#### **Under Secretaries Study Memorandums**

## Box H-249: U/SM 1-9 to U/SM 20-27 [1 of 2]

- Folder 1: U/SM 1-9
  - 1. This folder contains documents on Spanish and Azores Base Negotiations (1969-74) with the Franco regime.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Brazil Aid Strategy (1969).
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on the Conte Amendments and Symington Amendments towards the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, the Foreign Assistance and Related Agencies Appropriations Act of 1968/69, and the Foreign Military Sales Act of 1968; also detailing their effects on Africa, India-Pakistan and Latin America with possible future problems in these same regions.
- Folder 2: U/SM 10-13 [1 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (1974), detailing U.S. Non-Proliferation Policy and its global ramifications regarding U.S. cooperation with other nations based on elements such as nuclear weapons and nuclear energy. Also included are reports on U.S. defense treaties regarding nations to which the U.S. has some sort of defense commitment, reports on PNEs (Peaceful Nuclear Explosions) and their construction, PNEs and the Limited Test Ban Treaty of 1969.
  - 2. This folder also contains additional documents on the Conte Amendments and Background Papers for Meeting on Destroyer Escort Construction Program Brazil in relation to Brazil Economic and Military Assistance in U/SM 1-9.
- Folder 3: U/SM 10-13 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (1974) and U.S. Nonproliferation Policy. Included is a revised draft Report of the NSSM 202 Study Group on US Non-Proliferation Policy.
- Folder 4: U/SM 14-19 [1 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on U.S. Aircraft Supply to Latin America (1969).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Space Cooperation with Japan (1969).
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on the Official Dutch Visit of De Jong/Luns to Washington (1969) with topics regarding the KLM request for landing rights at Chicago and talks on the possibility of U.S. assistance with the Dutch Nuclear Submarine Program, yet without any official commitment, based on the NATO Ministerial Meeting in November 1957.
- Folder 5: U/SM 14-19 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on potential U.S. assistance with the Dutch Nuclear Submarine Program. These documents detail complications regarding President Nixon's agreement to closer cooperation regarding the field

of nuclear propulsion yet and how this contradicts with the current U.S. government policy of denial of all nuclear propulsion technology for military purposes to both the Dutch and other allies, except for cooperation with the United Kingdom. In the end President Nixon decides to hold both present and further studies of the subject in abeyance until an official decision is made.

- Folder 6: U/SM 20-27 [1 of 2]
  - This folder contains documents on IG/ARA Decisions on Grant Material
    Assistance to Latin America after FY 1970, with the decision to grant MAP
    Material Assistance for Latin America in FY 1972 in the total of \$9.3 million. In
    addition there is a report on SRG Decision Memos on Latin America and the
    Caribbean.

#### Box H-250: U/SM 20-27 [2 of 2] to U/SM 28 [4 of 4]

- Folder 1: U/SM 20-27 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on US Economic Relations with Romania (1969) and possible economic concessions and ways to improve relations with Romania.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on NSDM 17: China Trade (1969) aimed at relaxing economic controls against China and a possible opening for trade with China by Americans.
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on Brazilian DEs and More Generally US Aid Strategy in FY-70 (1969).
  - 4. This folder also contains documents on Space Cooperation with Japan (1974) and the scope and implementation of this agreement, most notably in software and hardware and the sensitivity tradeoffs of sharing such technology. In addition there are documents meant to define the objectives and obligations of the U.S. under the 1969 Space Agreement and securing a mutual understanding with the Japanese on these, culminating in a 1969 U.S.-Japan Space Cooperation Agreement Memorandum for the President (1975).
- Folder 2: U/SM 28 [1 of 4]
  - 1. Documents U/SM 28H-28V currently unavailable/removed (Restriction A).
- Folder 3: U/SM 28 [2 of 4]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the Underground Nuclear Test Program for the Second Quarter of FY 1971, or Emery II (1970), and the review of the test required by NSDM 18.
  - 2. This folder contains documents on the Underground Nuclear Test: CANNIKIN at Amchitka Island, Alaska and potential environmental hazards including earthquake and seismic activity concerns in the Aleutian Islands area, and effects on groundwater and ocean wildlife in the surrounding explosion area.
- Folder 4: U/SM 28 [3 of 4]

- 1. This folder contains additional documents on the Underground Nuclear Test: CANNIKIN (1971).
- 2. This folder also contains documents on Underground Nuclear Testing: Venting (1971).
- 3. This folder also contains documents on the public announcement of resumed testing at the BANEBERRY Nevada test site.
- 4. This folder also contains documents on Underground Nuclear Testing: MANDREL II (1969).
- 5. This folder also contains documents on the Underground Nuclear Test Program for the Third and Fourth Quarters of FY 1971 (EMERY III/IV) and the formation of a technical working group to provide briefings on projected semi-annual underground nuclear tests.
- Folder 5: U/SM 28 [4 of 4]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the CANNIKIN nuclear test regarding a status report on public affairs developments, a redraft of the CANNIKIN Environmental Statement by the United States Atomic Energy Commission (1971), a report on Project CANNIKIN by the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission division of public information (1971).

