



**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**  
(rev. 10/06)

Conversation No. 578-1

Date: September 24, 1971  
Time: Unknown between 8:13 am and 9:05 am  
Location: Oval Office

President met with Stephen B. Bull.

Major league baseball  
-Washington Senators  
-Last game  
-Date  
-[RFK Stadium]

Bull left at an unknown time before 9:05 am.

Conversation No. 578-2

Date: September 24, 1971  
Time: Unknown between 8:13 am and 9:05 am  
Location: Oval Office

President met with H. R. ("Bob") Haldeman; an unknown person was present at the beginning of the conversation.

President's schedule  
-September 24  
-Afternoon  
-Departure for Northwest trip  
-Day  
-Time

Press relations

-The President's question and answer [Q&A] session at Detroit Economic Club, September 23, 1971  
-Television coverage  
-Evening news  
-National Broadcasting Corporation [NBC]  
-Columbia Broadcasting System [CBS]

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-2 (cont.)

- Time Length
- Wage and price control Phase II question
- News reporters coverage
  - Comparison to television coverage
- Haldeman's conversation with Ronald L. Ziegler
  - Type of coverage
    - Effect
    - Impact
- Ziegler's analysis
  - Amount of coverage
  - Demonstrators
- Television coverage
  - "Today Show"
- Lead story
  - Wage and price control
  - Type of coverage
    - Still shots
- Demonstrators
- President's comments
  - Pollution
  - Employment
  - Amount of coverage
- CBS
  - Question on Supreme Court nomination
  - Television coverage
    - Impact
    - Frequency
    - Local telecasts
      - Detroit
    - Coverage for administration
      - Chicago
      - Illinois
      - Wisconsin
      - Indiana
      - Ohio
        - Key States
      - Michigan
        - Time
        - Length of coverage
        - Effort
  - Ziegler's handling of press

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-2 (cont.)

- Ziegler's analysis on coverage
  - Administration's position
  - Type of impact
  - Amount of effort
  - Pros and cons for results
- President's appearance
- Questions and answers
- Preparation
  - Type of question
  - Responses
  - President's responses
- Questions asked by newsmen
  - Politeness
    - Pros and cons
    - Antagonism
- Comparison to press conference
  - News coverage
    - Unknown person
    - Time of day
    - Television
    - Detroit
- News coverage
  - Night time
- Past experiences
- Coverage
- President's efforts
- Trips
- Guidelines by administration
  - Restrictions on questions
  - Balance of questions
    - Foreign
    - Domestic
- Questions
  - Vietnam
  - Strategic Arms Limitation Talks [SALT]
  - Conservative revolt
    - Patrick J. Buchanan
    - Significance
      - Number of people
- Types of questions
  - Election in Vietnam

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-2 (cont.)

- Number
- Nguyen Van Thieu
- People's Republic of China [PRC] initiative
- Vietnam
- Technical preparation and staffing
  - Mark I. Goode
  - Type of individual needed
    - Richard A. Moore
    - Director of operations
  - President's experience in Detroit
    - Introduction of President for newsman
      - Panel of questioners
      - Television audience
        - Awareness
        - Type of introduction
    - Television and radio audience
      - Need for introductions
    - Radio audience in Michigan
      - Comparison to television audience
      - Lack of knowledge of President's appearance
  - Demonstrators
    - Location
    - Moore
  - Goode
  - William H. Carruthers
    - Demonstrations
  - Moore
  - Goode
  - Carruthers
    - Demonstrators
  - Moore
  - Completion of question period
    - Cut-off
      - Goode or Moore
        - Control of situation
        - Format
      - Veterans of Foreign Wars [VFW] speech
  - Future press situations
    - Limitation on answers
      - Buchanan
      - Number of words

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-2 (cont.)

- Background information
  - Wage and price freeze question
    - Number of words statement
      - International monetary conditions
  - Profits
    - Preparation of answers
      - Thought process
- Type of response
  - Number of words
    - "One liners"
- Henry A. Kissinger's preparations
- John B. Connally's preparations
- Buchanan
- George P. Shultz
- Kissinger
- Paul W. McCracken
- Questions
  - Types of questions
    - Question of who should answer questions
      - Back ups
        - Buchanan
- Review of speeches
  - Example
    - The President's comment about welfare and work
- Speech writers
  - Raymond K. Price, Jr.
  - Buchanan
- Politics
- Repetition by President
  - Concern
    - John F. Osborne
    - John F. Kennedy
      - Quote
        - Number of repetitions
- President's speeches to Congress
  - Type of lines
  - Repetition
  - Types of lines
  - Welfare and employment
    - Type of line
      - Impact

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-2 (cont.)

- Repetition of statements
  - Possible audience assumptions
  - Old material compared to new material
  - Listening ability of audience
- Appearances after 9:00 pm
  - Television coverage
  - Questioners
    - Atmosphere
    - Inhibitions because of television
    - Detroit television
    - Working people
      - Location
        - Office compared to home
- Detroit trip
  - Type of coverage
    - Preparation
  - Grand Rapids
  - Demonstration
    - Willie J. Usery
      - Teamsters
      - United Auto Workers [UAW]
      - American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organization [AFL-CIO]
      - Reasons for demonstration
        - Anti-police
          - Blacks
        - Anti-war
      - Organization
      - Signs
      - Actions
        - Laughter
- Audiences
  - Type
  - Advance men
    - Planning for audience
      - Program
    - Warm-up of audience
      - Rock music
      - Meeting with milk producers
  - Detroit Economic Club
  - Detroit response to President's appearance for Economic Club

## NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF

## Tape Subject Log

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-2 (cont.)

