

Richard Nixon Presidential Library Resources for Turkey

Textual

WHITE HOUSE CENTRAL FILES (WHCF): SUBJECT FILES

- **CO (Countries)**
<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/finding-aids/co-countries-white-house-central-files-subject-files>
 - Boxes 69-70 - CO 156 Turkey [8 folders]
- **FG (Federal Government-Organizations)**
 - FG 11 Department of State
<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/finding-aids/fg-11-department-state-white-house-central-files-subject-files>

WHCF: STAFF MEMBER AND OFFICE FILES (SMOF)

- **First Lady's Press Office**
<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/finding-aids/first-ladys-press-office-white-house-central-files-staff-member-and-office-files>
 - Box 94 - 3/21/72 – State Dinner for Prime Minister of Turkey – Erim
- **Fox, Sanford**
<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/finding-aids/sanford-fox-white-house-central-files-staff-member-and-office-files>
 - Boxes 42-43 - March 21, 1972 – Dinner (President & Mrs. Nixon) – The Prime Minister of Turkey & Mrs. Erim [2 folders]
 - Box 43 - March 21, 1972 – Entertainment – Following Dinner for H.E. the Prime Minister of the Republic of Turkey & Mrs. Erim
 - Box 99 - March 21, 1972 – Dinner – H.E., The Prime Minister of the Republic of Turkey & Mrs. Erim
 - Box 113 - Dinner – Tuesday, March 21, 1972, HE the PM of the Republic of Turkey & Mrs. Erim
- **Houthakker, Hendrik S.**
<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/index.php/finding-aids/hendrik-s-houthakker-white-house-central-files-staff-member-and-office-files>
 - Box 65 - Role of Government in the Economic Development of Turkey, 1923-63
- **Moynihan, Daniel Patrick**
<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/index.php/finding-aids/daniel-patrick-moynihan-white-house-central-files-staff-member-and-office-files>

- Box 23 - Drugs [5 folders]
- **Porter, Susan A.**
<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/index.php/finding-aids/susan-porter-white-house-central-files-staff-member-and-office-files>
 - Box 41 - The Official Visit of Prime Minister Nihat Erim of Turkey March 1972
- **Winchester, Lucy A.**
<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/index.php/finding-aids/lucy-winchester-white-house-central-files-staff-member-and-office-files>
 - Box 30 - Turkey [June 1970]
 - Box 31 - Prime Minister Erim--Turkey March 21, 1972 8:00 pm

WHITE HOUSE SPECIAL FILES (WHSF): SMOF

- **Krogh, Egil “Bud”**
<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/index.php/finding-aids/egil-krogh-white-house-special-files-staff-member-and-office-files>
 - Box 30 - Heroin Traffic, Narcotics Enforcement -Customs-BNDD [Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs] Jurisdictional Dispute--President's Meeting w[ith] Amb. Handley [1969]
 - Box 30 - Heroin/Turkey - 1969
 - Box 32 - Meetings with President, Top Civilian and Military Leaders, Thursday, Jun 3, 1971--Vietnam/Turkey
- **President’s Personal File (PPF)**
<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/finding-aids/presidents-personal-file-white-house-special-files-staff-member-and-office-files>
 - Box 67 - Wednesday, June 30, 1971, FBI Academy Graduation
 - Box 73 - Speech Files - March 21-22, 1972, Visit of Prime Minister Erim--Turkey
- **Young, David R., Jr.**
<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/finding-aids/david-r-young-jr-white-house-special-files-staff-member-and-office-files>
 - Box 25 - "Fedayeen International Connections: Turkey-December 1972"

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL (NSC) FILES

- **President’s Daily Briefings**
<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/finding-aids/national-security-council-files>
 - Box 30 - President's Daily Briefs, January 2-15, 1971 to President's Daily Briefs, January 16-29, 1971
 - Box 31 - President's Daily Briefs, February 1-17, 1971 to President's Daily Briefs, March 1-13, 1971