#### Box H-251: U/SM 30-39 [1 of 3] to U/SM 34-39 [3 of 3]

- Folder 1: U/SM 30-39 [1 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on NSC IG/ARA Report on Jet Aircraft Sales to Latin America (1969-70), contextualizing them within the problems that arise from the Conte Amendments and highlighting national security concerns.
- Folder 2: U/SM 30-39 [2 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains Information Memorandums on Latin American Intentions Regarding Arms Purchases (1970), detailing South American nations' intent to upgrade their aging military infrastructure, namely aircraft and naval technology, and the U.S. response between maintaining positive relations yet trying to avoid escalating regional conflict by becoming an arms dealer to Latin America.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents regarding United States Travel Controls on East European Official Personnel (1969) and discussion on whether to reciprocate Eastern European nations' acts to abolish certain travel restrictions for U.S. personnel, while also maintaining required secrecy.
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on Personnel Reduction Overseas, or Code Name OPRED (1969), regarding reductions in military, civilian and foreign national personnel overseas for FY 1970 and FY 1971-72. In pursuit of OPRED there are detailed Studies on Military Missions in Latin America (1970) and also detailed efforts to reduce the American Presence in Saigon (1970).
- Folder 3: U/SM 30-39 [3 of 3]

- 1. This folder contains continued documents on Reduction of Employment Overseas (1969-70) regarding key areas of priority such as military missions and NASA.
- 2. Additionally included in relation to OPRED are studies on Further Consideration of Psychological Operations in East Asia through Broadcasting to North Korea (1970) under the program Voice of the United Nations Command (VUNC), primarily regarding its effectiveness, purpose and whether to continue operations or limit them.
- Folder 4: U/SM 34-39 [1 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on U.S. Foreign Internal Defense Policy, or FIDP (1969).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on NSDM 30 and the IA-ECOSOC (Inter-American Economic and Social Council) Meetings at Caracas (1969-70) aimed at reducing non-tariff barriers to build economic and political relations, namely in Latin America.
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on the approval of the Nuclear Test on Amchitka Island (Project MILROW) by President Nixon (1969).
- Folder 5: U/SM 34-39 [2 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on NSSM-48 regarding Tariff Preferences and Policy for the Less Developed Countries, or LDCs (1969).
- Folder 6: U/SM 34-39 [3 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on NSSM-48 regarding Tariff Preferences and Policy for the Less Developed Countries, or LDCs (1969).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (1969) and the "A BILL" or "Micronesia Political Status Act."

#### Box H-252: U/SM 40-43 [1 of 2] to U/SM 45-49

- Folder 1: U/SM 40-43 [1 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on Tariff Preferences and Policy for the Less Developed Countries, or LDCs (1969-70).
- Folder 2: U/SM 40-43 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (1969) and the "A BILL" or "Micronesia Political Status Act."
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on the Peaceful Nuclear Explosions and the Limited Test Ban Treaty (1969-71), with some documentation specifically regarding Project STURTEVANT.
- Folder 3: U/SM 44 [1 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the U.S. Position for the IA-ECOSOC (1969) meetings, additionally detailing the importance of these meetings to U.S.-Latin American relations through economic development.

2. This folder also contains documentation on NSSM-48 and Tariff Preferences for the Less-Developed Countries, or LDCs (1969).

# • Folder 4: U/SM 44 [2 of 3]

1. This folder contains documents on the U.S. Position and Policy for the IA-ECOSOC meetings (1969-70) with Latin American nations, namely regarding tariff policies for Less-Developed Countries (LDCs) and their importance to U.S.-Latin American relations.

# • Folder 5: U/SM 44 [3 of 3]

- 1. This folder contains documents on the U.S. Position for IA-ECOSOC Trade Conferences (1970) namely regarding the effect on U.S.-Latin American relations through tariffs and trade liberalization.
- 2. This folder also contains documents regarding U.S. Meat Import Policy (1969) and problems concerning Latin America and Honduras, Australia and New Zealand.

## • Folder 6: U/SM 45-49

- 1. This folder contains documents on Financing Romanian Imports from the United States (1969) with the goal of improving and increasing commercial relations.
- 2. This folder also contains documents on Contingency Studies of Possible Communist Entry of Italian Government (1969) and US Policy on Italy and the North Mediterranean (1970).
- 3. This folder also contains documents on Reductions in US Forces in Europe and the implication this has on US Force Commitments to NATO (1969).
- 4. This folder also contains documents on the U.S.-Soviet Helsinki SALT Talks (1969).
- 5. This folder also contains documents on NSDM 25 and a review of NSC 5812/1 Wartime Organization for Overseas Psychological Operations (1969-70), including the original 1958 policy.