- Amount of preparation time
- Precedent

- Detroit
  - President's appearance
  - Impact
  - Press reactions

## PRC announcement

- Kissinger
- Connally

## Press relations

- Phase II
  - Possible press conference
    - Line of questioning
      - Teachers' salaries
    - Specifics of questions
  - Comprehensiveness
  - Duration
  - Connally

## Haldeman's conversation with Arthur F. Burns

- Meeting
  - State Department

The President and Haldeman left at 9:05 am.

Conversation No. 578-3

Date: September 24, 1971

Time: Unknown between 9:05 am and 9:52 am

Location: Oval Office

Manolo Sanchez met with an unknown people.

Situation Room

[Unintelligible]

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**  
(rev. 10/06)

Sanchez and the unknown people left at an unknown time before 9:32 am.

Conversation No. 578-12

Date: September 24, 1971  
Time: Unknown between 9:05 am and 9:52 am  
Location: Oval Office

An unknown person [Secret Service agent] talked with an unknown person.

[Unintelligible]

The unknown person left at an unknown time before 9:52 am.

Conversation No. 578-4

Date: September 24, 1971  
Time: 9:52 am - 10:29 am  
Location: Oval Office

The President met with H. R. ("Bob") Haldeman.

President's schedule  
-Forthcoming Florida trip  
-Washington Senators game  
-President's attendance  
-San Diego Padres  
-C. Arnholt Smith  
-Possible move

John B. Connally and Arthur F. Burns entered and Haldeman left at 9:53 am.

Reception by the President

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-4 (cont.)

Pierre-Paul Schweitzer

- Possible invitation to reception
  - Connally
- Impact
- Credentials
  - Travel
  - Meetings with foreign leaders
  - Programs
- Possible meeting with President
  - Result
  - Usefulness to administration
    - Intermediary
    - Initiative
      - Depreciation of money
        - Percentage
        - Japan
- Friend

US international economic policy

- Reason for meeting between President, Connally and Burns
  - Cabinet members
  - Need for unified answers
    - Strategy
    - Europeans' attention
      - Conflicting position for US
        - Assistant Secretary, Secretary Maurice H. Stans, David M. Kennedy
      - European negotiating strategy compared to US negotiating strategy
- Negotiations
  - President's, Connally's and Burns's role
    - United position
  - William P. Rogers
  - Nathaniel Samuels
  - Peter G. Peterson
- International Monetary Fund [IMF]
  - Possible speech by the President
    - Conversation between the President and Connally
      - Preparation
      - US position
    - Connally speech
    - Reception by President

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-4 (cont.)

- View of Peterson group, Paul A. Volcker group, State Department, Connally, Burns
- Reception by President
  - Informal remarks
  - Time length
  - Questions at Detroit Economic Club
- Connally speech
- US position
  - Strategy
    - Fixed exchange systems
    - Option for future
  - Connally's speech
    - Offering of a plan
    - Discussion
  - Solutions
  - Avoid negativity
- Issues
  - Import surcharge
  - Gold
    - Position of Connally and Burns
- Changing the price of gold
  - Congress's approval
  - Protectionism
    - Domestic climate of opinion
  - Difficulties
    - Possible risks
- Import surcharge
  - Possible removal
  - Restrictions
  - Free-floating currency
    - Transitional period
    - Advantages for free market
- Deputy Prime Ministers of economics
- Group of Ten
  - Revaluation
- Removal
  - Reciprocal action by Europeans
    - Transition period
    - Free floating currency
  - Reactions by foreign countries
  - Risks

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-4 (cont.)

- Problems
  - Re-alignment
    - Amount
  - Surcharge
  - Changing price of gold
    - Reasons
  - Re-alignment
    - Yielding by individual countries
  - Transitional float
    - Changing price of gold
  - Removal of import surcharge
  - Re-alignment
    - Market determination
    - Country determination
      - Japanese yen
      - Canadian dollar
      - German mark
      - French franc
  - Transitional period
    - Reactions
      - Risk involved
        - Yen compared to the dollar
          - Percent
        - Control of float
          - German mark
    - US position
      - Changes in administration
  - Import surcharge
    - Removal
  - Free floating currency
  - Capital controls
    - Reactions in foreign market
    - Stopping compared to starting controls
  - European countries
    - Intelligence
      - Relations with US
      - Comparison with US
  - US proposal
    - European Finance Ministers' possible reaction
      - Acceptance of conditions
      - More conditions

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-4 (cont.)

- Quotas
- Tariffs
- Quotas
  - Oil import problems
  - Textiles
  - Steel
  - Agricultural commodities
- European nations
- Gold price
  - William Proxmire's views
    - House of Representatives
      - Henry S. Reuss
  - Capitol Hill
    - Reservations of price of gold
    - Debates
  - Increase of price
    - Amount of money
      - Percentage
    - Rewards to producers, speculators
      - South Africa
      - Soviet Union
      - France
  - Official price
    - Date
    - Current price
      - Charge
      - Date
      - Impact
  - Bargaining position
- US interests
  - Price of gold
    - Economic significance
    - Political significance
    - European position
  - Need to de-emphasize
- US position
- Proposed solution
- Rogers
- Stans
  - Burns's role
    - United front

NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF

Tape Subject Log  
(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 578-4 (cont.)

