SA 99 B-254

SENSITIVE

PAGE 415 SITUATION MESSAGE(S) LISTING DATE 02/18/73//049

SITUATION: CEASEFIRE
SUBJECT CATAGORY: POWS

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

60 WENDELL REED ALCORN LT
81 WILLIAM LEONARD SHANKEL LTJG
82 GERALD LEONARD COFFEE LT
83 LARRY HOWARD SPENCER LTJG
84 FREDERICK CHARLES BALDOCK, JR LTJ
85 JAMES ALFRED MULLIGAN COR
86 RICHARD RAYMOND RATZLAFF LTJG
87 ARTHUR WILLIAM BURER CAPT
88 BRADLEY EDSEL SMITH LTJG
89 DANIEL JAMES DOUGHTY CAPT
90 SAMUEL ROBERT JOHNSON MAJ
91 LARRY JAMES CHESLEY 1LT
92 CHARLES GRAHAM BOYD CAPT
93 ALAN LESLIE BRUNSTROM MAJ
94 JERRY DONALD DRISCOLL 1LT
95 ALBERT EDWARD RUNYAN MAJ
96 JOHN HEILIG LT
97 JAMES LASLEY LAMAR LTCOL F
98 JAMES EDWIN RAY 1LT
99 DAVID BURNET HATCHER CAPT
100 JOHN LORIN BURLING 1LT
101 ALAN PIERCE LURIE CAPT F
102 DARREL EDWIN PYLE 1LT
103 THEODORE FRANK KOPFMAN LCOR
104 PAUL EDWARD GALANTI LT
105 COLE BLACK LCOR
106 LEONARD CORBETT EASTMAN LT
107 MURPHY NEAL JONES CAPT
108 BURTON WAYNE CAMPBELL 1LT
109 JAMES FAULDS YOUNG MAJ
110 JACK H. TOMES CAPT
111 RALPH THOMAS BROWNING 1LT
112 LEWIS WILEY SHATTUCK CAPT
113 NORMAN ALEXANDER MCDANIEL CAPT
114 GLENDON WILLIAM PERKINS CAPT
115 WILLIAM HARLEY MEANS CAPT

BT

Sanitized "D"

DF
review for release

SENSITIVE

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC 9/20/93 F9301250
By NNC NARA, Date 9/27/93
SA 99

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SENSITIVE

SITUATION: CEASEFIRE
SUBJECT CATAGORY: POWS

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

MESSAGE:
FLASH
Z 1017222 FEB 72
FM JCS

INFO CSA WASH DC
CNO WASH DC
WHITE HOUSE WASH DC
SECSTATE WASH DC

DIA/DI6/WASH DC
CINCUSARPAC/DCSINT/FT SHAFTER HI
CINCPACFLT/PICPAC/MAKALAPA HI
CINCPACAF/INT/HICKAM AFB HI
AMERICAN EMBASSY/SGN VN

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ LIMDIS SECTION 1 OF 3

SUBJ: OPERATION HOMECOMING
REF: COMUSMACV OPLAN J190, 3 NOV 72
1. THE FOLLOWING LIST OF PWIS TO BE RELEASED FROM CAPTIVITY WAS PASSED TO THE FPJMC AT 102050 LOCAL. THERE ARE NINE (9) CIVILIANS AND EIGHTEEN (18) US MIL ON THE PRG LIST AND ONE-HUNDRED FIFTEEN (115) ON THE DRV LIST. ONE OF THE US CIVILIANS IS ACTUALLY A US ARMY CAPT - WILLIAM H. HARDY. THEY ARE LISTED IN COLUMNAR FORM WITH APPROPRIATE HEADINGS. ALL CIVILIANS LISTED AS US NATIONALITY.