#### Box H-253: U/SM 50-54 [1 of 3] to U/SM 55-56 [3 of 3]

- Folder 1: U/SM 50-54 [1 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents regarding a proposed Reduction in Number of Reports Received from Overseas (1969).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on U.S.-Philippine Base Agreement Revisions (1969-70) in addition to revisions on other positions.
  - 3. This folder also contains documents regarding NATO: Committee on Challenges of a Modern Society (1969).
  - 4. This folder also contains documents on a U.S.-led program of Earth Resource Surveying and International Space Cooperation (1969), along with reports on International Space Cooperation: U.S.-Soviet Activities (1970).

- 5. This folder also contains documents on Continental Shelf Boundaries and Seabeds, Law of the Sea Treaties and related issues concerning fishing rights disputes (1969-70).
- Folder 2: U/SM 50-54 [2 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on U.S. Consideration of Continental Shelf Boundary disputes on an international scale along with documents Determining the Limits of the U.S. Legal Continental Shelf (1969-70).
- Folder 3: U/SM 50-54 [3 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on U.S. Consideration of its own Continental Shelf Boundary and Seabeds (1970-71) discussing interests of the economy, military, national sovereignty and international laws of the sea.
- Folder 4: U/SM 55-56 [1 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on U.S. Policy Toward Antarctica and its own interests in the region (1969-70) including NSDM 263 US Policy on Antarctic Mineral Resources (1973-74)
- Folder 5: U/SM 55-56 [2 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on U.S. Policy on Antarctic Mineral Resources in pursuance of NSDM-263 and U.S. Antarctic Policy and Program (1975).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on U.S. Cooperation in the Uranium Enrichment Field (1970) regarding the U.S. opening up to and creating a program for international cooperation with certain nations.
- Folder 6: U/SM 55-56 [3 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on International Cooperation in the Uranium Enrichment Field (1970), distancing from previous U.S. isolation due to fear of the proliferation of nuclear weapons. Several documents discuss Cooperation with the French on Gaseous Diffusion (1970) and the U.S. position on this matter.

# Box H-254: U/SM 57-59 [1 of 3] to U/SM 60-64 [2 of 2]

- Folder 1: U/SM 57-59 [1 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the Submission of the 1925 Geneva Protocol to the U.S. Senate (1970) regarding the prohibition of gas and bacteriological warfare, detailing the United States' own policy on the use of toxins in the military.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Future Offset Arrangements with Germany (1970) due to NATO military expenditures as the U.S. maintains troops in Europe.
- Folder 2: U/SM 57-59 [2 of 3]

- 1. This folder contains additional documents on Financial Questions Relating to the U.S. Forces in Germany and Position for the Brandt Visit (1970), addressing possible offset arrangements due to NATO involvement for the visitation of German Chancellor Willy Brandt. It also contains documents on resulting German Offset Negotiations (1971).
- Folder 3: U/SM 57-59 [3 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on German Offset Negotiations (1971).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on U.S. Foreign Aid Review (1970) and the Peterson Proposals on U.S. Foreign Aid Policy and Development (1970).
- Folder 4: U/SM 60-64 [1 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on NSDM 48 Consultations on Korean Troop Issue (1970) regarding a decrease in the presence of U.S. troop strength in Korea and helping out the ROK through other financial means.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents surrounding Courses of Action Regarding NATO Strategy and Forces (1970) including discussions on the United States' own force commitments.
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on U.S. Personnel Reductions in the Philippines (1970).
- Folder 5: U/SM 60-64 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on U.S. Personnel Reductions in the Philippines (1969-70) specifically at Clark Field, while also discussing similar reductions in Thailand and Japan.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Arms Embargoes on South Africa and Portugal's African Territories (1970) in response to questions of racial injustice while also trying to maintain strategic and economic interests in these areas.

#### Box H-255: U/SM 64B and 65-69 [1 of 3] to U/SM 74-77

- Folder 1: U/SM 64B and 65-69 [1 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on Arms Embargoes on South Africa and Portugal's African Territories (1970) regarding economic, strategic and implementation concerns.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Meetings on Micronesia's Political Status (1970) amid stalled negotiations and how the U.S. should proceed.
- Folder 2: U/SM 64B and 65-69 [2 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on U.S. Arctic Policy (1969-71) and U.S. interests in the region, most notably correspondence on how to define and create a cohesive U.S. policy between Senator Mike Gravel (D-Alaska) and the Nixon Administration.
- Folder 3: U/SM 64B and 65-69 [3 of 3]