- French
- Germany
- Japan
- Possible conversation with Burns or Connally

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BEGIN WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 3  
 [National Security]  
 [Duration: 11s ]

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

END WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 3

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- US international policy
  - Germany
    - Relationship with US
    - Conversations with Burns
  - Europeans
    - Relationship with Japan
    - Henry A. Kissinger
      - Willy Brandt
        - Berlin
      - Japan
      - Conversation with Earl Of Cromer
        - US policies toward Britain
          - South Africa
          - Rhodesia
          - Edward R.G. Heath
    - Conversation with Cromer
      - Jordanian crisis
    - Great Britain's position
      - Relations with US
        - Common Market

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-4 (cont.)

- European Common Market
  - Great Britain
    - The President's comments during 1969 trip to Europe
    - Economic aspect
    - Political future
      - Germany
      - France
      - Italy
    - Political responsibility
    - Position in Common Market
      - United trading unit
        - Number of people
      - Political issue
  - US position
    - Importance
      - Relationship with Great Britain
        - Economic and political considerations
          - France
            - Gen. Charles A.J.M. De Gaulle
            - Georges J.R. Pompidou
        - Connally's conversation with Kissinger
      - Great Britain
      - France
      - Germany
      - Japanese
      - US position
        - Relationship of politics and economics
      - Time frame for Common Market
        - January 1973
        - France
        - Decision
      - Decision
        - International political considerations
        - US domestic political scene
          - 1972 elections
            - Cabinet Room conversation
            - Anti-foreigner attitude
            - US interests
            - US deal
              - Timing
              - Importance

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-4 (cont.)

- Possible speech by President
  - Connally
  - President's remarks
    - Reception
      - Governors' attendance
  - President's knowledge
    - Connally's knowledge
    - Possible reactions by foreign economic ministers
    - US domestic scene
      - President's effectiveness in comparison to foreign economic scene
    - IMF
      - Television coverage
        - Type of impact
          - US domestic issues
- Connally
- Burns
- President's appearance
  - Remarks
- Central Bankers of Group of 10
  - Dinner given by Burns
  - Private dinner
    - Burns's home
      - Unknown person
  - Meetings with Burns
- Previous Cabinet meeting
  - Time factor
    - David N. Packard
    - World governed by reason
      - Emotions
  - Foreign countries
    - Interests
    - Trade
      - Business pressures
      - Political problems
- Central Bankers' analysis
  - Recession
  - Japan
    - Recession
  - Germany
    - Recession

## NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF

## Tape Subject Log

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-4 (cont.)

- Recession
  - Inflation
- International recession
  - US role
- Europe and Japan
  - Inflation
    - Comparison to US
- US anti-inflation policy
  - Type
    - Comparison to other countries
      - Report to President
      - Quadriad meeting
- Report from Burns to President

Connally's schedule

- J. William Fulbright

John Foster Dulles

Connally left at 10:27 am.

Burns's schedule

- White House dinner for Japanese
  - Haldeman's conversation with Burns
  - Rogers
  - Burns's attendance
  - Invitations
    - State Department
    - Japanese
  - Breakfast meetings
    - Japanese

Burns left at 10:29 am.

Conversation No. 578-5

Date: September 24, 1971

Time: 10:33 am – 11:44 am

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-4 (cont.)

Location: Oval Office

The President met with H. R. ("Bob") Haldeman.

Dinner

- Arthur F. Burns
- Invitation
- Concern

The President's trip to the Detroit Economic Club

- Press coverage
- Questions and answers
  - "Today Show"
    - Time and length of filming
    - Ecology
    - Employment
    - Phase II
    - Surcharge
    - Interest rates
    - Supreme Court
  - Columbia Broadcasting System [CBS]
  - Time length

Astronauts' visit to White House

- Helen A. Thomas
- Coverage
  - News summary
  - President as tour guide
- Lucy A. Winchester
  - Coverage (press story)
    - President as tour guide for White House
    - History
      - Abraham Lincoln
      - Emancipation Proclamation
      - Lincoln bedroom
      - Winston S. Churchill story
      - Lincoln Sitting Room
      - Secret staircase
      - Locked doors
      - Children
  - Type of story

NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF

Tape Subject Log  
(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Thomas
  - Type of stories
    - "Back stairs at the White House" story
    - United Press International [UPI] service

President's People's Republic of China [PRC] initiative

- Donald H. Rumsfeld
  - Japan
    - Relationship with Japanese legislators
    - Public relations aspect
- Latin America
  - Robert H. Finch
- Rumsfeld and Finch
  - Possible appearance in small Latin American countries
  - Taiwan
    - United Nations [UN]
      - Taiwan seat
    - World politics
    - Domestic politics
      - Conservatives
    - Seating of PRC in Security Council

-UN

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BEGIN WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 1

[National Security]

[Duration: 11s ]

TAIWAN

END WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 1

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- UN votes
  - Small actions

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF****Tape Subject Log***(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Compared to US and Great Britain
- George H.W. Bush
- Personal representatives
- Haldeman
  - Possible conversations
    - Bush
    - Henry A. Kissinger

## President's schedule

- Planning Board of White House Conference on Aging
  - Executive Office Building [EOB]
  - Purpose
    - The President's Chicago speech
    - President's interest
- Time
  - Length of day
    - Arthur S. Flemming

## Press coverage of administration

- Questions and answers [Q&A]
  - Future events
  - Amount of preparation
    - Phase II
    - International monetary situation
    - PRC
    - Soviet Union
    - Strategic Arms Limitation Talks [SALT]
    - National defense
    - Budget
- Televised press conference
  - Preparation
    - Ronald L. Ziegler
    - Speech in California

Stephen B. Bull entered at an unknown time after 10:33 am.

