

**Nixon Administration Foreign Policy
Detailed Subject Resource Reference Guide On Africa
1969-1974
By Wanda Tenise Williams, Graduate Student (Summer 2007)**

Scope:

This guide lists several African countries followed by a series of brief notations describing the primary memorandums, letters, policy statements, telegrams and other materials from the Nixon administration's textual documents on African foreign policy. Researchers will find a wealth of primary documentation referencing a series of events related to ambassadorial appointments, African head-of-state visits to the U.S., Nigeria's civil war (Biafra), U.S. policy toward South Africa, Uganda's forced evacuation of foreign nationals, Rhodesia's chrome embargo, the Hutu and Tutsis genocide conflict in Burundi, Peace Corps volunteer activities in Lesotho and other African countries, Nixon's meeting with members of a U.S.-delegation of members with the Organization of African Unity to discuss the future of African-US relations and Pat Nixon's West Africa visit.

White House Special Files: Africa

H.R. Haldemen Files

Box 155: Liberia, January 1972 – This file contains the following documents: a detailed logistical outline of Pat Nixon's nine-day trip to Liberia and other African countries, a letter from President William Tolbert of Liberia and notes on Mrs. Nixon's tour which kicks off in Liberia. There are also notes offering impressions of the tour's success as described by staff members.

(Finding Aid Box 146 – 159 S-Z (1969-1972))

WHSF: President's Office Files

Box 5: Biafra: This file contains documents referencing John Hurd's appointment as Ambassador to South Africa.

Box 81: Congo, Nigeria: These documents pertain to Nixon's meeting with Congo leader Joseph Mobutu, Mobutu's White House visit and Nixon's meeting with Ugandan Ambassador Clyde Ferguson, Jr., who is the former Special Coordinator of Relief for civilian victims of the Nigerian Civil War.

WHSF: Presidential Personal Files

White House Special Files: President's Speech File

Box 5: **Africa Trip:** Documents provide detailed summary of the positive media response to Mrs. Nixon's trip to Africa. File contains several photocopied article clippings from newspapers across the country.

Box 50: **Ethiopia:** Documents pertain to notes taken during Ethiopia Emperor Haile Selassie's visit to the United States.

Box 56: **Africa:** Documents reference members of the Organization of African Unity Dinner attending a White House dinner.

Box 60: **Congo:** Documents pertain to notes from remarks made by Congolese leader Joseph Mobutu during his visit to the White House.

Box 89: **Sahel:** Documents pertain to a Charity fundraiser to raise money for people suffering in the drought stricken nation of Sahel.

Box 93: **Egypt:** Documents pertain to Nixon's travels to Cairo, Egypt.

White House Central Files: Subject Files Countries 1969 - 1973

Box 9: **Algeria (Ex & Gen) CO5:** This file contains some of the following documents: a letter from Nixon assistant Daniel P. Moynihan regarding media coverage on Franz Fanon, flash floods in Algeria, Algeria supports the Apollo space mission, a letter to Algerian President Houari Boumediene on the Nixon Doctrine in Africa, El Paso-Algerian gas deal, Nixon's dinner with visiting President Houari

Boumediene, Boumediene brings gifts for Pat Nixon, Sonatrach (Algerian oil consortium) memo on tape recordings sent to Nixon by Arthur W. Henkel of Munich, Dowdle Oil Corporation, El Paso Natural Gas Company (liquefied natural gas imports), Southern Natural Gas Company, U.S. Federal Power Commission, letter to B'nai B'rith regarding El Paso Gas Company and other documents.

Box 12: Botswana (Ex & Gen) CO20: This file contains some of the following documents: a telegram from Nixon to President Seretse Khama, President Khama plans a U.S. visit, Ambassador Chief Lenchwe II, Khama attends President Dwight D. Eisenhower's 1969 funeral, Peace Corp volunteer Michael Knapp is asked to leave Botswana, message from President Khama regarding the manned moon landing, Nixon writes Khama regarding peace in Vietnam, Nixon sends Khama a copy of a report on the U.S.'s Cambodia operation and a Nixon letter regarding his announcement of the Nixon Doctrine and other documents.

Box 13: Burundi (Ex & Gen) C025: This file contains some of the following documents: a telegram from President Michel Micombero to Nixon, Nixon letter announcing the Nixon Doctrine, letter from Nixon to Micombero on U.S. foreign policy, U.S. Senate resolution requesting an investigation into the Burundi conflict in addition to numerous other related telegrams.

Box 14: Cameroon (Ex & Gen) C027: This file contains some of the following documents: Nixon meets with Ahmadou Ahidjo, President of the Federal Republic of Cameroon, Nixon writes Ahidjo regarding Vietnam, Organization of African Unity's (OAU) Manifesto on South Africa, U.S. delegation attends Cameroon anniversary ceremonies, Nixon writes President Ahidjo on supporting OAU manifesto, letter from Nixon regarding peace in Vietnam, Ahidjo visits U.S., Nixon letter on the Nixon Doctrine and Africa, Cameroon Congolese air clearance delays, Nixon letter on his fourth annual foreign policy review, Cameroon College Singers visit Washington, United Pentecostal Church International mission work in Cameroon and other documents.

Box 16: Central African Republic (Ex & Gen): This file contains some of the following documents: Nixon telegram to President Jean Bedel Bokassa regarding his election, telegram regarding U.S. Apollo landing, Nixon writes Bokassa regarding the United Nation's 25th anniversary festivities, President Bokassa recaps the UN anniversary in a letter, Nixon letter explaining the Nixon Doctrine, Nixon agrees to see Bokassa during his U.S. visit, background information on Bokassa, President Bokassa cancels private U.S. visit due to strained Congolese relations, Central African Republic background notes, Central African Republic votes with U.S. on Chirep, Nixon sends gifts to Bokassa's two daughters, Bokassa plans unofficial visit to the U.S. (1973) and numerous other documents.

Box 17: Chad (Ex & Gen) C0 : This file contains some of the following documents: President Francois Tombalbaye on his re-election, Nixon thanks Chad for its' support of the Apollo mission, Nixon letter on the Nixon Doctrine, Nixon writes Tombalbaye regarding the Afro-Malagasy and Mauritian Common Organization and the International Labor Organization, Kissinger recommends no response to a letter from Tombalbaye regarding his comments on US-Middle Eastern issues, a translated letter from Tombalbaye to Nixon, Tombalbaye solicits U.S. support for a Trans-African Highway and other documents.

Box 22: Congo (Ex & Gen)CO36: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference the death of former Congolese president, Joseph Mobutu visits the U.S., Mobutu receives an honorary degree by Wilberforce College (Former Congressman Rev. Dr. Floyd Flake is the pastor), U.S. representatives attend Congo 10th anniversary celebration in Kinshasa, Howard University invites President Joseph Mobutu to lunch, notes on gifts presented to Mobutu during his visit, a telegram about Nixon's 1967 Congo visit, Marion Barry telegram demanding Mobutu visit with local D.C. blacks, Pierre Ileka ambassador appointment and other documents.

Zaire (Ex & Gen) CO36: This file contains some of the following documents: a Nixon Doctrine letter sent to President Joseph Mobutu, U.S. attends Kinshasa International Trade Fair, Mobutu travels to Alaska, Congolese satellite station, U.S., Defense Swift patrol boats, airspace delivery approval by Cameroon, Popular Movement of the Revolution, Mobutu Sese Seko (name changed), documents

regarding the death of President Harry Truman, uranium plant proposal, background notes, a letter from Congressman Strom Thurmond and other documents.