- 1. This folder contains documents on the Darien Gap Highway (1974) and reports on agreements with Colombia and Panama to help prevent the spread of Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD) northward.
- 2. This folder also contains documents from the U.S. Policy Toward Greece regarding Military Assistance and the Tasca Report on Greece (1969-70). It also includes documents on the Resumption of Arms Deliveries to Greece (1970).
- 3. This folder also contains documents on Studies of U.S. Military Assistance Requirements (1970) for the period FY 1972-76 and how to reconcile U.S. interests with the Nixon Doctrine.
- Folder 4: U/SM 70-73 [1 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on U.S. Participation in Fairs and Exhibitions Abroad (1970-71) and efforts to increase U.S. presence for primarily political reasons. It also contains discussions on US-USSR Exchange Agreements (1970).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on the Sale of Defense Articles and Services to Lower Persian Gulf Shaykhdoms and Oman (1972). It also includes discussions on and implementation of NSDM-92 regarding U.S. and Arms Policy for the Lower Persian Gulf (1970-72).
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on Telecommunications Efforts in Saudi Arabia (1972).
  - 4. This folder also contains documents on the Implementation of NSDM 55 in South West Africa (Namibia) and NSSM 89 on South West Africa (1970).
- Folder 5: U/SM 70-73 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on U.S.-EC (European Community) Meetings (1970) regarding economic and trade concerns, notably in agriculture, and the EC's enlargement. It also contains documents on the United States' policy toward the EC (1970).
- Folder 6: U/SM 74-77
  - 1. This folder contains documents on Insurgency in Bolivia and Latin America (1970) and these groups' international links.

## Box H-256: U/SM 78 [1 of 4] to U/SM 79 [1 of 2]

- Folder 1: U/SM 78 [1 of 4]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on Security Assistance Programs (1970-71) per NSDM 76 and defining U.S. policies and interests, including specific focus on Turkey, Korea, Cambodia, Greece and the Philippines.
- Folder 2: U/SM 78 [2 of 4]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on Security Assistance Programs (1970-71) per NSDM 76 including policies, interests and a focus on different international regions. Most notably is Volume I of The Organization of Security Assistance report (1970).

- Folder 3: U/SM 78 [3 of 4]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on Volume II of The Organization of Security Assistance focusing on the Annexes (1970).
- Folder 4: U/SM 78 [4 of 4]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on Volume I (the report) and Volume II (the annexes) of The Organization of Security Assistance report (1970).
- Folder 5: U/SM 79 [1 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the Annual Review of United States Chemical Warfare and Biological Research Programs (1971).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Additional Foreign Assistance Requirements in FY 71 (1970).
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on the Five Year Military Assistance Program for Korea (1970) and how to implement and evaluate these U.S. programs in Korea.

## Box H-257: U/SM 79 [2 of 2] to U/SM 80-85 [2 of 4]

- Folder 1: U/SM 79 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on Resource Availabilities for Cambodia and Tactics/Timing of a Supplemental Request (1970).
  - 2. This folder contains documents on the Five Year Military Assistance Program for Korea (1970) including the modernization of ROK armed forces.
- Folder 2: U/SM 79 [1 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the Annual Review of United States Chemical Warfare and Biological Research Programs (1970).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on NSDM 78 Authorization for Use of Tear Gas and Chemical Herbicides in War (1970).
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on Issues for Decision re-Submission of the Geneva Protocol to the Senate for Its Advice and Consent to Ratification.
  - 4. This folder also contains documents on Military Operations Directives on Herbicide Operations (1969) including policies and types of herbicides.
  - 5. This folder also contains documents on the United States Anticrop Warfare Program in Vietnam (1970).
- Folder 3: U/SM 79 [2 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the Authorization for Use of Riot Control Agents and Chemical Herbicides in War (1970).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Defoliant Operations in Vietnam through herbicide usage (1961-62).
  - 3. This folder contains additional documents on the United States Anticrop Warfare Program in Vietnam (1970) through chemical means and the use of Herbicides in Vietnam (1972).

- 4. This folder also contains the report on the Annual Review of United States Chemical Warfare and Biological Research Programs (1972).
- Folder 4: U/SM 79 [3 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the Annual Review of U.S. Chemical Warfare and Biological Research Program (1972-73 and 76).
- Folder 5: U/SM 80-85 [1 of 4]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the Extension of U.S. Steel Import Voluntary Restraint Program (1970) including additional documentation on the Statement of the Intention of the Japanese Steel Industry (1968). This folder also contains a Report of the Interagency Working Group on the Steel Industry (1970), documenting efforts to protect U.S. steel interests through restricting trade with Japan and Europe.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Secretary Stans' Report on his Latin American Trip (1970) to develop U.S.-Latin American relations with summaries and further recommendations to be taken with each nation.
- Folder 6: U/SM 80-85 [2 of 4]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on Secretary Stans' Report on his Latin American Trip (1970) including reviews of proposed policies made to improve U.S.-Latin American relations both political and economic.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on the Control of U.S. Government Presence Abroad (1970-71).