- Kissinger
  - Location
    - California

Alexander M. Haig, Jr.

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

-Vietnam

Bull left at an unknown time before 11:03 am.

Kissinger's schedule

- Speaking appearances
  - Dinner
    - Taft Schreiber
    - Number of people
    - Coverage
  - David Frost
    - CBS
    - National Broadcasting Corporation [NBC]
    - American Broadcasting Company [ABC]
  - Philadelphia meeting
    - President's approval
      - Hugh Scott
    - Princeton University
    - Yale University
    - Oklahoma
    - Ohio State University
    - University of Illinois
  - University of Chicago
  - Northwestern University
    - Comparison to Illinois
  - Harvard
  - Yale
    - Princeton University
      - New Jersey
    - Rutgers University
    - Ohio State
  - Number of people
    - City
      - US
  - Television coverage
- University appearances

Jewish sector

- Impact for administration
- John N. Mitchell
  - Speaking appearances

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Money
  - Impact for administration
  - Kissinger's speaking appearances
- Contributions
  - Israel
  - Amount of money
  - Jewish sector
- Staff
  - Murray M. Chotiner
    - Unknown Israeli General
    - Moshe Dayan
    - Jewish support in US
- Jewish support
  - Support for President
  - Israel
    - US aid

Press relations

- The President's trip to the Detroit Economic Club
  - Questions asked
    - Effect
      - Precision
      - Dullness
      - Politeness
  - Advance man
    - [Unknown advance man]
  - Dwight L. Chapin
    - Conversation with [Forename unknown] Sisler [?] and Director
  - Television coverage
  - Types of questions
    - Henry C. Cashen, II
    - Restrictions
      - Future situations
        - Campaign
          - Types of questions
            - Public desire
            - Good questions
    - Citizens' panel in Detroit
    - Questions
    - Television coverage
  - Past situation

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Type of questions
  - Timing
- Screening questions
  - Telephone call-ins
  - Telethon
- Citizens' panel in Detroit
- National television
  - Questions
    - Phase II
    - Peter G. Peterson
- IMF
  - President's appearance
    - Speech
    - Decision
  - President's conversation with Burns and John B. Connally
    - President's appearance
      - Peterson
  - President's appearance
    - Connally's analysis
      - American audience
    - Reception
      - Speech
        - Impact for economics
  - George P. Shultz
  - Paul W. McCracken
    - Free market
  - Shultz
    - President's speech
      - Connally's impact
  - President's knowledge
- Detroit Economic Club speech
  - President's speech
    - Knowledge
    - Balance
    - National television
    - US interests
      - Applause
- American audience
  - Information
    - IMF
      - Confusion

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Businessmen compared to general public
- Barriers to trade
- Questions asked
  - Press conference
    - Detroit Economic Club
    - Type of question asked regarding PRC
      - Connally
        - Trip to Europe
      - President's response
        - John Foster Dulles's diplomacy
  - Type of question
    - Tone, format, content
      - Type of response
    - Point of question
      - Response
- Patrick J. Buchanan
  - Responses
    - Number of words

President's schedule

- Federal Communications Commission [FCC]
  - Senator John L. McClellan
    - Mitchell's opinion
    - Cable television
      - Friend of administration
- President Moktar Ould Daddah of Mauritania
  - President of organization of African unity
    - Attendance
      - Five foreign ministers
      - William P. Rogers
      - David D. Newsome
      - Length of time
- Farewell call
  - Bogdan Crnobrnja
    - Belgrade, Yugoslavia
  - Public relations
    - Josip Broz Tito
- Future situations
- Agha Hilaly of Pakistan
  - Conversation
  - Presidential gift

NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF

Tape Subject Log  
(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Wristwatch
- Kissinger
- Farewell call
  - Meeting with the President
  - Pictures
- Farewell calls
  - Future
  - Procedure
- Informal dinner with million dollar contributors

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BEGIN WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 8  
 [Personal Returnable]  
 [Duration: 32]

END WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 8

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- Location
    - Camp David
  - Timing
    - Phase II announcement
  - Stag dinner
  - Length
  - Elkins, West Virginia
  - Helicopter trip
    - Camp David
    - Returns
  - Editorial writers
    - Pittsburgh
      - Meeting with the President
      - Date
        - Forthcoming announcement about visit to Soviet Union
- Press relations
- Questions and answers
  - Subjects

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Ziegler
- California trip
  - Questions posed
  - John A. Scali
  - President's action
- Stories
- National television
  - Oval Office press conference
  - Idea of performance
  - President's knowledge

William M. Magruder

- Meeting
- Research and development [R&D]

Editorial

Milton Friedman and George P. Shultz entered and Haldeman left at 11:03 am; Oliver F. ("Ollie") Atkins was present at the beginning of this meeting.

Greetings

Introductions

Testimony

Photographs

General conversation

- Photographs
- Meeting
- Burns
- Connally

US foreign economic policies

- IMF
  - Burns
    - Conversation with the President
      - Rogers
      - Maurice H. Stans
      - US position

## NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF

## Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Gold prices
  - Henry S. Reuss
  - William Proxmire
- Europe and Japan
  - Possible recession
  - Inflation
  - US
- Burns's position
  - Fixed currency rates
- Connally
- Burns
  - Surcharge
  - Capital controls
    - European reactions
    - Quotas
    - Steel, oil
- Capital controls program
  - Problems
  - Rejection
  - Burns

Unknown person [Manolo Sanchez?] entered at an unknown time after 11:03 am.