	NAME	RANK	SERIAL NO
1	RAYMOND ARTHUR VOHDEN	LCDR	
2	HERSCHEL SCOTT MORGAN	CAPT	
3	WESLEY DUANE SCHIERMAN	CAPT	
4	ROBERT NORLAN DAUGHTREY	CAPT	
5	JAMES QUINCY COLLINS, JR	CAPT	
6	RODNEY ALLEN KNUTSON	LTJG	

Sanitized "D"

******* NHSR COMMENTS *******

HOLDRIDGE/NEGROPONTE

SN:047699 DTG:101405 TOR:041734

SENSITIVE

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SENSITIVE

PAGE 417 SITUATION MESSAGE(S) LISTING DATE 02/18/73//049

SITUATION: CEASEFIRE
SUBJECT CATAGORY: POWS

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

7	FRED VANN CHERRY	MAJ
8	GEORGE GRISSBY MCKNIGHT	CAPT
9	WARREN ROBERT LILLY	CAPT
10	JOHN JOSEPH PITCHFORD	CAPT
11	RENDER CRAYTON	LCDR
12	ARMAND JESSE MYERS	CAPT
13	DAVID GEORGE REHMANN	ENS
14	GALAND DWIGHT KRAMER	1LT
15	EDISON WAINWRIGHT MILLER	LTCOL
16	WALTER EUGENE WILBER	CDR
17	DALE HARRISON OSBORNE	LCDR
18	LYNN ELLIS GUENTHER	CAPT
19	EDWIN ALEXANDER HAWLEY, JR	CAPT
20	CHARLES ALLEN JACKSON	CAPT
21	ROGER GENE LERSETH	LT
22	TERRY MERCE GELONECK	CAPT
23	ROY MADDEN	SSGT
24	WILLIAM YOUL ARCURI	1LT
25	KENNETH HILL HIGDON	LT
26	PETER JAMES GIROUX	CAPT
27	THOMAS JOSEPH KLOMANN	CAPT
28	JAMES RAYMOND COOK	TSGT
29	JOHN WESLEY ANDERSON	CAPT
30	EVERRETT ALVAREZ, JR	LTJG
31	ROBERT HARPER SHUMAKER	LCDR
32	HAYDEN JAMES LOCKHART	1LT

S

Sanitized "D"

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SENSITIVE

GE 418 SITUATION MESSAGE(S) LISTING DATE 02/18/73//049

TUATION: CEASEFIRE
BJECT CATAGORY: P"S

SSAGE / ANNOTATION:

33	CARLYLE SMITH HARRIS	CAPT	
34	PHILLIP NEAL BUTLER	LT	
35	ROBERT DELAYNEY PEEL	1LT	
36	JOHN BRYAN MCKANEY	LT	
37	LAWRENCE NICHOLAS GUARINO	MAJ	
38	PAUL ANTHONY KARI	CAPT	
39	JEREMIAH ANDREW DENTON, JR	CDR	
40	WILLIAM MICHAEL TSCHUDY	LTJG	
41	RICHARD PAUL KEIRN	CAPT	
42	KILE DAG BERG	CAP	
43	ROBERT BALDWIN PURCELL	CAPT	
44	FRED AUGUSTUS W. FRANKE, JR	CDR	
45	ROBERT BARTSCH DOREMUS	LCDR	
46	RICHARD MARVIN BRUNHAVER	LTJG	
47	EDWARD ANTHONY DAVIS	LTJG	
48	RONALD EDWARD BYRNE, JR	MAJ	
49	JAMES BOND STOCKDALE	CDR	
50	WENDELL BURKE RIVERS	LCDR	
51	ROBINSON RISNER	LTCC	
52	RAYMOND JAMES MERRIT	MAJ	
53	WILLIS ELLIS FORBY	CAPT	
54	THOMAS JERRY CURTIS	CAPT	
55	WILLIAM ANDREW ROBINSON	AIRMAN 1C	
56	ARTHUR NEIL BLACK	AIRMAN 2C	
57	GEORGE ROBERT HALL	CAPT	
58	THOMAS JOSEPH BARRETT	1 LT	
59	JAMES OTIS HIVNER	CAPT	
60	BRUCE GIBSON SEEBER	CAPT	
61	THOMAS WILLIAM SIMA	CAPT	
62	JAMES LEO HUTTON	LCDR	
63	JAMES FRANKLIN BELL	LCDR	
64	RALPH ELLIS GAITHER	ENS	