# Box H-258: U/SM 80-85 [3 of 4] to U/SM 86 [4 of 8]

- Folder 1: U/SM 80-85 [3 of 4]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on Planning and Review of Longer-Term Economic Assistance for Jordan (1970) and the Program of Technological Assistance to Jordan (1971).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Possible Actions Against Countries Which Are Uncooperative in Hijacking (1970) and developing corresponding U.S. policy for such cases.
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on an Approach to Congress for Supplemental Economic and Military Assistance Funds (1970).
- Folder 2: U/SM 80-85 [4 of 4]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on an Approach to Congress for Supplemental Economic and Military Assistance Funds (1970) and on Supplemental FY 71 Foreign Aid Requests (1970).
- Folder 3: U/SM 86 [1 of 8]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on Micronesian Status Negotiations (1972-73) in determining its future political status.
- Folder 4: U/SM 86 [2 of 8]

- 1. This folder contains additional documents on the Political Status Negotiations with Micronesia (1969-74) with reports detailing action plans, policies and the United States' own interests both for and against new political status.
- Folder 5: U/SM 86 [3 of 8]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the Political Status Negotiations with Micronesia (1970-71) with reports detailing action plans, policies and the United States' own interests both for and against new political status.
- Folder 6: U/SM 86 [4 of 8]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the Political Status Negotiations with Micronesia (1973) with reports detailing action plans, policies and the United States' own interests both for and against new political status.

#### Box H-259: U/SM 86 [5 of 8] to U/SM 87-89 [1 of 3]

- Folder 1: U/SM 86 [5 of 8]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the Political Status Negotiations with Micronesia (1973-74, 1979-81) with reports detailing action plans, policies and the United States' own interests both for and against new political status.
- Folder 2: U/SM 86 [6 of 8]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the Political Status Negotiations with Micronesia (1975-76) with reports detailing action plans, policies and the United States' own interests both for and against new political status.
- Folder 3: U/SM 86 [7 of 8]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the Political Status Negotiations with Micronesia (1970, 1973-74) with reports detailing action plans, policies and the United States' own interests both for and against new political status.
- Folder 4: U/SM 86 [8 of 8]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the Political Status Negotiations with Micronesia (1970, 1974-76) with reports detailing action plans, policies and the United States' own interests both for and against new political status.
- Folder 5: U/SM 87-89 [1 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on U.S. Economic Relations with Romania and Yugoslavia (1970) aimed at improving economic relations with the pros and cons of different policies aimed at achieving this objective.

## Box H-260: U/SM 87-89 [2 of 3] to U/SM 90-93 [3 of 3]

- Folder 1: U/SM 87-89 [2 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on U.S. Economic Relations with Romania (1970).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on United States Foreign Exchange Student Programs and Leadership Development (1970-73).

- Folder 2: U/SM 87-89 [3 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on U.S. Economic Relations with Romania (1969).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on United States Policy on Meeting Additional Foreign Requirements for Enriched Uranium (1970-71) to maintain its role as a nuclear energy leader in the world.
- Folder 3: U/SM 90-93 [1 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on Promoting Broader Economic, Technical and Scientific Cooperation Between the United States and Yugoslavia (1970) to maintain good relations.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Travel and Trade with Communist China (1971) aimed at improving relations and easing tensions by easing certain restrictions.
- Folder 4: U/SM 90-93 [2 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on Travel and Trade with Communist China (1971) aimed at improving relations and easing tensions by easing certain restrictions.
- Folder 5: U/SM 90-93 [3 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the Sale of Petroleum Drilling Services, Equipment and Technology to the People's Republic of China (1972-73).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on the National Interdepartmental Seminar (1971) to establish and develop U.S. foreign policy.
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on Civil Emergency Planning as a Supporting Element of NATO's Conventional Capability (1971-73).

# Box H-261: U/SM 94-96 [1 of 2] to U/SM 100-102 [1 of 3]

- Folder 1: U/SM 94-96 [1 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the Sale of British Computers to the Soviet Union (1971) for the Serpukhov Institute of High Energy Physics in the USSR and security concerns over this sale between the three nations.
- Folder 2: U/SM 94-96 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the Sale of British Computers to the Soviet Union (1971) for the Serpukhov Institute of High Energy Physics in the USSR and security concerns over this sale between the three nations.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on NSSM 114 World Oil Crisis (1971) as a result of OPEC oil agreements in Libya and its impact on U.S. interests.
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on the Coordination of Foreign Affairs Research Sponsored by the Federal Government (1971).
- Folder 3: U/SM 97-99 [1 of 2]

- 1. This folder contains documents on International Aspects of Weather Modification (1971-76), detailing U.S. policy and its possible impacts on international relations while also extending into proposed research projects on hurricane abatement in the Eastern Pacific and Western Atlantic Oceans.
- 2. This folder also contains documents on the Panama Canal (1971) and U.S. policy on new treaty negotiations surrounding its joint control.
- Folder 4: U/SM 97-99 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the Panama Canal (1971-75) and U.S. policy on new treaty negotiations surrounding its joint control, including Annual Reports on the Need for Construction of another Atlantic-Pacific Sea-Level Canal (1972-74).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Redefining Advanced Computers Destined for Free World Countries (1971).
- Folder 5: U/SM 100-102 [1 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on The Pan American Highway and the Darien Gap (1971-72), detailing its construction and plan to combat the spread of Footand-Mouth Disease (FMD) from Colombia into Panama.