## Refreshments

- Coffee
- Tea

Unknown person [Sanchez?] left at an unknown time before 11:44 am.

## US foreign economic policies

- Connally
- Memorandum to administration and Burns from Friedman
  - October 1968
  - Close gold window
  - Capital controls
- The President's conversation with Burns, September 24
  - Connally
    - International economists
    - Popular belief of failure
      - Trip abroad
      - Connally's position

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Timing
- World situation
  - President's action
- Connally
  - Press criticism
  - Sensitivity
  - European trip
  - Lyndon B. Johnson
  - Capabilities
- Dinner party given by Shultz
  - Date
  - Connally
  - Friedman
  - Ezra Solomon
  - John D. Ehrlichman
- Controls on wages and prices
  - Political problems
    - Domestic scene
- International scene
  - US position
    - Success
- Gold prices
  - Raise
  - Lower
  - Elimination
  - Meaning
  - Burns's explanation
    - Ritual of economics
  - Convertibility
    - Camp David meeting
    - Burns's position
      - Mystique
  - Political implications
  - Hypothetical situation
    - Central banker
    - Congressmen
      - Dollar standard
      - Response
  - Domestic front
- Changes in the price of gold
  - Impact

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Dollar amounts
- Europeans' position
  - Maintenance of sales
- Benefits for US
- Future implications
- Import surcharge
  - Possible changes
    - Date
      - Time length
- Benefits for US
  - Japanese yen
    - Float
  - German mark
    - Pressure
- Equilibrium of prices
  - Percent
    - Japanese yen
      - Depreciation
        - Willingness for depreciation by foreign countries
          - Japan
- Reductions in trade barriers
  - Numerical shift of balance of payments
  - Present system
  - Flexibility in currencies
  - Productivity
- Possible illusions
- Surcharge and exchange rate
  - Imports compared to imports and exports
    - Definition related to surcharge and exchange rates
- Equilibrium
  - Removal of surcharge
  - Aid to export companies
- Agriculture industry
  - Reactions to raising surcharge
    - Exporters
- American goods
  - Lower prices
    - Impact on farmers
      - Agricultural commodities
- Pro agriculture position
- Protectionism in US

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Previous Cabinet meeting
- American foreign policy
  - 1916-1968
    - [Thomas] Woodrow Wilson
    - Benevolent paternalism
- Changing American policy
  - Benevolent paternalism to cooperative partnerships
  - Possible speech
  - Questions
  - Opportunities
  - Competition
- Import surcharge
  - Importance
    - Deadline
    - Date
- Suspension of surcharge
  - Plan
    - Stipulation
      - Floating currencies
    - General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade [GATT] rules
    - Latin America
- GATT rules
  - US position
    - Violation
    - Belief
- Floating currencies
  - Japan, Great Britain, France, West Germany
  - Canada
  - Germany
    - Qualifications
- US position
  - Japan, Britain
    - Importance
    - Surcharge
    - Floating currency
    - Trade
  - Japan
    - Automobiles
      - US sales
        - Percentage
        - Date

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Surcharge
  - Removal
- Yen
  - Appreciation
  - Value
    - Automobile industry
  - Effect
  - Political consideration

US domestic economic policies

US international economic policies

- Prohibition of private ownership and purchase of gold
  - Elimination
  - Current action
    - Shultz
    - Connally
      - Bureaucracy
      - Timing
      - Note from Shultz
        - US patriotism
          - Ownership of gold
          - Pros and cons
        - US legislation
          - Executive Order
          - Treasury Department position
    - Gold Reserve Act
      - Section Three
        - Regulation by Secretary of Treasury
          - Holding of gold
      - Executive Order
  - Executive Order
    - Political question
      - Conservatives
  - Gold Reserve Act
    - History
      - Date of establishment
      - Purpose
        - Prohibiting private profit
        - Franklin D. Roosevelt
      - Expropriation

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Comparison
  - Fidel Castro
  - Chile
    - Anaconda Company
- Roosevelt
- Connally

US domestic economic policies

- Bureaucracy
  - Changes
    - Opposition
      - Government reorganization
      - Revenue sharing
      - Welfare reform
      - Congress
      - Opposition to change
- Economic goals
  - Price control
  - Possible dangers
    - Suppression of inflation
      - Congressman
        - Cost of Living Council [COLC]
        - Spending more money
          - Federal Reserve Board [FRB]
            - Printing more money
- Political factors
  - 1972 election
    - Upsurge of prices
  - 1970 recession
  - Possibility of another recession
    - 1974
      - Setback of economic goals
      - Democratic victory
- Avoidance of recession
  - Money supply
    - Burns
    - Congress
      - Deficit
        - FRB
          - Increase
            - Burns

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Rate of increase
  - Percent
- Directions
  - Repercussions
- Expansion
  - Positive movement
  - Figures
    - Retail sales
    - Auto sales
      - Reasons
      - Freeze
    - Housing starts
    - Inventories
    - Consumer purchasing power
    - Savings
    - Real spendable earnings
  - Momentum
  - History
    - Action of expansion
      - 1933-1937
      - Growth
      - Rate
- Great Depression
  - Date
  - Type of recession
  - Growth
- 1970 Recession
  - Reasons
    - Previous factors
    - Unemployment figures
- Unemployment
  - Men in workforce
    - Number
    - Vietnam
      - Problems
        - Geographical distribution
          - California
          - Chicago
          - Gary, Indiana
          - Connecticut
          - Wichita