Box 23: Congo (Ex & Gen) C037: This file contains some of the following documents: references on changes in foreign government officials, letter regarding Nixon's third annual review of American foreign policy and other documents.

Box 25: Dahomey (Benin) (Ex & Gen) C042: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference proposed 1969 White House visits by President Zinsou of Dahomey and Liberia's President Tolbert, plans for a national university in Dahomey, a Nixon letter referencing a U.S. report on Cambodia, Nixon congratulates Dahomey on its 11th anniversary of national day, Dahomey's first President Hubert Maga, foreign policy **and Rhodesian race relation solutions**, telegrams regarding the deaths of president's Truman and Johnson, Nixon's note regarding his 4th review of foreign policy, Nixon presents President Mathieu Kerekou with a piece of moon rock and a flag from the Apollo lunar landing and other documents.

Box 26: Ethiopia (Ex & Gen) C048: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference a congratulatory telegram from emperor Haile Selassie on Nixon's 1968 election, UN economic commission for Africa, U.S. State Department on African visits, musician Eugene List performs for the White House, Selassie and Nixon discuss challenges getting relief to Biafra civil war victims, Nixon sends Selassie a copy of his speech on Cambodia, Nixon sends Selassie a copy of this most recent speech on Vietnam, Selassie on Biafra conflict and other world issues, Nixon writes Selassie on plans to withdraw from Cambodia and various other department of state telegrams, Selassie concerned over Soviet presence and aid to Somalia, Edward Nixon (Nixon's brother) visits Selassie, Selassie meets with Sadat, Selassie requests military aid in dealing with Somalia, opera star Ginetta La Bianca is invited to perform at Selassie dinner, U.S. citizens on trial and imprisoned in Ethiopia and other documents.

Box 27: Ethiopia (Ex & Gen) C048: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference the stage performance of "You're a Good Man Charlie Brown," to benefit Ethiopia's YWCA, The Peanuts company, Nixon receives photographs and an Ethiopian magazine, the Lalmba Association, Ethiopian sugar quotas/sugar legislation and other documents.

Box 29: Gabon (Ex & Gen) C051: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference a congratulatory letter regarding Nixon's election to the presidency, a memo on Nixon's planned visits from different African heads of state, Gabon president Albert Bernard Bongo telegrams Nixon on the return of Apollo XII, letter regarding Nixon's report on the administration's Cambodia operation, a letter to Gabon's Prime Minister regarding the Nixon Doctrine on foreign policy, a letter to Gabon's Department of Education regarding the Nation's First Pacific Forum on Mental Retardation, a letter introducing Ambassador George Bush, Bush visits Libreville, The Albert Schweitzer Fellowship, International Association of the Albert Schweitzer Hospital, the U.S. gives \$1 million dollar gift to hospital, Nixon writes Bongo regarding a 1972 Spring visit to the U.S., more than a \$100 million dollars in U.S. private investment in Gabon, Nixon is encouraged to met Bongo during his U.S. visit, Gabon's rich natural resources, U.S. foreign investment in Gabon (steel & oil industries), Pat Nixon meets with President Albert Bongo's wife Josephine Bongo, women's rights, International Social Security Association, U.S. supports the return of a religious statue allegedly stolen from Gabon and other documents.

Gambia (Ex & Gen) C052: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference a telegram from Nixon to Gambia prime minister Jawara, message regarding the Apollo II lunar landing, letter from Nixon welcoming then President Dawda K. Jawara and his wife to the U.S., brief mention of US-Gambia relations, reception for the Organization of American States (OAS) delegation, fisheries dispute between Ecuador and the U.S., Nixon letter explaining the application of the Nixon Doctrine in Africa, telegram from acting Gambia President Sheriff Mustapha Dibba (July 1971), Nixon sends President Alhaji Dawda Jawara a copy of his 1972 Congressional speech on foreign policy, Peace Corps Country **Director Austin Brown letter and other documents.**

Box 32: Ghana (Ex & Gen) C054: This file contains some of the following documents: Nixon telegram to Ghana General Joseph A. Ankrah regarding his 1957 visit to Ghana, National Liberation Council of Ghana, various independence day related telegrams, Dr. Kofi A. Busia's appointment as Prime Minister, Prime Minister Busia writes Nixon, Nixon meets with Cameroon President Ahidjo and Prime Minister Busia in October 1969, Chairman of the Presidential Commission of Ghana writes Nixon, Nixon on Vietnam, Sec. of State William Rogers visits Ghana, telegrams to **Brigadier General Akwasi Afrifa**, Chief Justice Edward Akufo-Addo wins presidential election in Ghana, Nixon letters regarding U.S. foreign policy, Ghanaian Cabinet Secretary David E. Awotwi, Pat Nixon's visit to Ghana, Pat Nixon's scholarship arrangement, Busia writes Nixon regarding Mrs. Nixon's expected visit and Ghana's economic goals, Orison Rudolph Aggrey on Pat Nixon's trip, Mrs. Nixon receives wood carved antelope gift from Ghana, National Redemption Council, Prime Minister K. A. Busia is overthrown, Cocoa Convention, military coup following Pat Nixon's visit to Ghana, Expropriation Threat in Ghana's mining industry, Ghana embassy representative Johnson K. D. Appiah sends personal letter of support to Nixon and other documents.

Box 42: Ivory Coast(Ex &Gen) C073: This file contains some of the following documents: Documents pertain to a letter from President Houphouet-Boigny on Nigeria's civil war (Biafra), congratulatory letter on the Appollo XI mission, Nixon sends Boigny a copy of his "Nixon Doctrine" on Africa, Mrs. Nixon's trip to the Ivory Coast, letter thanking foreign service officer Orison Rudolph Aggrey for planning Mrs. Nixon's Africa trip, Ivory Coast satellite communication station dedication , Father Raymond Quinn's death, state visit by President Boigny and various other documents.

Box 47: Kenya (Ex & Gen) C077: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference a letter from Nixon to Kenyan president Jomo Kenyatta regarding the president's Nixon Doctrine, Nixon's daughter (Tricia) is invited to spend her honeymoon in Kenya, Nixon writes President Kenyatta about American Foreign Policy, newspaper columnist Dear Abby visits Kenya, TWA applies for South African travel route, Kenya celebrates 10th independence day, Kenya's vice president visits Nixon, Kenyan official urges U.S. to end the war in Indo China, U.S. citizens living in Kenya criticize U.S. military action in Southeast Asia and numerous other documents.

Box 49: Lesotho (Ex & Gen) C083: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference letter from Lesotho's Prime Minister of foreign affairs, Food For Freedom shipments and several other telegrams, letter from Nixon noting his Nixon Doctrine and African foreign affairs, Lesotho state department fact sheets, Chief Lekunutu Qhobela travels to the U.S. and other documents.

Liberia (Ex & Gen) C084: This file contains some of the following documents: African Diplomatic Mission Chiefs on Organization for African Unity liberation day celebration, documents reference letter explaining the president's Nixon Doctrine for Africa, letter to the famous American gospel singer Mahalia Jackson, President William Tolbert visits the U.S. in 1971, U.S. delegation to President Tubman's funeral NAACP Roy Wilkins is among those invited, Pat Nixon and Billy Graham attend President Tolbert's inauguration, Grambling State University's college band visits Liberia, Johnny Mathis entertains President Tolbert and various other memos and telegrams.