BT

Sanitized "D"

SENSITIVE

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SENSITIVE

PAGE 419 SITUATION MESSAGE(S) LISTING DATE 02/18/73//049

SITUATION: CEASEFIRE
SUBJECT CATAGORY: POWS

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

MESSAGE:
FLASH
Z 101745Z FEB 73
FM JCS

INFO CSA WASH DC
CNO WASH DC
WHITE HOUSE WASH DC
SECSTATE WASH DC

DIA/DI6/WASH DC
CINCUSARPAC/DCSINT/FT SHAFTER HI
CINCPACFLT/FICPAC/MAKALAPA HI
CINCPACAF/INT/HICKAM AFB HI
AMERICAN EMBASSY/SGN VN

~~C O N F I D E N T I A L~~ LIMDIS SECTION 2 OF 3

65 DAVID ROBERT WHEAT LTJG
66 PORTER ALEXANDER HALYBURTON LTJG
67 THOMAS EDWARD COLLINS, III CAPT
68 EDWARD ALAN BRUNO 1 LT
69 DENNIS ANTHONY MOORE LT
70 HARLAN PAGE CHAPMAN CAPT
71 RICHARD EUGENE BOLSTAD CAPT
72 JERRY ALLEN SINGLETON 1 LT
73 ARTHUR CORMIER SSGT
74 HARRY TARLETON JENKINS, JR CDR
75 HAWARD WILMER RUTLEDGE CDR
76 JOHN ANZUENA REYNOLS CAPT
77 JOHN HOWARD DUNN MAJ
78 ROBERT DUNCAN JEFFREY CAPT
79 GLENN HENRI DAIGLE LTJG
80 WENDELL REED ALCORN LTJG
81 WILLIAM LEONARD SHANKEL LTJG
82 GERALD LEONARD COFFEE LT
83 LARRY HOWARD SPENCER LTJG
84 FREDERICK CHARLES BALDOCK, JR LTJG
85 JAMES ALFRED MULLIGAN CDR

******* WHSR COMMENTS ******

HOLDRIDGE/NEGROPONTE

Sanitized "D"

PSN:047719 DTG:101405 TOR:041806

SENSITIVE

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SITUATION: CEASEFIRE
SUBJECT CATAGORY: POWS

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

86 RICHARD RAYMOND RATZLAFF LTJG
87 ARTHUR WILLIAM BURER CAPT F
88 BRADLEY EDSEL SMITH LTJG
89 DANIEL JAMES DOUGHTY CAPT A
90 SAMUEL ROBERT JOHNSON MAJ F
91 LARRY JAMES CHESLEY 1LT A
92 CHARLES GRAHAM BOYD CAPT F
93 ALAN LESLIE BRUNSTROM MAJ AC
94 JERRY DONALD DRISCOLL 1LT F
95 ALBERT EDWARD RUNYAN MAJ F
96 JOHN HEILIG LT
97 JAMES LASLEY LAMAR LTCOL FV
98 JAMES EDWIN RAY 1LT
99 DAVID BURNET HATCHER CAPT F
100 JOHN LORIN BORLING 1LT F
101 ALAN PIERCE LURIE CAPT FR
102 DARREL EDWIN PYLE 1LT F
103 THEODORE FRANK KOPFMAN LCDR
104 PAUL EDWARD GALANTI LT
105 COLE BLACK LCDR
106 LEONARD CORBETT EASTMAN LT
107 MURPHY NEAL JONES CAPT FR
108 BURTON WAYNE CAMPBELL 1LT FR
109 JAMES FALLOS YOUNG MAJ F
110 JACK H. TOMES CAPT F
111 RALPH THOMAS BROWNING 1LT FR
112 LEWIS WILEY SHATTUCK CAPT A
113 NORMAN ALEXANDER MCDANIEL CAPT FR
114 GLENDON WILLIAM PERKINS CAPT F
115 WILLIAM HARLEY MEANS CAPT F
2. THE PRG PASSED THE FOLLOWING LIST
SONNEL TO THE US DELEGATION AT 101250
ARE TO BE RELEASED 12 FEB 73 IN RVN.
18 NAMES AS FOLLOWS:

SR NO	NAME	RANK
1	BAKER, DAVID EARLE	CAPTAIN
2	CARLSON, ALBERT EDWIN	MAJOR
3	CRONSON, FREDERICK H.	SP4
4	DUNN, JOHN G.	LIEUTE
5	HALLINGFORD, KENNETH	SARGEA
6	GUGGENBERGER, G. JOHN	SP4
7	HESTAND, JAMES HARDY	WARRAN
8	JOHNSON, BOBBY LOUIS	SP4
9	MASLOWSKI, DANIEL F.	WARRAN
10	NECO-QUINONES, FELIX	SP4
11	RAY, JOHNNIE LYNN	CAPTAI

Sanitized → "

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

PAGE 421 SITUATION MESSAGE(S) LISTING DATE 02/18/73//049

SITUATION: CEASEFIRE
SUBJECT CATAGORY: POWS

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

12	ALBERT, KIETH A.	SP4
13	RODRIGUEZ, FERDINAND	PFC
14	SCHRUMP, RAYMOND E.	LT, COLONEL
15	SMITH, ALLYN	CAPTAIN
16	SPRINGMAN, RICHARD H	SP4
17	WALSH, JAMES P.	CAPTAIN
18	WANAT, GEORGE KARP	CAPTAIN

BT

Sanitized "D"

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SENSITIVE

PAGE 422 SITUATION MESSAGE(S) LISTING DATE 02/18/73//049

SITUATION: CEASEFIRE
SUBJECT CATAGORY: POWS

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

MESSAGE:
FLASH
Z 101754Z FEB 73
FM JCS

INFO CSA WASH DC
CNO WASH DC
WHITE HOUSE WASH DC
SECSTATE WASH DC

DIA/DIO/WASH DC
CINCUSARPAC/DCSINT/FT SHAFTER HI
CINCPACFLT/PICPAC/MAKALAPA HI
CINCPACAF/INT/HICKAM AFB HI
AMERICAN EMBASSY/SGN VN

~~C O N F I D E N T I A L~~ LIMDIS FINAL SECTION OF 3

3. THE PRG PASSED THE FOLLOWING LIST OF US CIVILIAN PERSONNEL TO THE US DELEGATION AT 1-125-Z FEB 73, PERSONNEL ARE TO BE RELEASED 12 FEB 73 IN SVN. THE LIST CONTAINS 9 NAMES AS FOLLOWS

NO	NAME	NATIONALITY
1	BROOKENS, NORMAN J.	U.S.
2	HARDY, WILLIAM H.	AR
3	KUCME, MICHAEL H.	US
4	RAMSEY, DOUGLAS K.	U.S.
5	ROLLINS, JAMES U.	U.S.
6	FRITZ, JOHN J. JR.	U.S.
7	NEWINGHAM, JAMES A.	U.S.
8	UTECH, RICHARD G.	U.S.
9	WALDHAUS, RICHARD S.	U.S.

IDENTIFIED AS A CIVILIAN ON THE PRG LIST

BT

Sanitized "D"

******* NHSR COMMENTS *******

HOLDRIDGE, NEGROPONTE

SN:047723 DTG:101405 TOR:041809

SENSITIVE

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SENSITIVE

PAGE 423 SITUATION MESSAGE(S) LISTING DATE 02/18/73//049

SITUATION: CEASEFIRE
SUBJECT CATAGORY: POWS

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

MESSAGE:
FLASH
Z 102002Z FEB 73
FM JCS

INFO WHITE HOUSE WASH DC

CNAVPERS, WASH, D.C
COMUSJAPAN, FUCHU AS
CINCPACREPPHIL, SUBIC BAY
CG USARJ, CAMP ZAMA
COMUSKOREA, YONGSAN, SEOUL
COMAC, SCOTT AFB, IL
DCA PAC, KUNIA, HI
PATMA, HICKAM AFB, HI
CMDR, 8TH AF, ANDERSON AFB, GUAM
CMDR, 7TH AF, TAN SON NHUT
CDR, USARV/MACV SUPCOM, SGN
COMNAVFORV, SGN
COMUSMACTHAI, BNK