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Current economic atmosphere
  - Washington, DC
  - Unemployment
    - Future situation
    - Post-election period
    - Figures
      - Maintenance
- Technical problems of Phase II
  - President's previous action
    - Politics
    - Approval
  - Speculations
    - Controlling prices
  - Public support
    - Already-existing economic factors
  - Consumer Price Index [CPI]
  - Sanction policy
    - Industries
      - Control of wages and prices
      - Effect
  - Wage and price increase
    - Approval
    - Disapproval
      - Deadline
        - Effect
        - Number of days
        - Pressure
          - Cosmetic influence
    - Shultz, Herbert Stein
      - Restraints
        - Supervision
          - Major industries
            - Effect on inflation
  - Bureaucracy
  - Decisions
  - Deferred increases
    - Impact
  - Deferred rate increases
    - Labor-management panel
      - Speculation
      - Effect

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Automobiles
- Union and management policies
  - US society
    - Contract between two parties
      - Valid
  - Arguments against administration's policies
    - Contract
    - James W. Roach
  - Labor relations
    - History
      - Wildcat strikes of 1930's
      - Union leaders
        - Contracts
  - Importance of contracts
    - Validity
    - Wage and price increases
      - Government position
      - Union leaders
        - Possible effect on contract
        - New contract
  - Railroad union
    - Contract
    - Result
- Burns
- Equity
- Meeting between Burns and Shultz
  - Guidelines
    - West coast strike
      - Length
      - Percentage of proposed wage increase
      - Cause for strike
  - Contract
    - Percent
      - Burns's position
      - Strike
  - Longshoreman, coal miners
    - Steel settlement
  - Wages and prices
    - Friedman's analysis
      - Burns
        - Wage and Price Review Board

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

- Legal precedent
  - History
    - 1932
    - Eugene Meyer
    - FRB
    - Reconstruction Finance Corporation [RFC]
- Deferred contracts
  - Impact on wages and prices
- Economic system
  - Complexities of system
- Guidelines
  - Numbers
    - Averages
    - Effect on unions
- Principles of economics
- Congress
- Freeze
  - Effect on price index
  - Percentage deviation
- Walter E. Heller
  - Prediction of numbers
- Alan Greenspan's prediction

General conversation

US economic policies

- Congress
- Labor leaders
- Businessmen
  - Business Council
  - Labor
- Speculators
  - President's announcement
  - Japan

Shultz and Friedman left at 11:44 am.

## NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF

Tape Subject Log  
(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 578-5 (cont.)

Conversation No. 578-6

Date: September 24, 1971  
 Time: 11:44 am - 12:05 pm  
 Location: Oval Office

The President met with John D. Ehrlichman and William M. Magruder.

Greetings

Progress report

Unknown person

New technology opportunities program

- Supersonic Transport [SST]
  - Japan
    - 1972 US elections
  - US position
    - Future plans
- Objective

President's schedule

- Time

New technology opportunities

- US national needs
- Magruder's research
  - Congressional study
    - International transfer of technology
- National Aeronautics and Space Council
  - Position for future developments
    - SST
      - Date
- Trade organizations
  - Letters from Magruder
    - Type of response
      - Ideas
        - James T. Lynn
- Government initiatives
  - Tax incentives

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-6 (cont.)

- Congress
  - Research and Development [R&D]
- Innovation of industry in government
- Task forces
  - Scientific and engineering
    - Dr. Edward E. David, Jr.
  - Anti-trust laws
    - Lewis A. Engman
    - John N. Mitchell
    - John B. Connally
      - Report
  - Industry and government
    - Available initiatives
      - Economics
        - Early depreciation
          - Paul W. McCracken
          - Solomon [Surname unknown]
  - Impact on labor law practices
    - Examples
    - Effect
      - George Meany
      - Jim Lewin [?]
  - International transfer
- Initiatives
  - Assistant Secretaries
  - Type of initiatives
    - Technological resources
    - Human resources
    - Natural resources
    - Community and economic development
  - Approaching Congress
- Date
  - Report
- Technology
  - Needs
- Gen B. A. Schriever and Harold A. Geneen
  - Management
  - Financing
  - Blue Ribbon Council
- Industrial input
  - Results

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-6 (cont.)

- Timing
- Administration's position
  - National response
  - Strategy
    - Cancer
      - Amount of money
      - Actions taken
        - Elliot L. Richardson and Department of Health, Education and Welfare [HEW]
- Bureaucrats
  - Former, traditional procedure of action
- Strategy
  - Methods
    - Psychological effect
    - Comparison to traditional procedure
      - Manhattan Project
      - Moon shot
- Idea of new agency
  - Possible impact
    - Idea of taking action
    - Comparison to traditional government agencies
  - Ehrlichman
- Subsidizing American industry
  - Competition with Japan
  - Tax policy
  - Initiatives
- Responses from various agencies
  - Department of Treasury
  - Department of Commerce
- Law enforcement
  - J. Edgar Hoover
  - Arrests
    - Reactions
  - Heroin bust
    - Amount of money
    - Washington Star*
    - Press response
      - Location in paper
- National Air Space Administration [NASA], Atomic Energy Commission [AEC], Department of Defense [DOD]
  - System management capabilities

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-6 (cont.)