- Box 32 - President's Daily Briefs, March 15-31, 1971 to President's Daily Briefs, April 17-30, 1971
- Box 61 - President's Daily Briefs, July 1-15, 1974 to President's Daily Briefs, August 1-9, 1974
- **Country Files - Middle East**
https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/2018-08/country_files_middle_east.pdf
 - Box 632 - TURKEY Vol. I thru May 1970
 - Box 633 - TURKEY VOL. II January 1, 1970-December 31, 1971 [2 folders]
 - Box 633 - TURKEY VOL III January 1972-December 1973 [2 folders]
 - Box 634 - TURKEY VOL IV January 1974--[July 1974]
- **Presidential Correspondence**
https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/forresearchers/find/textual/files/presidential_correspondence_1969_1974.pdf
 - Box 762 - Turkey Prime Minister Suleyman Demirel [October 8, 1970]
 - Box 763 - TURKEY Prime Minister Bulent Ecevit [August 1974]
 - Box 763 - TURKEY President Cevdet Sunay Corres. [May 1970-June 1972]
 - Box 763 - Turkey PM NIHAT ERIM [April 1971-April 1972]
 - Box 763 - TURKEY: Prime Minister Melen office (Spring 1972)
- **VIP Visits**
https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/forresearchers/find/textual/files/vip_visits.pdf
 - Box 938 - TURKEY PM Demirel Visit (postponed) 1970
 - Box 938 - Turkey Prime Minister ERIM March 21, 1972 [2 folders]
- **Presidential/HAK MemCons**
https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/forresearchers/find/textual/files/presidential_hak_memcons.pdf
 - Box 1025 - MemCon - The President and PM Erim March 21, 1972
- **Harold H. Saunders Files**
 - Box 1244 - TURKEY 1969
 - Box 1277 - Turkey 1/1/71 - 5/31/71 [2 folders]
 - Box 1289 - Turkey 1/1/72 - 6/30/72
 - Box 1312 - Greek-Turk Contingency Plans

NSC INSTITUTIONAL FILES (H-FILES)

https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/forresearchers/find/textual/institutional/finding_a_id.pdf

- Box H-096 - WSAG Meeting Cyprus 7-15-74
- Box H-096 - WSAG Mtg. Cyprus 7-17-74 [2 folders]
- Box H-096 - WSAG Meeting Cyprus 7-16-74 [2 folders]

- Box H-096 - WSAG Meeting 7-17-74
- Box H-097 - WSAG Meeting Cyprus 7-18-74 [2 folders]
- Box H-097 - WSAG Meeting Cyprus 7-19-74
- Box H-097 - WSAG Meeting Cyprus 7-20-74
- Box H-097 - WSAG Mtg. Cyprus 7-21-74
- Box H-097 - WSAG Meeting Cyprus 7-22-74
- Box H-097 - WSAG [Cyprus] 7-23-74
- Boxes H-129-132 - NSSM 9 REVIEW OF INTL SITUATION 23 JAN 69
- Box H-162 - NSSM 75 PROGRAM ANALYSIS OF TURKEY 23 SEP 69
- Box H-163 - NSSM 77 PROGRAM BUDGETS 15 08 OCT 69
- Box H-248 - NSDM 259 PROGRAMS OF COOPERATION FOR NUCLEAR BOMB SUPPORT OF NON-US NATO NATIONS 20 JUN 74
- Box H-293 - NSDM 259 PROGRAMS OF COOPERATION FOR NUCLEAR BOMB SUPPORT OF NON-US NATO NATIONS 20 JUN 74

HENRY A. KISSINGER (HAK) OFFICE FILES

- **Country Files - Middle East**

https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/forresearchers/find/textual/kissinger/country_files_middle_east.pdf

- Box 138 - KURDISH PROBLEM Vol. 1 June 1972-October 1973
- Box 138 - KURDISH PROBLEM Vol. 2 February-July 1974

KISSINGER TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS (HAK TELECONS) TRANSCRIPTS

<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/finding-aids/kissinger-telephone-conversation-transcripts>