Box 50: Malagasy (Ex & Gen) C091: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference meetings with diplomat **Ambassador Jules Razafimbahiny**, letters detailing goals for US-Malagasy relations, US delegation to Malagasy, Nixon Doctrine plans to support African development,

Malawi (Ex & Gen): This file contains the following documents: documents reference the Nixon Doctrine in Africa, President Hastings Kamuzu Banda visits the U.S., Nixon thanks Banda for UN support regarding Chinese representation, President Banda is a graduate of Meharry Medical College in Nashville and several other state department telegrams.

Box 51: Mali (Ex& Gen) C095: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference Mali President letter regarding U.S./Mali relations, Mali chief of state congratulations on the U.S. Apollo mission, a list of foreign government officials, Nixon's Cambodia report, condolences telegrams for the deaths of President's Truman and Johnson, Nixon presents Mali with a flag carried to moon aboard

Apollo, Mali president appeals to Nixon on Middle East, US aid in Mali Sahelian drought crisis, Organization for the development of the Senegal River and numerous other telegrams.

Martinique (Ex & Gen) C097: All the folders are empty with the exception of one document.

Mauritania (Ex & Gen) C0 98: This file contains some of the following documents: Documents reference letters from Nixon to Mauritania's, letter from President Moktar Ould Daddah explaining his country's goals for progress and development, Nixon's visit to Africa during his Vice Presidency, ambassador Ahmed Taya appointment recall/dispute, US scientists visit to view solar eclipse, Senegal Valley Development project and numerous telegrams.

Mauritius (Ex & Gen) C099: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference Apollo XI mission, note referencing peace in Vietnam, letter referencing withdrawal of Cambodian forces and other documents.

Box 53: Mozambique (Ex & Gen) C0104: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference Cabora-Bassa Dam in Mozambique, Nixon writes Tanzanian President Mwalimu Julius K. Nyerere regarding Portuguese Africa weapons embargo and other documents.

Box 55: Niger (Ex & Gen) C0112: This file contains some of the following documents: Documents reference a letter, Niger ambassador Georges Mahaman Condat meets with Nixon, letter regarding Peace Corps presence (who taught Niger leaders English) and growing U.S. interest in Niger, Niger fact sheet, Nixon sends letter announcing his new foreign policy, Niger request for US aid for food, EPA identifies schistomiasis (swimmer's itch) outbreak, Texas Tech University's College of Agriculture travels to Niger and other telegrams.

Nigeria (Ex & Gen) C0113: The file contains some of the following documents: documents reference Senate Edward W. Brooke's inquiry into relief for civil war victims, Alahaji Salem, Nigerian Inspector General of the Police of Nigeria is given tour of the White House, Clarence Ferguson Special Coordinator on Relief to the Civilian Victims of the Nigerian Civil War, Gulf Oil Company student protests, letter from Nixon NSC senior staff member Roger Morris to Nigerian General Yakubu Gowon regarding U.S. support, **Catholic Archbishop J. Benelli** visits the U.S. to discuss Nigeria's Civil War, U.S. sends letter to the Organization of African Unity's 6th convention regarding Biafra, International Committee of the Red Cross on Biafra, AFL-CIO memo, Senator Carl Curtis' complaint on Nigeria relief, memo on proposed phone conversation with Nigerian President Yakubu Gowon (Jan 22, 1970), letter regarding Nixon's Foreign Policy Report of 1972 and other documents.

Box 56: Nigeria (Ex & Gen) C0113: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference telegram regarding Biafra relief efforts from the Council of Biafran Ministers, a letter from Nigerians in Northern California, letters and petitions from a church in Rhode Island along with petitions calling for U.S. intervention in the Biafra crisis, Nigerian Union of Ireland letter on the Civil War, state department report on Biafra relief, North American Student Council of Rome and numerous letters from educational institutions from around the world, U.S. aid budget breakdowns, Nigerian Earth satellite station, several letters regarding Biafra and other documents.

Biafra (Ex & Gen) C0113-1: This file contains some of the following documents: correspondence to Nixon calling the Biafra conflict genocidal and criticisms of weapons suppliers to Nigeria, U.S. Senate calls on Nixon to provide more aid and aircraft for the starving victims of the Nigerian civil war, U.S. response to Biafra conflict, Equatorial Guinea on Biafra conflict, Nixon letters to religious leaders and Nigeria officials regarding the conflict, news articles critical of the conflict, The North American Coalition for Biafran Relief, various letters from churches, petitions from citizens and other documents.

Box 62: Rhodesia (Ex & Gen) C0124: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference Rhodesian chrome-trade embargo, opinion poll on U.S. involvement with Rhodesia and other African countries, American firm imports chrome from Rhodesia Justice Department, members

of Congress critical of U.S. Rhodesian relations, Salisbury consulate is closed, British-Rhodesian agreement and other documents.

Box 64: Rwanda (Ex & Gen) C0126: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference talking points from meeting with Rwandan ambassador Joseph Nizeyimana, poverty and US aid to Rwanda, Committee for Peace and National Unity, the Second Republic, US Rwanda relations, Rwanda interested in US aid and other department of state telegrams.

Box 65: Sierra Leone (Ex & Gen) C0131: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference the appointment of writer, journalist (Voice of America) and playwright John Joseph Akar as ambassador to Sierra Leone, U.S. investment, U.S. aid, private investment, Peace Corps program, World Bank loans, Prime Minister Siaka Stevens, African American Institute and other department of state telegram documents.

Somalia (Ex & Gen) C0134: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference Nixon meeting with Prime Minister Mohamed Haji Ibrahim Egal, U.S. relations in the Horn of Africa, Emperor Hail Selassie, Yusuf Omar Azhari Somali Ambassador to the U.S., Somalian Ethiopian arms race, U.S. supplies weapons to Ethiopia, Supreme Revolutionary Council of the Somali Democratic Republic, Mal Whitfield (African American Olympian), General Mohamed Siad Barre correspondence regarding strained U.S.-Somalian relations and other documents.

South Africa (Ex & Gen) C0135: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference U.S.-South Africa relations, South African Finance Minister's request regarding international finance, gold prices, US policy toward South Africa and Rhodesia, various telegrams from Pretoria, Organization of African Unity Manifesto, Newsom's recommendations on South Africa relations, South Africa's refusal to issue a visa to African American tennis star Arthur Ashe and other documents.

Box 66: South Africa (Ex & Gen) C0135: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference U.S. policy in South Africa, Congressman Jonathan B. Bingham's recommendations on reducing ties to South Africa, sugar import quotas on South African sugar sold to the U.S., American Committee on African colonialism and racism, U.S. military alliance with Portugal, South Africa's Naval buildup, Rhodesia's economic sanctions, Richard T. Kennedy on Africa, South African consulate closes, Nixon receives Gandhi commemorative medal, The Trust Bank of Africa Limited letter, Congressman Charles Diggs (Black Caucus leader & Chairman of the subcommittee on Africa) walks out on U.N. South Africa vote, Congress passes HJ Resolution 1139, Ambassador Samuel Frederick Botha, Kissinger memo on South Africa, Rev. Gonville Aubrey French-Beytagh is charged with terrorism by South Africa's government, South Africa refuses visa to African American tennis star Arthur Ashe, racial issues related to South African Airways, TWA African routes and other documents.

South West Africa (Namibia) (Ex & Gen) C0137: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference South Africa's presence on Namibia, International Court of Justice on Namibia, tax credits for Namibia, Lutheran Council Executive Committee on South West Africa (Namibia), public floggings and other documents.