- Feasibility
- Market and public needs
- Management capabilities
  - Manhattan and Apollo Projects
- James C. Fletcher
- George M. Low
  - Systems management initiatives
- Possible future situation
  - Comparison to Apollo
  - Samuel C. Phillips
    - Air Force
  - NASA's capabilities
    - Experience
- Department of Transportation [DOT]/NASA package
  - SST
  - Other nations' plans
    - Concorde
    - A-300 Airbus
    - Mercure[?]
    - Boeing
      - Italians
    - General Electric [GE]
      - Jet civil engine
        - France
          - Senegman [?]
    - Pratt and Whitney
    - Japan
  - Type of program
    - NASA, DOT, Commerce Department
    - Noise reduction
    - Staff
    - Package
    - SST
      - Civil aviation industry
      - William Proxmire
      - Gaylord Nelson
      - Democrats
        - Unemployment
      - New possibilities
      - Deadline
        - Date

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-6 (cont.)

- Education and tax reform
  - Education costs
    - Relationship to rebate of property taxes
    - California case
  - Employment
    - Number of people
  - Department of Treasury
    - Value-added tax
    - Response in numbers
    - Inclusion of program
      - Taxes
    - Edwin S. Cohen
    - Conversation between Ehrlichman and Connally
- US position in world
  - SST
    - Question of technical advancement
  - Exports
    - Percentage of Gross National Product [GNP]
      - Comparison to Canada, Japan and Great Britain
  - Type of market in comparison to rest of world
    - Japan
    - Europe
      - Impact on US market
  - Competition
    - Exports
- Scientific community
  - Problems
    - Inertia
    - Regulators
    - Basic research
  - National Science Foundation
    - Director, Dr. William D. McElroy
      - Political appointment
      - Possible people
        - David

Appointments

- Supreme Court

Ehrlichman and Magruder left at 12:05 pm.

## NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF

Tape Subject Log  
(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 578-6 (cont.)

Conversation No. 578-7

Date: September 24, 1971  
 Time: Unknown between 12:05 and 12:07 pm  
 Location: Oval Office

President met with Alexander Butterfield.

President's schedule

Butterfield left at an unknown time before 12:07 pm.

Conversation No. 578-8

Date: September 24, 1971  
 Time: 12:07 pm - 12:23 pm  
 Location: Oval Office

The President met with Melvin R. Laird, Brig. General Cunningham C. Bryant, Brig. General Benjamin L. Hunton, and Rear Admiral Samuel Gravely; the White House photographer was present at the beginning of this meeting.

Greetings

Press photos

-Arrangements

Military personnel policies

-Women

-Navy

-One star ranks

-Promotion to Commodore

-Ranks

-Army

-Air Force

-Navy

-Promotions

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-8 (cont.)

- Intelligence
- Medical Corps
- WAVES
- Supply
- Promotion policies
  - Type of individual
  - Jackie Robinson
    - Game against Oregon
    - Type of player
    - Kennie Washington
    - Montreal
    - Brooklyn Dodgers
    - Major League player
      - Breaking color bar
  - Vida Blue
  - George Preston Marshall
    - West Virginia
    - Jim Brown's efforts against Washington Redskins
  - Comparison between sports and armed forces
  - Laird and Joint Chiefs of Staff [JCS]
- Peace time forces
  - Blacks
    - Ranks
      - Proportion compared to White
    - Volunteer policies
      - Promotion potential
    - Enlisted individuals
    - Officer corps
  - Promotion policies
    - Reasons
  - Future needs
    - Support for military men
      - Promotion opportunities
  - Washington, DC National Guard
    - Black officers
      - Population
      - Promotion opportunities
      - Respect
  - President's military aide
    - Lieutenant Colonel Vernon C. Coffey, Jr.
    - Type of job

## NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF

## Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 578-8 (cont.)

- Spirit
  - Racism
    - US military service
    - Prejudices
    - Opportunities
    - Reverse discrimination
  - Leaders
    - Opportunities for blacks
  - "Uncle Tom" category
  - All-volunteer force
  - Opportunities
    - Occupation
    - Minority groups
      - US history
        - New York
          - Jews
            - Professions
              - Teaching
                - Catholics
                - Protestants
  - Irish-Americans
    - Effectiveness in big-city politics
      - Opportunities
    - Comparison to Protestants
    - Political recognition
- Presidential gifts
- Cuff links
  - Golfers
    - Golf balls
    - Golf game
    - Practice

Laird and JCS

Copies of photos

Laird, et al. left at 12:23 am.

## NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF

## Tape Subject Log

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-8 (cont.)

Conversation No. 578-9

Date: September 24, 1971  
 Time: 12:23 pm - 12:32 pm  
 Location: Oval Office

The President met with Stephen B. Bull, Michael "White Antelope" Naranjo, Mrs. Michael "Desert Flower" Naranjo, Mrs. Larry Underwood, and Donald E. Johnson.

## Greetings

- White House

## Introductions

## Presentation to the President

- Indian heritage
- Sculpture of Pueblo Indian dancer
  - Wax mold
  - Bronze
- Naranjo's background
  - Ability as artist
  - Naranjo's family

## Art

- President's background
- Abilities in school

## Press photographs

- Arrangements

Members of the press entered at an unknown time after 12:23 pm.

[Photographs]

## Introductions

- Frank Cormier
  - Associated Press [AP]
- Helen A. Thomas
  - United Press International [UPI]

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-9 (cont.)

Indian sculpture

- Method of construction
  - Emotions involved
    - Indian dancing
    - Continuous procedure
- Wax mold
  - Period of time of planning
  - Number of hours
- Indian dance
  - Observation by Naranjo
    - Reservation
- Work
  - Weight
- President's knowledge of art
  - Indian sculpture
    - Indian dancer
- Naranjo
  - Service to country
    - Sacrifice
  - Sculpture
    - Indian heritage
  - Handicap
    - Determination
    - Creativity
    - Strength of character
  - Example
  - Continuation of work
  - Themes
    - Biblical figures
    - Greek mythology
    - Indian heritage

Pakistan sculpture

- Age
- Profile
- Greek Buddha
  - Gift from King of Afghanistan
    - Age
- History
  - Greek culture

## NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF

## Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 578-9 (cont.)