- Box 9 - March 6-12, 1971
- Box 9 - March 13-18, 1971
- Box 26 - July 20-21, 1974
- Box 26 - July 22-24, 1974
- Box 26 - July 25-31, 1974

GOVERNED BY DEED OF GIFT: GENERAL DONATIONS

- **Oral Histories**

<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/oral-histories>

- Brandemas, John
- Ellsworth, Robert
- Krogh, Egil
- Rangel, Charles

- **H.R. Haldeman Diaries**

<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/h-r-haldeman-diaries>

- July 7, 1972

RICHARD NIXON PRE-PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS (LAGUNA NIGUEL)

- **Series 320 General Correspondence, 1946-1962**

https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/forresearchers/find/textual/findingaids/findingaid_lagunaniguel_series320.pdf

- Box 67 - Bayar, Celal
- Box 295 - Gork, Haydar (Ambassador)
- Box 766 - Turkey
- Box 766 - Turkish-American Club of Los Angeles
- Box 777 - Urguplu, Ali S. H.
- Box 799 - Warren, Fletcher (Hon.)

- **Series 207 Appearances**

https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/forresearchers/find/textual/findingaids/findingaid_lagunaniguel_series207.pdf

- Box 16 - 2/1/54 American Turkish Society Dinner for President of Turkey (Bayar) New York City
- Box 16 - Speech - American Turkish Society - [2 folders]
- Box 68 - 8/19/57 Greetings - 24 Turkish Teachers - Photograph

- **Trip Files**

https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/forresearchers/find/textual/findingaids/findingaid_lagunaniguel.pdf

- Subseries C: 1956 Trip to Asia and the Far East
 - Series 367 - Schedules, briefings, maps, background materials, personnel lists, correspondence. June-July 1956
 - Box 4 - Ankara, Turkey – Thank You Notes
 - Box 4 - Ankara, Turkey – Schedule
 - Box 4 - Ankara, Turkey – Miscellaneous [3 folders]
 - Series 373-Photographs taken in Bangkok and Vietnam. (Prints in Washington) Souvenir program, etc. from Saigon and the Philippines. JuneJuly 1956
 - Box 1 - Taipei, Thailand, Pakistan, Turkey
 - Series 374 - U.S. and foreign clippings with some translations. Includes some photographs, briefing material, itineraries, and maps
 - Box 1 - Ankara – July 1956
 - Box 2 - Turkey

RICHARD NIXON PRE-PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS (NIXON FOUNDATION)

- **Campaign 1968**

<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/2018-09/campaign1968-inventory.pdf>

- PPS 500 Research Files
 - Box 64 - Turkey
- **PPS 208 Speeches**
https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/2018-12/PPS_208_Speech_File_Inventory.pdf
 - Box 2 - Mar. 14, 22, 1947. “Under the Capitol Dome”. 1) U.S. aid to Greece and Turkey. 2) Government’s rights re: employees associated with disloyal organizations.
 - Box 2 - May 16, 1947. “Under the Capitol Dome”. Greek-Turkish Aid Bill and European Relief Measure. 2:18 May 27, 1947. “Labor Law
 - Box 14 - Feb. 1, 1954. American-Turkish Society Dinner (for President Bayar of Turkey). New York, NY.
- **PPS 320 Vice Presidential Papers - Cushman Files**
https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/2018-10/inventory_vicepresidential_cushman.pdf
 - Box 16 - Turkey 1953-1960 [2 folders]

White House Tapes

<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/white-house-tapes>

- Conversation Number: OVAL 461-10
Conversation Date: March 2, 1971
Participants: Nixon, Targut Menemencioglu, Emil (“Bus”) Mosbacher, Jr., Christopher Van Hollen, General Alexander M. Haig, Jr.
- Conversation Number: OVAL 473-10
Conversation Date: March 25, 1971
Participants: Nixon, John N. Mitchell, Thomas A. Pappas
- Conversation Number: OVAL 486-3
Conversation Date: April 22, 1971
Participants: Nixon, John B. Connally
- Conversation Number: OVAL 486-7
Conversation Date: April 22, 1971
Participants: Nixon, William P. Rogers, H.R. Haldeman
- Conversation Number: OVAL 496-13
Conversation Date: May 10, 1971
Participants: Nixon, William P. Rogers, Henry Kissinger
- Conversation Number: OVAL 529-23
Conversation Date: June 28, 1971
Participants: Nixon, Kissinger, Haldeman, John D. Ehrlichman