#### Box H-262: U/SM 100-102 [2 of 3] to U/SM 108-111 [2 of 2]

- Folder 1: U/SM 100-102 [2 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on The Pan American Highway and the Darien Gap (1971-74), detailing its construction in order to finish the Pan American Highway and the relaxation of its 1976 targeted completion to combat the spread of Foot-and-Mouth Disease (FMD) from Colombia into Panama.
- Folder 2: U/SM 100-102 [3 of 3]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the "Memorandum of Law" on Nuclear Safety Cooperation with France (1971) and restrictions the program may face due to other nuclear treaties in place such as the Limited Test Ban Treaty.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on the Extension of Approval Period for Conduct of FLAX Test (1972).
- Folder 3: U/SM 103-107 [1 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on Spanish Role in Western Defense (1971) aimed at forging a link between Spain and NATO while still under the Franco regime.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Accidental War Agreement and Hot Line Improvements Agreements (1971), detailing measures to reduce the risk of the outbreak of nuclear war as a result of SALT talks with the Soviet Union.
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on U.S. Policy Toward Malta and Options for Implementation of NSDM 138 (1971) regarding UK-Malta Negotiations and its relations with NATO.

- Folder 4: U/SM 103-107 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder also contains documents on U.S. Policy Toward Malta and Options for Implementation of NSDM 138 (1971) regarding UK-Malta Negotiations and its relations with NATO.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on U.S. Policy Towards Iceland and the Implementation of NSDM 137 (1971).
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on U.S.-Soviet Maritime Talks NSDM 146 (1972) regarding commercial issues like grain sales, emergency assistance, research and more.
- Folder 5: U/SM 108-111 [1 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the Export of Integrated Circuit Technology to Eastern Europe and a Review of the COCOM (Coordinating Committee on Multilateral Export Controls) System (1972) to control exports to Communist countries.
- Folder 6: U/SM 108-111 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the Review of the COCOM (Coordinating Committee on Multilateral Export Controls) System (1973) to control exports to Communist countries.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Korea Force Modernization and the Transfer of Operating Costs and ROK Forces in South Vietnam (1972).

# Box H-263: U/SM 112-114 [Empty] to U/SM 120-124 [1 of 2]

- Folder 1: U/SM 112-114 [Empty]
- Folder 2: U/SM 115-119 [1 of 4]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on International Environmental Negotiations and Ocean Dumping Convention (1972), including proposals on the immunity of certain military vessels and aircraft.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on an Underground Nuclear Test Program for FY 1973-TOGGLE, or previously designated DOWEL (1972).
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on Recommendations on an U.S.-Polish Scientific and Cultural Agreement (1972).
- Folder 3: U/SM 115-119 [2 of 4]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on Recommendations on an U.S.-Polish Scientific and Cultural Agreement (1972).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on the Implementation of U.S.-USSR Bilateral Agreements (1972-73) in fields such as environmental protection, medical science and public health, and more.
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on OPRED-Control of the U.S. Government Presence Abroad (1972-74).

- 4. This folder also contains documents on U.S. Policies on Providing Launch Services and the Transfer of Space Technology (1973).
- Folder 4: U/SM 115-119 [3 of 4]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on International Space Cooperation on Technology and Launch Assistance, per NSSM 72, including with Japan (1972).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents U.S. Nuclear and Strategic Delivery System Assistance to France (1964).
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on U.S. Assistance in the Development of Foreign Communications Satellite Capabilities (1967).
  - 4. This folder also contains documents on U.S. Policies on Providing Launch Services and the Transfer of Space Technology (1973).
  - 5. This folder also contains documents on U.S. Policy on Space Launching Assistance for Other Countries, per NSDM 187 (1974).
- Folder 5: U/SM 115-119 [4 of 4]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on U.S. Policy on Space Launching Assistance for Other Countries (1974-75).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on U.S. Policy on the Export of Space Hardware and Technology (1975).
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on United States Arctic Policy including Program Review and Recommendations, per NSDM 144 (1972).
  - 4. This folder also contains documents on a Russian Request for a Sample of the Lassa Virus (1972).
  - 5. This folder also contains additional documents on International Environmental Negotiations and Ocean Dumping Convention (1972).
  - 6. This folder also contains documents on the Implementation of NSDM 207 and Procedures for Dealing with Various Types of Non-Military Incidents (1972-73).
  - 7. This folder also contains documents on the Export of Integrated Circuit Technology to Eastern Europe (1972).
- Folder 6: U/SM 120-124 [1 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents and an official handbook on the Fourth USC/FAR Consolidated Plan for Foreign Affairs Research in FY 1975-76 (1974).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Foreign Student Programs in the United States (1972).
  - 3. This folder also contains documents and an official handbook on the Third USC/FAR Consolidated Plan for Foreign Affairs Research in FY 1974-75 (1973).