## Presidential gifts

- Money clip
  - Presidential seal
- Cuff links
  - US seal
- US seal
  - Oval Office ceiling and rug
    - Stars
    - Eagle
    - Palm
  - Cuff clip
  - Money clip

## Indian heritage

- President's coach at Whittier College
  - Wallace ("Chief") Newman
    - University of Southern California [USC]

## General conversation

Naranjo, et al. left at an unknown time before 12:32 pm.

## Michael Naranjo

- Face
- Sensitivity of hands
- Thomas
  - The President's remarks

Bull and Johnson left at 12:32 pm.

Conversation No. 578-10

Date: September 24, 1971

Time: 12:32 pm

Location: Oval Office

The President met with Stephen B. Bull.

## NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF

## Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 578-9 (cont.)

President's schedule

- Photograph
  - Dwight D. Eisenhower portrait
- Meeting with Mrs. J. Willard Marriott
  - Location
    - Cabinet Room
- Gift
  - Compact

The President and Bull left at 12:32 pm.

Conversation No. 578-13

Date: September 24, 1971

Time: Unknown between 12:32 pm and 12:44 pm

Location: Oval Office

Unknown people [Secret Service agents] talked.

[Unintelligible]

The President's location

Conversation No. 578-11

Date: September 24, 1971

Time: Unknown between 12:46 pm and 1:32 pm

Location: Oval Office

The President met with H. R. ("Bob") Haldeman.

[This recording began at an unknown time while the conversation was in progress]

President's appearance in Detroit

- Detroit Economic Club
  - News stories
    - Radio
      - Lyndon B. Johnson [?]
- Unknown reporter

**NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF**

**Tape Subject Log**

*(rev. 10/06)*

- J. Willard Marriott
- Questions asked of President
- Reports of President's appearance
  - Length
- Columbia Broadcasting System [CBS] interview with audience
  - Type of reactions
    - Lynn A. Townsend
- President's appearance
  - Amount of work

President's schedule

- Patrick J. Buchanan
  - Statement for President
    - Changes
      - Possible questions
- Detroit trip
  - Audience
    - Compared to prime time
- Press conference
  - Prime time
  - Possible questions to be asked

President's appearance in Detroit

- Detroit Economic Club
  - Review on President's appearance by Walker Sisler[?]
    - Impact
      - Free enterprise
      - Union reactions
    - Location of club
      - Michigan
  - Review by Russel A. Swaney
    - President's appearance
      - Positive response
        - Protest
      - Format
      - Steel industry panel member
        - Response
  - Review by William B. Milliken
    - Impact of President's appearance
    - Positiveness
  - Review by Robert P. Griffin

NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF

Tape Subject Log  
(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 578-11 (cont.)

- Favorable
- Newspapers
  - Detroit Free Press*
- Pictures

The President talked with the White House operator at an unknown time between 12:59 pm and 1:11 pm.

[Conversation No. 578-11A]

[See Conversation No. 10-1]

[End of telephone conversation]

- President's schedule
  - Detroit
    - Sisler
    - Previous appearance

The President talked with John N. Mitchell between 1:11 pm and 1:13 pm.

[Conversation No. 578-11B]

[See Conversation No. 10-2]

[End of telephone conversation]

- President's schedule
  - John D. Ehrlichman

Long weekend

Manolo Sanchez entered at an unknown time after 1:11 pm.

\*\*\*\*\*

BEGIN WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 1

[Personal Returnable]

[Duration: 1m ]

## NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF

Tape Subject Log  
(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 578-11 (cont.)

END WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 1

\*\*\*\*\*

Sanchez left at an unknown time before 1:32 pm.

President's golf game

- Mitchell
- Work
- Martha (Beall) Mitchell

US economic policies

- Expectations
- Detroit trip

President's schedule

- Northwest trip
  - Montana
    - President's arrival
    - Crowd for President's arrival
      - Kalispell Airport
    - Libby Dam
      - Activities
        - Helicopter sightseeing
    - Michael J. Mansfield
      - President's visit
      - Statements on President's foreign policy
    - Airport
      - Crowd for President's arrival
    - Hotel
  - Alaska
    - President's schedule
      - Receptions
      - Walter J. Hickel's home
  - Fifty states
    - President's visits
      - West Virginia
        - Queen of Festival
          - Daughter of Harley O. Stagers

## NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS STAFF

## Tape Subject Log

*(rev. 10/06)*

Conv. No. 578-11 (cont.)

- Staggers
- Network
- Robert C. Byrd

## Press relations

- Daniel L. Schorr
  - Credibility
  - President's campaign speech
    - Criticism
  - CBS
  - Charles W. Colson
    - Note from Haldeman
  - Role as commentator
    - Criticism of President's speech
    - Kennebunkport, Maine
  - Colson's meeting
  - Wire service
    - Criticism of President
  - Role as commentator
  - The Administration's possible response
    - Colson's possible efforts
      - CBS affiliates
    - Peter M. Flanigan
      - Television affiliates
- Quotes
  - Criticism of the President
    - Programs
    - Motives
- Quotes
  - The President and people

This recording was cut off at an unknown time before 1:32 pm.