- Conversation Number: WHT 6-48
Conversation Date: June 30, 1971
Participants: Nixon, Charles B. Rangel
- Conversation Number: OVAL 532-4
Conversation Date: June 30, 1971
Participants: Nixon, William P. Rogers, Melih Esembl, Ronald L. Ziegler
- Conversation Number: OVAL 532-8
Conversation Date: June 30, 1971
Participants: Nixon, Ziegler
- Conversation Number: OVAL 690-8
Conversation Date: March 21, 1972
Participants: Nixon, Haig, Nihat Erim, Celab Akbay
- Conversation Number: OVAL 691-4
Conversation Date: March 21, 1972
Participants: Nixon, Haldeman

Audiovisual

SOUND COLLECTIONS

- **White House Communications Agency Sound Recordings Collection**
<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/2018-08/whca-sr-complete-20180806.pdf>
 - File/ID: B-193
Date: 10/12/71
Event: Remarks by Spiro Agnew to the American Community-U.S. Embassy, Ankara, Turkey
 - File/ID: B-194
Date: 10/12/71
Event: Spiro Agnew press conference-Buyuk Hotel, Ankara, Turkey
 - File/ID: P-710628
Date: 6/30/71
Event: Remarks by President Nixon to press re Turkish Poppy Crop Agreement with Ambassador Esambel, Secretary Rogers
 - File/ID: P-720307
Date: 3/21/72
Event: Arrival ceremony for Prime Minister Nihat Erim, with Prime Minister Erim
 - File/ID: P-720309
Date: 3/21/72

Event: Remarks by President Nixon in toast honoring Prime Minister Erim, with Prime Minister Erim

- **Main Audio File**

<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/2018-08/maf-complete-20180806.pdf>

- File/ID: MAF-700900

Date: September 1970

Event: "U.S. Department of State Report, Vol. 4, No. 3": Five-year bilateral agreement with Spain, communal relations between Greek and Turkish Cypriots, foreign service careers

- File/ID: MAF-710700

Date: July 1971

Event: "U.S. Department of State Report, Vol. 5, No.1": The Turkish government's ban on the growing of opium poppies, a report on the May 1971 International Conference on Earthquakes, airplane hijacking, the Foreign Service as a career

MOTION FILM COLLECTIONS

- **Naval Photographic Center Film Collection**

https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/2018-10/npc_complete_20180806.pdf

- File/ID: NPC-1211-103-71

Date: 6/30/71

Event: Nixon addressing the Heroin Treaty with Turkey (related to drugs)

- File/ID: NPC-1211-201-72

Date: 3/21/72

Event: State Visit: Prime Minister Nihat Erim of Turkey

PHOTOGRAPHIC COLLECTIONS

- **White House Photo Office Collection**

https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/2018-10/whpo-complete-20181001_1.pdf

- Roll Number: WHPO-0673

Date: 4/1/69

Event: President Nixon with Prime Minister Suleyman Demiral of Turkey at the White House

Participants: Nixon, Suleyman Demiral

- Roll Number: WHPO-6717-6718

Date: 6/30/71

Event: President Nixon making an announcement concerning the cessation of growing poppies in Turkey, with William Rogers and Melih Esenbel, Ambassador from Turkey