Box 67: Sudan C0141: This file contains some of the following documents: Nixon's letter on the announcement of the Nixon Doctrine, memo regarding sending Christmas cards to non-Christian heads of state, Nixon congratulates President Gaafar Nimeri on Sudan's 16th independence anniversary, President Gaafar Nimeri telegram to Nixon regarding strained U.S.-Sudanese relations, memo on various diplomatic credential procedures, Sudan fact sheet, letter regarding the execution of Sudanese diplomats

Surinam (Dutch Guiana) (Ex & Gen) C0142: This file contains some of the following documents: various telegrams congratulating the U.S. on a successful space mission, other documents and several empty folders.

Swaziland C0143: This file contains some of the following documents: Nixon sends Prime Minister Dlamini a post-election thank you telegrams to and King Sobhuza, Swaziland celebrates its first independence anniversary, Nixon letter explaining the launching of his Nixon

Doctrine, Nixon letter to Prime Minister Makhosini Dlamini the 1971 Sugar Act Amendments, Nixon sends copy, telegrams regarding the death of President Harry S. Truman,

Box 68: Tanzania & Zanzibar (Ex & Gen) C0147: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference a letter regarding a trip to Tanzania by *The Cleveland Plain Dealer* editor, Tony Marshall appointed ambassador, Nixon writes President Julius Nyerere and mentions Biafra, Zambia-Tanzania railroad, Chinese communists concern, Nyerere Nixon correspondence regarding U.S. policy toward South Africa, South Africa Portuguese U.S. arms embargo, U.S. Middle East peace, U.S. visits by President Nyerere and President Kenneth Kaunda of Zambia, Ghana independence celebration, \$9 million dollar international development loan for flu-cured tobacco production, Tanzania's Baptist Hospital invites Nixon to visit and other documents.

Republic of Togo C0150: No folder in this box.

Tunisia C0155: No folder in this box.

Box 70: Uganda (Ex & Gen) C0157: This file contains some of the following documents: documents reference a telegram from Uganda President Apollo Milton Obote congratulating the U.S. on the Apollo mission, Uganda's Lincoln school, the Cambodia operation, East African Airways Corporation, the Nixon Doctrine, U.S. aid to Uganda education and economic development, correspondence between Idi Amin and Nixon, strained Uganda-Israeli relations, Harvard International Seminar student detained by President Idi Amin, Vietnam, U.S. citizens oppose the Amin regime in support of Milton Obote, stateless Ugandan Asian refugees, Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Service and other documents.

Box 82: Upper Volta (Ex & Gen) C0161: This file contains some of the following documents: Upper Volta independence celebration, Upper Volta's parliamentary elections, General Sangoule Lamizana, Nixon letter to Upper Volta's prime minister describing his Nixon Doctrine letter, telegram regarding the death of President Harry S. Truman, Nixon sends Upper Volta prime minister a copy of this 1973 foreign policy message to congress and other documents.

Box 88: Zambia (Ex & Gen): This file contains some of the following documents: President Nixon's letter congratulating Zambian president Kaunda on his election, Kaunda receives honorary degree from the University of California, Nixon credentials, Nixon writes President Kenneth Kaunda regarding his 1967 visit to Zambia, American Consulate General Closure, letter from Nixon to ambassador Mathias Manzia Chona regarding Cambodia operation, Organization of Africa Unity, *Washington Post* letter to the editor clarifying a misunderstanding over failed attempts of the Nixon-Kaunda meeting, Nixon attends ambassadorial appointment of Andrew B. Mutemba, Congressman Edward Brooke encourages Nixon to invite President Kaunda to the US, Anglo-Rhodesian relations, Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU), International Bank for Reconstruction and Development loan, flue-cured tobacco, **Victoria Falls (Southern Rhodesia) shooting involving U.S. citizens** and other documents.

Box 89: Equatorial Guinea (Ex & Gen): This file contains some of following documents: a letter on Equatorial Guinea allowing relief flights to Biafra, President Francisco Macias Nguema, Nixon letter announcing his Nixon Doctrine, Nixon writes Nguema regarding the Middle East war and other documents.

White House Central Files: Subject Files Foreign Affairs

Box Ex FO8: Ethiopia: These documents pertain to Emperor Haile Selassie.

- Box FO8-1:** **Congo/Zaire:** These documents include letters of introduction composed by the National Association of Colored Women's Club's trip to the Democratic Republic of the Congo.
- Box F09:** **Africa:** These documents pertain to biological warfare, Red Cross conference on international humanitarian law and a U.S. genocide convention.
- Box 38:** **Africa:** These documents pertain to human rights genocide regarding deliberate or systematic measures designed to exterminate racial, political, religious or cultural group of peoples.
- Box 38 & 39:** **Africa:** These documents reference human rights ideologies.

National Security Council: Country Files On Africa: **Boxes 735 - 747**

Box 735:

- **Algeria:** This folder contains documents regarding President Nixon and Algeria's president, Algerian-Moroccan relations, U.S. liquid-natural-gas projects and other related topics.
- **Botswana:** This folder contains documents discussing Botswana's economic development, references to former U.S. Secretary of Defense Robert McNamara, president Khama's leadership goals in easing racial tensions and other related topics.
- **Burundi:** This folder contains documents referencing Burundi Hutu genocide, Hutus normalization/human rights and other materials related to the Hutu-Tutsis conflict.
- **Cameroon:** This folder contains documents referencing meetings, peace and racial conflict resolution initiatives and other related topics.

Box 736:

- **Central African Republic:** This folder contains documents referencing Central African Republic President Jean Bedel Bokassa's meeting with Nixon during a visit to the U.S. as well as several state department telegrams.
- **Chad:** This folder contains documents referencing the presence of Libyan troops in Chad and possible challenges with Muammar Al Qadhafi, the Franco-Chadian Crisis, Chad requests for U.S. aid to boost Chad's economy, Libyan-Chad conflict and several state department telegrams.
- **Dahomey:** This folder contains documents about Nixon's meeting thanking Dahomey president Emile-Derlin Zinsou for allowing Red Cross relief flights into Biafra (Nigeria) from Dahomey.
- **Ethiopia:** The folder contains documents referencing Ethiopian college students who break into Washington D.C.'s Ethiopian embassy on the eve of a scheduled visit by Ethiopian Emperor Haile Selassie in addition to several other documents regarding Ethiopia.

Box 737:

- **Gabon:** This folder contains documents regarding U.S. Gabonese relations, Gabon First Lady Josephine Bongo's visit to the U.S. (Ms. Bongo changed her name to Paitence Dabany and

became a popular African musician), the Biafra (Nigeria) conflict and numerous other related telegram documents.

- **Gambia:** This folder is empty.
- **Ghana:** This folder contains documents referencing Ghana's military coup, a plea for help from Ghana's deposed Prime Minister, Ghana-U.S. relations, challenges endured during Kwame Nkrumah's regime, Ghana elections and numerous related telegrams.
- **Guinea:** This folder contains documents regarding Guinea's threat to execute foreign nationals, the Portuguese invasion of Guinea, Texaco/Shell petroleum distribution, the Central Intelligence Agency is accused of inciting the Portuguese attack on Guinea, disputes with Spain, Biafra relief efforts and several telegrams referencing other related issues.
- **Ivory Coast:** This folder contains documents referencing U.S. investment and economic progress, U.S. trade with the Ivory Coast, a French-built satellite communication center, South Africa's apartheid and white-minority rule, cocoa-production agreements and numerous telegrams.