## Box H-264: U/SM 120-124 [2 of 2] to U/SM 127 [2 of 7]

- Folder 1: U/SM 120-124 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on Foreign Student Programs in the U.S. (1972) to improve their experiences amid an influx of foreign students and also as their

- experiences abroad affect their perception of the United States in their home countries.
- 2. This folder also contains documents on the Implementation of NDSM 175 The U.S. Policy Governing Release of Components or Technology for Inclusion in Foreign Military Exports to Third Countries (1972).
- Folder 2: U/SM 125-126 [1 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the ROK Security Assistance Program (1973) including reviews of current force requirements and future modernization plans and military goals.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Steps to Normalize Economic Relations with North Vietnam (1973) in the midst of efforts to end the war in Vietnam and determining the next steps to be taken.
- Folder 3: U/SM 125-126 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the Annual Korean Force Modernization Program Review (1972-73) including focuses on operating costs, resources and next steps to be taken.
- Folder 4: U/SM 127 [1 of 7]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the U.S.-Soviet Bilateral Agreement on Remote Sensing of the Natural Environment (1973) including the implications of both continuing or terminating this agreement politically, economically and more.
- Folder 5: U/SM 127 [2 of 7]
  - 1. Documents U/SM 127 [2 of 7] currently unavailable/removed (Restriction A).

# Box H-265: U/SM 127 [3 of 7] to U/SM 127 [7 of 7]

- Folder 1: U/SM 127 [3 of 7]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the Implementation of U.S.-USSR Bilateral Specialized Agreements and US-Soviet Bilateral Issues (1973-75), per NSSM-176, on issues such as agriculture, health, science and technology, and the environment.
- Folder 2: U/SM 127 [4 of 7]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the Implementation of U.S.-USSR Bilateral Specialized Agreements and US-Soviet Bilateral Issues (1974).
- Folder 3: U/SM 127 [5 of 7]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the Implementation of U.S.-USSR Bilateral Specialized Agreements and US-Soviet Bilateral Issues (1973-76).
- Folder 4: U/SM 127 [6 of 7]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the Implementation of U.S.-USSR Bilateral Specialized Agreements and US-Soviet Bilateral Issues (1975-76).
- Folder 5: U/SM 127 [7 of 7]

1. This folder contains additional documents on the Implementation of U.S.-USSR Bilateral Specialized Agreements and US-Soviet Bilateral Issues (1976-77).

## Box H-266: U/SM 128-129 [1 of 2] to U/SM 136 [2 of 2]

- Folder 1: U/SM 128-129 [1 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the Second Annual Review of U.S.-USSR Agreement on Prevention of Incidents On and Over the High Seas (1974).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on U.S.-Yugoslav Relations (1973) and U.S. policy decisions relating to Yugoslavia.
- Folder 2: U/SM 128-129 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the Second and Third Annual Reviews of U.S.-USSR Agreement on Prevention of Incidents On and Over the High Seas (1974-75) including the Proposed U.S. Position for the Fourth Annual Review of U.S.-USSR Agreement on Prevention of Incidents On and Over the High Seas (1976).
- Folder 3: U/SM 132-135 [1 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the COCOM (Coordinating Committee on Multilateral Export Controls) System (1973).
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Soviet Shipping and U.S. Maritime Policy Toward Cuba, North Korea and North Vietnam (1973).
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on Private Sector Involvement in Joint Commissions (1975) aimed at achieving greater cooperation between the government and private sector industries.
- Folder 4: U/SM 132-135 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on U.S. Relations With and Assistance To Iceland (1971-76) on matters such as policy-making, defense, economic support and NATO involvement due to the 1973 Iceland-UK Fisheries Dispute and Iceland's relationship with NATO.
- Folder 5: U/SM 136 [1 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on U.S. Negotiations with Panama Over the Panama Canal (1973) in order to maintain harmonious relations and continued U.S. interests.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on the USSOUTHCOM Study (1973-74) regarding the pros and cons of a possible removal of the U.S. Southern Command (USSOUTHCOM) from Panama following continued Panama Canal negotiations.
- Folder 6: U/SM 136 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the Organization and Relationship of United States Agencies in Panama (1973-74) in order to maintain continued U.S. interests yet also reduce friction amid continued Panama Canal negotiations