Participants: Nixon, Melih Esenbel, William Rogers

- Roll Number: WHPO-7567-7572
Date: 10/11-12/71
Event: Vice President Agnew and Judy Agnew in Ankara, Turkey
Participants: Spiro T. Agnew, Judy Agnew
- Roll Number: WHPO-8744-8749, 8755-8756, 8760
Date: 3/21/72
Event: State visit of Prime Minister Nihat Erim of Turkey
Participants: Nixon, Pat Nixon, Nihat Erim, Mrs. Erim, William Rogers, Adele Rogers, Haluk Bayulken (Minister of Foreign Affairs), Ambassador Melih Esenbel, Altemur Kilic, Major General Sedat Guneral, Cuner Oztek
- Roll Number: WHPO-D0890
Date: 11/3/72
Event: Turkish generals and military leaders stand in groups and alone at the White House
Participants: unidentified Turkish military officials
- **Nixon-Deeded Pre-Presidential Photographic Collection**
https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/2018-08/nixon-deeded-photos-complete-20180806_0.pdf
 - File/ID: 1954-51-58
Date: 1954
Event: Celal Bayar, President of the Turkish Republic, and Madame Reside Bayar with grandchildren
- **Richard Nixon Foundation Collection of Audiovisual Materials**
<https://www.nixonlibrary.gov/sites/default/files/2018-08/foundation-deeded-complete-20180806.pdf>
 - File/ID: A10-024.47.14.1-7
Date: 1/27/54
Event: Richard Nixon with Turkey President H.E. Celal Bayar
Participants: Nixon, Pat Nixon, H.E. Celal Bayar
 - File/ID: A10-024.47.15.2.
Date: 1/27/54
Event: Richard Nixon walks with Turkey's president H.E. Celal Bayar during the latter's arrival ceremony
Participants: Nixon, H.E. Celal Bayar
 - File/ID: A10-024.65.15.1-7
Date: 9/7/56
Event: Richard and Pat Nixon in Turkey
Participants: Nixon, Pat Nixon, Celal Bayar, Adnan Menderes
 - File/ID: A10-024.65.16.1-5

Date: 9/7/56

Event: Richard and Pat Nixon in Turkey

Participants: Nixon, Pat Nixon, Celal Bayar

- Roll Number: A10-024.66.15.4

Date: 8/19/57

Event: Richard Nixon stands together with a group of visiting teachers from Turkey

Participants: Nixon, Turkish teachers

Other Resources

PUBLIC PAPERS OF THE PRESIDENCY

- **American Presidency Project**

<https://www.presidency.ucsb.edu/>

- Remarks at a Bipartisan Leadership Meeting on Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs, October 23, 1969
- Message to the Congress Transmitting Annual Report on the Foreign Assistance Program, February 17, 1971
- The President's News Conference on Foreign Policy, March 14, 1971
- Statement About the Turkish Government's Ban on Cultivation of Opium Poppies, June 30, 1971
- Remarks Announcing Decision by the Turkish Government To Ban Cultivation of Opium Poppies, June 30, 1971
- Remarks at Graduation Exercises of the FBI National Academy, June 30, 1971
- Toasts of the President and Prime Minister Nihat Erim of Turkey, March 21, 1972
- Remarks of Welcome to Prime Minister Nihat Erim of Turkey, March 21, 1972
- Remarks on Signing the Drug Abuse office and Treatment Act of 1972, March 21, 1972
- Joint Statement Following Discussions With Prime Minister Erim of Turkey, March 21, 1972
- The President's News Conference, July 27, 1972
- Fourth Annual Report to the Congress on United States Foreign Policy, May 7, 1973
- Remarks at a Dinner in Bel Air, California, Honoring the President, July 21, 1974
- White House Statement on the Signing of an International Agreement on Cyprus, July 30, 1974

PUBLISHED MATERIALS

- Kissinger, Henry. *White House Years*. Boston: Little, Brown, and Company, 1979
- Kissinger, Henry. *Years of Upheaval*. Boston: Little, Brown, and Co., 1982.
- Nixon, Richard M. *RN: The Memoirs of Richard M. Nixon*. New York: Grosset and Dunlap, 1978

PRIMARY SOURCES

- The Henry A. Kissinger Papers, Yale University
<https://web.library.yale.edu/digital-collections/kissinger-collection>