Box 738:

- **Kenya:** This folder contains documents referencing Kenya's vice president's visit to the U.S., Kenyan progress in the East-African economic community and an NBC news network broadcast report on Kenyan ivory pouncing.
- **Lesotho:** This folder contains documents discussing Lesotho's economic development, US Peace Corps presence, the country's food shortage and numerous other telegram documents.
- **Liberia:** This folder contains documents referencing Mrs. Nixon's visit/trip to West Africa, Liberian foreign policy, the Organization of African Unity and U.S. interests in other African countries.
- **Libya:** This folder contains documents referencing a military coup, U.S. relations with the Libyan Air Force, Arab military rule, some events at Wheelus Air Force Base, Libyan leadership and other related documents.

Box 739:

- **Libya:** These documents reference Libya air defense, the safety of American residents, Libyan officials complain to the UN about U.S. military activity in the Mediterranean, President Muammar Qadhafi criticizes the U.S., Wheelus Air Force Base, Qadhafi's resignation, Libyan oil policy and numerous other telegrams.
- **Libyan Recce Flights:**
- **Malagasy Republic:** These documents reference a new telecommunications facility serving area railway lines, Madagascar's U.S. ambassador is asked to resign, Mozambique's Cobra Bassa Dam electricity project (General Electric) and numerous related telegrams.

Box 740:

- **Malawi:** This folder contains documents referencing various telegrams regarding ambassador appointments and other issues, President Banda supports U.S. negotiations with Russia
- **Mali:** This folder contains documents referencing ambassador appointments to Mali, the country's economic and political histories, U.S.-Mali relations and other related telegrams.

- **Mauritania:** This folder contains documents referencing the Organization of African Unity's concerns over U.S. Rhodesia chrome trade restrictions, the Byrd Amendment, President Ould Daddah meets with Nixon and various related telegrams.
- **Mauritius:** This folder contains documents correspondence referencing former Viet Cong POW Ambassador Philip W. Manhard in addition to numerous other related telegrams
- **Morocco:** This folder contains documents referencing civil aviation negotiations with Morocco, King Hassan's visit to the U.S., Prime Minister Dr. Ahmed Laraki's visit to Washington and numerous other telegram documents.

Box 741:

- **Namibia South West Africa:** This folder contains documents referencing South Africa's withdrawal from Namibia, the UN move to withdraw support from South Africa, U.S. interests in South West Africa and several telegrams.
- **Niger:** This folder contains document memos regarding an ambassadorial appointment, the closing of a Niger cultural education center, memos regarding the removal of a U.S. (PAO) over suspected anti-Niger brochures and several telegrams.
- **Nigeria:** This folder contains documents referencing the Biafra civil war, numerous situation reports regarding Nigerian officials and U.S. relief efforts for victims of the Biafra humanitarian crisis.

Box 742:

- **Nigeria:** This folder contains documents regarding the Red Cross's challenges in transferring food to Biafra, the Catholic church on Biafra, deported Catholic missionaries, a meeting with Congo leader Joseph Mobutu, Chinese military relations with Tanzanian exiles, Nigeria media coverage, Secretary of State William P. Rogers' trip to Nigeria, Senator Richard T. Kennedy's report on Nigeria, Rogers' letters to General Gowon of Nigeria and numerous other telegrams.

Box 743:

- **Rhodesia:** This folder contains documents referencing U.S. response to Rhodesian chrome-trade sanctions, U.S. dependence on the USSR for chrome, British elections, Apollo XIII, Senator Strom Thurmond on Rhodesia, Union Carbide Corporation's application to import Rhodesian chrome, Rhodesian independence and Rhodesia's new constitution supporting minority rule by whites.
- **Rwanda:** This folder's documents reference a Rwandan ambassador's meeting with Nixon at the White House, David Newsom's meeting with Rwandan officials, Rwandan's position on the Cold War and ties to other foreign countries.
- **Senegal:** This folder contains documents referencing Nixon's meeting with President Leopold of Senegal, detailed notes on Leopold's vision for development, U.S. investment in Senegal, the distinguished **Orison Rudolph Aggrey's** appointment as one of the first African Americans in the Foreign Service, telegrams from Dakar regarding North Korea's bid to negotiate and several telegrams regarding Senegal-U.S. relations.
- **Sierra Leone:** This folder contains documents regarding senior National Security Council staff member Roger Morris's opposition to the appointment of Sierra Leone ambassador Clinton L. Olson, U.S. investment in Sierra Leone and several related telegrams and memorandums.

Box 744:

- **Somalia Republic:** This folder contains documents referencing U.S. ships and crew members detained in Somalia, U.S. terminates aid to Somalia, Somali coup, new Somalia regime, assassination of President Abdirashid Shermarke, Organization of African Unity, Kenya request for U.S. Arms and telegrams involving Ethiopian recognition of communist China and other topics.
- **South Africa:** This folder contains documents referencing U.S.-nuclear-fuel agreements with South Africa, South Africa's military, criticism of South African, Ambassador John Hurd's attendance at segregated events for South African officials, Congressman Diggs hearings on South Africa, the consulate bombing, U.S. citizens forced out of South Africa, U.S. lawyers support a South African dissident, the gold trade, **arms embargo** and numerous other document telegrams and memorandums.

Box 745:

- **Sudan:** May 1969-June 1974 – The file contains documents on the following: Export Import financing C-130 airplanes, Adnan M. Khashoggi letter to President Nixon, Lockheed Aircraft Corporation contract with Sudan letter from Dr. Bahaa El Dien M. Idris, Middle East, US-Sudanese Bilateral Relations, security aid to Sudan, US diplomats murdered in Sudan, Newsom visits the Sudan, the coup in Sudan, department of state telegram discussing ELF prisoner shootings
- **Swaziland:** 1970-1972 - This file contains documents on the following: James Lawrence Funwayo Simelane is appointed ambassador from the US to Swaziland and numerous telegrams addressing a variety of topics
- **Tanzania:** October 1969-August 1972 -- This file contains documents on the following: Paul Bomani appointed ambassador to the US from Tanzania, delegation travels to Tanzania's 10th anniversary celebration, Tanzania industry report and numerous other telegrams and documents.
- **Togo:** September 1970-January 1974 – This file contains some of the following documents: the ambassadorial appointments of Michel Messanir Kekeh , Epiphane Ayi Mawussi, and Dwight Dickinson, Peace Corp presence in Togo, U.S. interests in Togo and numerous state department telegrams.
- **Tunisia:** 1969-1974 -- This file contains some of the following documents: Tunisia ambassadorial appointment, Nixon plans to met privately with Tunisia's President Bourguiba in 1974, state visits by presidents Bhutto of Pakistan and Banzar of Boliva, Tunisian military assistance, President Habib Bourguiba travels to U.S. for medical care, Kissenger meets with Tunisia foreign minister Masmondi, Secretary Rogers reports visit to Tunisia, Tunisian security and hundreds of state department telegrams, impact of Libyan coup on Tunisian security, Tunisia on new Libyan government, the Khartoum murders, Tunisia on U.S. Middle East relations, Foreign Minister Masmoudi/Tunisia U.S. /West relations, Chirep, President Bourguiba's health, U.S. Middle East initiative and numerous other documents.

Box 746:

- **Uganda:** This folder contains documents referencing an incident involving more than a 100 Peace Corps members detained by Uganda President Idi Amin, U.S. Aid to Uganda, threats to U.S. citizens living in Uganda, Amin criticism of U.S. involvement in Vietnam, the expulsion of several thousand residents and several related telegrams and memorandums.