2. This folder also contains additional documents on U.S. Negotiations with Panama Over the Panama Canal (1973).

## Box H-267: U/SM 137 [1 of 5] to U/SM 137 [5 of 5]

- Folder 1: U/SM 137 [1 of 5]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the March/April Meeting of the UN Seabed Committee (1973) including the United States' own policies and interests.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on the U.S. Delegation for the UN Law of the Sea Conference (1975) including the United States' own policies and interests.
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on the Implementation of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE) Final Act (1976).
  - 4. This folder also contains documents on the Law of the Sea: Request for Instructions on an Article on Vessel Pollution Control In the Arctic (1976) for the UN Law of the Sea Conference.
- Folder 2: U/SM 137 [2 of 5]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the U.S. Delegation for the UN Law of the Sea Conference (1973-74) including the United States' own policies and interests.
- Folder 3: U/SM 137 [3 of 5]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the U.S. Delegation for the UN Law of the Sea Conference (1974) including the United States' own policies and interests.
- Folder 4: U/SM 137 [4 of 5]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the U.S. Delegation for the UN Law of the Sea Conference (1975-76) including the United States' own policies and interests for the New York session of the conference.
  - 2. This folder also contains additional documents on the Law of the Sea: Request for Instructions on an Article on Vessel Pollution Control In the Arctic (1976) for the UN Law of the Sea Conference.
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on the development of Seabed Mining Legislation (1976) in relation to the UN Law of the Sea Conference.
- Folder 5: U/SM 137 [5 of 5]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on the development of Seabed Mining Legislation (1976-77) in relation to the UN Law of the Sea Conference.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on the Law of the Sea: Marine Scientific Research (1976) for the UN Law of the Sea Conference.

## Box H-268: U/SM 138-139 to U/SM 144-146 [1 of 2]

• Folder 1: U/SM 138-139

- 1. This folder contains documents on Pakistan and Bangladesh Debt (1973) including the full-range of proposed U.S. policy options in order to secure debt repayments but maintain good relations and past legal decisions regarding the legal authority of foreign loan repayments.
- 2. This folder also contains documents on the Psychological Operations in Critical Areas (POCA) Agreement (1973) and U.S. Policy for Psychological Operations, or PSYOP (1974).
- Folder 2: U/SM 140-141 [1 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on Guam Studies (1974) detailing U.S. interests in the region and what future policy actions should be taken regarding Guam to maintain these goals.
- Folder 3: U/SM 140-141 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains additional documents on Guam Studies (1973-74) detailing U.S. interests in the region and what future policy actions should be taken regarding Guam to maintain these goals.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on an Action Program Concerning Security and Related Aspects of Growth and Dissemination of Nuclear Power Industries, per NSDM-235 (1974).
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on United States Policy on the Transfer of Highly Enriched Uranium for Fueling Power Reactors (1973).
- Folder 4: U/SM 142-143
  - 1. This folder contains documents on U.S. Policy on Purchase of Enriched Uranium from the USSR (1973-74), most notably regarding implications on matters of national security and the possibility of the Soviet Union as a world-wide supplier.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Policy Options on the Disposition of Uranium Enrichment Tails from the Soviet Union (1974).
  - 3. This folder also contains documents on the International Implications of Coalescing TIROS-N and the DOD Weather Satellite System (1973).
- Folder 5: U/SM 144-146 [1 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on Nuclear Sales to the PRC (1973-74) regarding U.S. policy and interests in such sales.
  - 2. This folder also contains documents on Implications of Worldwide Population Growth for U.S. Security and Overseas Interests (1974-75), detailing projected population increases in certain key areas and the implications for U.S. policy.

# Box H-269: U/SM 144-146 [2 of 2] to U/SM 150 [2 of 2]

- Folder 1: U/SM 144-146 [2 of 2]
  - 1. This folder contains documents on the First Annual Report on U.S. International Population Policy (1976) detailing proposed U.S. policy to maintain interests abroad and at home.

2. This folder also contains documents on Possible International Restraints on Environmental Warfare (1974) including its ramifications on already existing weather modification activities such as in the U.S. military.

#### • Folder 2: U/SM 147-149

- 1. This folder contains documents on the Consideration of Foreign Assistance Act Prohibitions (1974), notably regarding an issue of Argentine ships engaged in trade with Cuba.
- 2. This folder also contains documents on Culebra Naval Weapons Training (1974) regarding its termination and proposed relocation.
- 3. This folder also contains documents on Exports of High Technology End-Items and the Transfer of Technology to the Soviet Union (1974-75), detailing concerns of Soviet efforts to acquire Western technology and Soviet and other Communist "commercial" travelers to the U.S. industry.

## • Folder 3: U/SM 150 [1 of 2]

1. This folder contains documents on U.S. Initiatives Toward Latin America (1974) aimed at matters such as settling issues on problems like fishery disputes, improving relations, managing trade relations, and cooperating on issues like science and technology.

## • Folder 4: U/SM 150 [2 of 2]

1. This folder contains additional documents on U.S. Initiatives Toward Latin America (1974) aimed at matters such as settling issues on problems like fishery disputes, improving relations, managing trade relations, and cooperating on issues like science and technology.