- **Upper Volta:** This folder contains documents referencing Africa's drought stricken states of Chad, Mauritania, Mali, Niger, Senegal and Upper Volta, Mrs. Nixon's trip to Africa and numerous other telegrams.
- **Republic of Zaire (former Congo):** This folder contains documents referencing Congo leader Joseph Mobutu's nationalization decrees, arms limits, Zaire/ USSR Relations, the Republic of Congo changes its name to the Republic of Zaire, Congolese satellite station, Congolese student protest and other related documents.

Box 747:

- **Zambia:** This folder contains documents referencing Rhodesian-Zambian border closure, a Soviet teacher living in Zambia seeks asylum, Zambia requests aid from the U.S., Nixon meets with Zambia's first President Kenneth Kaunda, Communist China finances Zambia-Tanzanian railway, African Liberation groups and telegrams on numerous related topics.
- **Zanzibar:** This folder contains documents referencing the assassination of Zanzibar official and leader Sheikh Abeid Karume.
- **Africa General:** This file contains documents referencing Moroccan and Tunisia views on U.S. arm deliveries to Israel and U.S. Middle East policies, White House stag (males only) dinner for African diplomats, Nixon's African policy speech, U.S. policy on South Africa, Civil Aviation agreements with East Africa, Congressional study group on Africa, Black African Manifesto on Southern Africa and numerous other telegrams and memorandums addressing a host of related topics.
- **Organization of African Unity:** This file contains documents referencing Nixon's meeting with an U.S.-delegation of OAU African leaders headed by Moktar Ould Daddah (the first president of independent Mauritania) and other documents.
- **Projected Presidential Trip to Africa:** This file contains documents addressing Nixon's visit to Africa and the National Security Council discussions on the domestic and international impact of such a trip and other documents.

National Security Council: Presidential Correspondence 1969-1974 on Africa

Box 748:

- **Algeria:** This file contains documents referencing Algerian President Houari Boumedienne's letter thanking Nixon for recent natural-gas negotiations, a U.S. representative travels to Northern Africa (Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia) to discuss Algerian U.S. relations and other telegrams.

Box 751:

- **Chad:** This file contains the following documents: A letter from Nixon Republic of Chad President Francois Tombalbaye regarding communism and other documents.
- **Ethiopia:** This folder contains the following documents: a U.S. departure telegram from Emperor Haile Selassie, telegram from Nixon to Selassie regarding Moscow summit, other letters from Selassie, U.S. aid military aid to Ethiopia and numerous other documents.
- **Congo:** This file contains documents referencing letters from Congo President Lt. General Joseph-Desire Mobutu accepting his invitation to visit the U.S. and numerous other documents.

- **Egypt – (Box checked out)**
- **Ethiopia:** This file contains documents referencing a 1969 letter transmitted from Haile Selassie thanking President Nixon following his recent U.S. visit, a telegram from Nixon to Selassie sharing his thoughts on the Moscow Summit, U.S. cuts in military assistance to Ethiopia, national security council meeting in Addis, Ababa, several letters from Nixon to African countries announcing visits from U.S. Ambassador George Bush's African good-will trips, a 1970 letter from Selassie outlining his request for U.S. military aid and other documents.

Box 756:

Ivory Coast: This file contains documents referencing a letter from Ivory Coast President Felix Houphouet-Boigny to Nixon requesting a waiver regarding a U.S. Department of Commerce transport policy and his interests in expanding trade relations between the U.S. and the Ivory Coast.

Box 758:

- **Liberia:** This file contains documents referencing a 1973 transmitted letter from Liberian President W. R. Tolbert urging President Nixon and the U.S. to assist in peace talks between Israel, Egypt and Syria, a letter from Nixon bidding farewell to Tolbert following his visit to the US, a letter from Tolbert noting Nixon's visit to the People's Republic of China, a letter referencing Liberia's 150th anniversary and other documents.
- **Mauritania:** This file contains documents referencing a letter from Nixon to Moktar Ould Daddah, President of the Islamic Republic of Nouakchott, Mauritania, Senegal River zone area development, the organization of the Senegal River states of Mali, Mauritania and Senegal in addition to several other documents.
- **Mauritius:** This file contains documents that reference a telegram from leading Mauritian official congratulating the U.S. on its' Independence Day Celebration and other documents.
- **Morocco:** The file contains documents referencing Nixon's decision to decline an offer from Morocco's King Hassan II to visit Morocco during his trip to Moscow, a Henry A. Kissinger memo to Nixon regarding a message from King Hassan encouraging the President to help negotiate piece in the **Near Eastern(?)** conflict, Hassan discusses a Palestinian peace agreement and other documents.

Box 759:

Nigeria: This file contains documents reference a meeting between Nixon and General Yakubu Jack Gowon of Nigeria (Gowon is also chairman of the Organization of African Unity) and other documents.

Box 762:

- **Senegal** – This file contains document correspondence from Nixon to Leopold Sedar Senghor, President of the Republic of Senegal Dakar.
- **Somalia** – This file contains correspondence between Nixon, Somalia leaders and other top officials discussing various issues concerning diplomatic relations.
- **Sudan** – **This file contains correspondence between Nixon and Sudan Mohammed President Gaafar Nimeri (President of the Democratic**

Republic of Sudan Khartoum) expressing interests in resuming U.S.-Sudan relations.

- **Tanzania** – This file contains detailed correspondence between Tanzanian President Julius K. Nyerere regarding U.S. policy toward Africa and recent visits by Secretary of State William Rogers.
- **Tunisia** – This file contains correspondence between Nixon and Habib Bourguiba, President of the Republic of Tunisia, who also invites Nixon to visit Tunisia.

Box 763:

- **Uganda** – This file contains correspondence from Ugandan President Milton Obote and Ethiopian President Idi Amin Dada expressing support of Nixon's visit to the People's Republic of China. Obote expresses concern over UK weapon sales to South Africa, despite a weapons embargo. Obote is concerned that the British will use the arms against Kenya, Tanzania, Zambia and Uganda, all of whom have supported liberation movements in white-ruled South Africa.

Box 767:

- **Zambia** – This file contains correspondence between Nixon and Zambian president Kenneth D. Kaunda addressing diplomatic relations, Nixon's invitation to visit Zambia, U.S. aid to assist with highway-route developments between Zambia and neighboring countries, detailed letters between leading U.S. and Zambian officials regarding bilateral relations and various telegrams.

National Security Files: Name Files

Box 839: Africa: This folder contains some of the following documents: memo on Biafra, Red Cross airlift to Biafra, Biafra relief strategy plans and numerous other related documents.

National Security Council: VIP Visits

Box 914 – 915:

- **Dahomey** – This file contains documents referencing Nixon's meeting with Dahomey's first president, Herbert Maga and other documents.
- **Ethiopia** – This file contains documents referencing correspondence between Nixon and Ethiopian leader Emperor Haile Selassie, notes on Selassie's request for military aid during his 1969 U.S. visit and numerous related telegrams.

Box 916:

- **Gabon** – This file contains documents regarding Gabon President Albert Bernard Bongo (changed his name to El Hadj Omar Bongo Ondimba) who requests U.S. aid to assist with a Gabon-railway project and other documents.

Box 923:

- **Ivory Coast** – This file contains documents referencing Nixon's meeting with Ivory Coast President Houphouet-Boigny, extensive talking points, comments regarding Africa's relationship with Arabs and Israelis among several other telegrams and memorandums.

Box 931:

- **Liberia** - This file contains the following documents: memorandums on Liberian Vice President William R. Tolbert's 1969 U.S. visit, talking points, trip detailed schedule, U.S. aid to Liberia, security issues, Liberia's debt, White Dinner for Tolbert, briefings on U.S. Liberia relations and Liberia's Port Harper project and other numerous related documents.

Box 937:

- **Nigerian** (there was no Nigeria file in this box, only Saudi Arabia, King Faisal and Prince Fahd related materials)

Box 953:

- **West Africa** – This file contains documents referencing proposals for Mrs. Nixon's trip to the drought-stricken states of West Africa, notes detailing her travel itinerary and several other memorandums.

Box 999: Congo (no Congo file in this box)

National Security Council: Henry A. Kissinger (HAK) Office:

(check to make sure there are not more files)

The HAK Country Files include reports, memoranda of conversations, various studies, telegrams and correspondence covering foreign policy issues between **1968 and 1975**. In some ways, mirroring and yet distinct from the NSC Country Files, these files reflect topics in which Kissinger took a personal interest.

HAK Administrative and Staff Files

HAK Box 1: Biafra

HAK Box 3: Southern Africa

HAK Box 13: Africa Aid, Trade and Investment

HAK Box 16: Namibia (South West Africa)

Namibia (South West Africa) – These documents reference U.S. policy toward South Africa's illegal occupation of South West Africa and other documents pertaining to conflict in Namibia.

Rhodesia: General – These documents reference a U.S. vote against continued UN economic sanctions against Rhodesia, memos question US support for the principles of self-determination and majority rule and US opposition to racial discrimination and memorandums.

Southern Africa: General – U.S. modifies South African arms embargo

Country Files – Africa

Box Content 52: ???Cousins, Norman (Biafra)

National Security Council: President's Meetings Files 1969-1974

Box H-025: South African NSSM 39 NSC Meeting 12/17/69

Box H-026: South Africa NSSM 39 NSC Meeting 12/17/69
South Africa NSSM 39 NSC Meeting 12/17/69 Southern Africa (NSSM 39) [3 of 3]

Box H-040: South Africa Review Group Meeting 10/16/69

Box H-043: South West Africa Review Group 4/10/70

Box H-068: Horn of Africa NSSM 184 SRG Meeting 7/25/73, SRG Meeting US Policy toward Libya 8/14/73

*SRG, Senior Review Group

*NSC, National Security Council

National Security Council: National Security Study Memorandums

NSC Institutional Files

Box H-144 – 145 South Africa: NSSM 39, 04/10/69

Box H-133: **Biafra: NSSM 11, 1/28/69** – These documents address U.S. reaction to Nigeria’s civil war with Biafra.

Box H-170: **Northern Africa: NSSM 87, 1/22/30**
There was no NSSM 87 located in this box. However, NSSM 90 contains a study of the Mediterranean area and references NSSM 87 in relation to North Africa. Several references are made to NSSM 87 throughout NSSM 90.

Box H-169: **Southwest Africa: NSSM 87 and 89, 2/12/70**
These documents detail U.S. national security response to NSSM 8 and 89. NSSM 87 examines trends and U.S. options in the Northern African countries of Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia and Libya. A recent decline in French influence and growth in Soviet naval presence in the Mediterranean heightened US security interests and concerns. NSSM 89 examines U.S. long-term policy regarding South West Africa , black Africa and the U.S. role with the United Nations. This was conducted by the National Security Council’s Interdepartmental Group.

Box H-181: **Horn of Africa: NSSM 115, 1/25/71**
These documents address a U.S. security study on our relations with the Horn of Africa. We are specifically interested Emperor Haile Selassie’s visit to China, China’s \$84 million loan to Ethiopia and an attempted communist coup in Sudan. There are also references to NSSM 142 on Rhodesia.

Box H-188: **Rhodesia: NSSM 141, 11/19/71**
Documents pertain to U.S. policy toward a British-Rhodesian settlement, UN sanctions against Rhodesia and the Byrd Amendment on Rhodesian chromite.

Box H-193: **Morocco: NSSM 160, 8/14/72**
Documents address the political, economic and strategic importance of Morocco to the U.S. and the role of Morocco’s King Hassan.

- Box H-200: Horn of Africa: NSSM 184, 5/24/73**
 These documents reference U.S. interests in Ethiopia, the Horn of Africa, Kagnew Station and the post-Selassie period among other issues.
- Box H-200: Libya: NSSM, 185 6/5/73**
 National Security Council documents reference memos addressing Libyan policy impact on U.S. interests in Libya, Africa and the Middle East, principal U.S. economic interest in Libya's oil industry and other documents.
- Box H-204: Africa Military Aid: NSSM 201, 4/24/74**
 President Nixon orders a study of the United States policy on providing military assistance and arms to the countries of Black Africa. This study will examine the policy options for responding to future requests from African countries.

National Security Council: National Security Decision Memorandums

- Box H-213: South Africa: NSSM 38, 1/30/70**
 These documents pertain to U.S. trade embargoes on South Africa and Portuguese African Territories and numerous other documents.
- Box H-219: Rhodesia: NSSM 47, 3/5/70 (there is no NSSM 47 in this box)**
- Box H-216: South West Africa: NSSM 55, 4/17/70**
 These documents reference the U.S. announcement of restrictions on relations with South West Africa.
- Box H-216: Rhodesia: NSSM 75, 8/7/70** (see box 217, NSSM 75 is not in this box)
 South West Africa NSSM 55, 4/17/1970 This documents pertains to the U.S.'s decision to encourage other nations to support restrictions against South Africa.
- Box H-218: South Africa: NSSM 81, 8/17/70**
 These documents reference the South Africa and Portuguese Arms Embargo.
- Box H-237: Morocco: NSSM 200, 1/8/73**
 These documents reference U.S. Morocco relations and information regarding King Hassan accusation of U.S. inspired coup attempts to overthrow him.

National Security Council: Dr. Henry Kissinger Telephone Conversations

Below is a chronological listing of conversations transcribed from recorded telephone conversations of Nixon National Security Advisor Dr. Henry A. Kissinger discussing African countries. Box identifications are not provided for every chronological date entry listed below.

Burundi:
 August 18, 1971 HAK, Dobrynin, Box 27

Cameroon:
 January 10, 1970

Algeria:

October 1973, Box 23-1
July 3, 1972
September 30, 1972
June 16, 1971
October 1973 Box 23-1
October – November, 1973 Box 23-3
February 2, 1974 Box 25
March 1, 1971
April 7, 1971
March 1973 Box 19-1
April 3, 1969
December 13, 1969
December 5, 1970
March 16, 1972
March-April 1973 Box 19-2
September-October 1973, Box 22-3

Algeria:

October 1973, Box 23-1
July 3, 1972
September 30, 1972
June 16, 1971
October 1973, Box 23-1
October – November 1973, Box 23-3
February, 1974 Box 25
March 1, 1974
April 7, 1971
March 1973, Box 19-1
April 3, 1969
December 13, 1969
December 5, 1970
March 16, 1972
March – April 1973, Box 19-2
September – October 1973, Box 22-3

Chad:

May 7, 1969
May 26, 1969
July 12, 1969
January 5, 1971
October 4, 1972
January 25, 1973
March- April 1973 Box 19-27

Dahomey:

January 13, 1970

Ethiopia:

July 10, 1969
August 20, 1969
November 29, 1971

Gabon:

September 12, 1970

Ghana:

October-November 1973 Box 23-3
November 1, 1973 HAK Dobrynin Box 28

Guinea:

September – October 1973 Box 22-3
January 3, 1970
December 9, 1970 Home File Box 29-01
November 24, 1970
December 3, 1970
December 7, 1970
December 9, 1970
December 18, 1970
January 25, 1971
October 28, 1972
July- August 1973, Box 21-2

Ivory Coast:

September-October 1973 Box 22-3
May 16, 1969
July 18, 1969
September-October 9, 1973 Box 22-2
Home File Box 29-01

Kenya:

July-August 1973 Box 21-2
September- October 1973 Box 22-3
June 3, 1971
June 22, 1971

Liberia:

October-November 1973 Box 23-3

Libya:

September 30, 1972
August 8, 1969
January 15, 1970
June 1973 Box 20-2
January 21, 1970
March- April 1973 Box 19-2
April-May 1973, Box 20-1
April 16, 1969
January 14, 1970
March 13, 1970
September 22, 1970 HP Capture 085-PPR
October 25, 1969
December 4, 1969
January 12, 1970
January 26, 1970
January 27, 1970
February 18, 1970
May 22, 1970
September 25, 1970
October 30, 1970
March 1973, Box 19-1
April 1973, Box 19-3

September-October 1973 Box 22-3
February 1974, Box 25

Malagasy:

April 28, 1971

Mali:

May 26, 1969

December 15, 1970

Mauritania:

October 1973, Box 23-1

Morocco:

December 1, 1969

March 7, 1969

December 10, 1969

June 4, 1970

January 5, 1971

January 15, 1971

June 4, 1971

June 5, 1971

December 22, 1971

January 27, 1972

March 1973, Box 19-1

October 1973, Box 23-1

October 1973, Box 23-2

Nepal:

June 26, 1969

January 24, 1970

March 10, 1973

January 4, 1972

July 1973

Guinea:

Nigeria:

January 16, 1970

January 22, 1970

January 20, 1970

January 27, 1970

January 24, 1970

July 18, 1969

January 3, 1970

January 14, 1970

January 19, 1970

September 1973, Box 22-1

May 6, 1969

August 25, 1969

October 6, 1969

October 8, 1969

November 11, 1969

December 23, 1969

December 29, 1969
January 10, 1970
January 13 1970
January 21, 1970
March 17, 1971
March 23, 1971
September- October 1973 Box 22-2
September – October 1973 Box 22-3
October 1973, Box 23-2

Rhodesia:

October 5, 1971
February 9, 1972
July 1, 1969
February 23, 1970
March 11, 1970
March 13, 1970
March 17, 1970, Box 21-2
July – August 1973

Rwanda:

December 16, 1971

Senegal:

Sierra Leone:

November 12, 1971
May 2, 1969
December 3, 1971

Somalia Republic:

March 15, 1972
December 5, 1971 Box 29-02
November 27, 1971

South Africa:

January 11, 1971 Box 29-01
December 10, 1969
August 25, 1970
December 15, 1969
June 13, 1970
June 23, 1970
July 27, 1970
May 26, 1971
September 1973 Box 22-1

Sudan:

March 1973, Box 19-1
July 3, 1972
July- August 1973, Box 21-2
September- October, 1973 Box 23-1

Tanzania:

May 12, 1970

Tunisia:

January 15, 1970
March 17, 1971
June 5, 1971
October 1973, Box 23-1

Uganda:

October 28, 1971
July 1973, Box 21-1

Congo:

August 20, 1969
August 5, 1970
October 1973, Box 23-2

Zanzibar:

April 12, 1972, Box 27

Africa:

November 11, 1970 Home File Box 29-01
September 1973, Box 22-1
December 10, 1969
September – October 1973, Box 22-2
August 20, 1969
February 9, 1972
September – October 1973 Box 22-3
October – November 1973, Box 23-3
April 1, 1969
May 2, 1969
May 6, 1969
September 27, 1969
October 27, 1969
December 15, 1969
December 16, 1969
December 17, 1969
December 18, 1969
January 3, 1970
January 10, 1970
January 16, 1970
January 20, 1970
January 22, 1970
January 24, 1970
January 30, 1970
February 10, 1970
February 11, 1970
March 19, 1970
March 25, 1970
March 26, 1970
March 3, 1970
May 12, 1970
June 3, 1970
June 13, 1970
June 23, 1970
July 7, 1970
July 27, 1970
July 28, 1970

August 25, 1970
September 15, 1970
October 26, 1970
November 3, 1970
November 17, 1970
January 4, 1971
February 25, 1971
March 17, 1971
March 19, 1971
April 7, 1971
April 21, 1971
April 27, 1971
May 26, 1971
June 3, 1971
November 12, 1971
December 7, 1971
January 24, 1972
May 16, 1972
August 21, 1972
September 8, 1972
November 7, 1972
March 1973, Box 19-1
July 1973, Box 21-1
July – August 1973, Box 21-2
October 1973, Box 23-1
October 1973, Box 23-2
February 1974, Box 25
November 1, 1973

Organization of African Unity:

May 16, 1969
May 19, 1969
July 9, 1969

Liberia:

October – November 1973, Box 23-3

Mauritius:

West Africa:

September 1973, Box 22-1
January 4, 1971
February, 1974

Biafra:

November 11, 1969
January 15, 1970
January 20, 1970
January 22, 1970
July 18, 1969
January 10, 1970
February 20, 1969
October 7, 1969
October 8, 1969
January 16, 1970
January 21, 1970

February 25, 1970
February 26, 1970
March 20, 1970

March 26, 1970
March 30, 1971
January 31, 1969
February 11, 1969
February 21, 1969
February 22, 1969
July 10, 1969
August 25, 1969
November 17, 1969
December 29, 1969
January 12, 1970
January 19, 1970
January 23, 1970
January 27, 1970
January 30, 1970
February 9, 1970
March 19, 1970
January 15, 1971
August 13, 1971
August 3, 1971

North Africa:

August 20, 1969
April 7, 1971

Martinique:

November 28, 1972

WHSF: President's Office Files Handwriting

The following documents contain personal "handwritten" notations written by President Nixon.

- Box 5:** **Libya:** Documents reference Jet purchases from France.
- Box 12:** **Ethiopia:** Documents reference African diplomatic relations with Ethiopia.
- Box 6:** **Nigeria:** Documents reference U.S. Uganda Relations and Nigerian Relief.
- Box 1:** **Africa Aid:** Documents reference National Science Foundation Foreign Aid.
- Box 7:** **Congo:** Documents reference dinner with Congolese President Joseph Mobutu.
- Box 7:** **Africa:** Documents reference diplomatic relations with Togo and Africa.
- Box 11:** **Mauritius:** Documents reference Ambassador William D. Brewer's travels to Mauritius.
- Box 83:** **Gabon:** Documents reference African development and diplomatic relations with Gabon.
- Box 23:** **Nairobi:** Documents reference requests for U.S. economic assistance.

- Box 6:** **Niger:** Documents reference matters pertaining to diplomatic relations.
- Box 7:** **Nigeria:** Documents reference aid received from the Congo.
- Box 6:** **Somali:** Documents reference diplomatic relations and the presentation of diplomatic credentials to several ambassadors.
- Box 7:** **Togo:** Documents reference U.S. Aid and Peace Corps efforts.
- Box 6:** **Uganda:** Documents reference Nationalization of U.S. companies, Uganda relations and relief to Nigeria.
- Box 2:** **Biafra:** Documents reference U.S. Vatican relations, Biafra famine and Pope Paul VI.