~~C O N F I D E N T I A L~~ SECTION 1 OF 3

SUBJ: OPERATION HOMECOMING
1. THE DRV PASSED THE FOLLOWING LIST OF US MILITARY PERSONNEL TO THE US DELEGATION AT 1012502 FEB 73. PERSONNEL ARE TO BE RELEASED 12 FEB 73 IN HANOI. THE LIST CONTAINS 115 NAMES AS FOLLOWS:

NO	NAME	RANK
1	RAYMOND ARTHUR VOHDEN	LCDR
2	HERSCHEL SCOTT MORGAN	CAPT
3	WESLEY DUANE SCHIERMAN	CAPT
4	ROBERT NORLAN DAUGHTREY	CAPT
5	JAMES QUINCY COLLINS, JR	CAPT

Sanitized "D"

******* WHSR COMMENTS *******

HOLDRIDGE

PSN:047793 DTG:101445 TOR:041201O

SENSITIVE

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

PAGE 424 SITUATION MESSAGE(S) LISTING DATE 02/18/73//049

SITUATION: CEASEFIRE
SUBJECT CATAGORY: POWS

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

6	RODNEY ALLEN KNUTSON	LTJG
7	FRED VANN CHERRY	MAJ
8	GEORGE GRISSBY MCKNIGHT	CAPT
9	WARREN ROBERT LILLY	CAPT
10	JOHN JOSEPH PITCHFORD	CAPT
11	RENDER CRAYTON	LCDR
12	ARMAND JESSE MYERS	CAPT
13	DAVID GEORGE REHMANN	ENS
14	GALAND DAIGHT KRAMER	1LT
15	EDISON VAINWRIGHT MILLER	LTCC
16	WALTER EUGENE WILBER	CDR
17	DALE HARRISON OSBORNE	LCDR
18	LYNN ELLIS GUENTHER	CAPT
19	EDWIN ALEXANDER HAWLEY, JR	CAPT
20	CHARLES ALLEN JACKSON	CAPT
21	ROGER GENE LERSETH	LT
22	TERRY MERCE GELDNECK	CAPT
23	ROY MADDEN	SSGT
24	WILLIAM YOUL ARCURI	1LT
25	KENNETH HILL HIGDON	LT
26	PETER JAMES GIROUX	CAPT
27	THOMAS JOSEPH KLOMANN	CAPT
28	JAMES RAYMOND COOK	TSGT
29	JOHN WESLEY ANDERSON	CAPT
30	EVERRETT ALVAREZ, JR	LTJG

Sanitized — D

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

PAGE 425 SITUATION MESSAGE(S) LISTING DATE 02/18/73//049

SITUATION: CEASEFIRE
SUBJECT CATAGORY: POWS

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

31	ROBERT HARPER SHUMAKER	LCDR
32	HAYDEN JAMES LOCKHART	1LT
33	CARLYLE SMITH HARRIS	CAPT
34	PHILLIP NEAL BUTLER	LT
35	ROBERT DELAVNEY PEEL	1LT
36	JOHN BRYAN MCKAMEY	LT
37	LAWRENCE NICHOLAS GUARINO	MAJ
38	PAUL ANTHONY KARI	CAPT
39	JEREMIAH ANDREW DENTON, JR	CDR
40	WILLIAM MICHAEL TSCHUDY	LTJG
41	RICHARD PAUL KEIRN	CAP
42	KILE OAG BERG	CAP
43	ROBERT BALDWIN PURCELL	CAP
44	FRED AUGUSTUS W, FRANKE, JR	CDR
45	ROBERT BARTSCH DOREMUS	LCD
46	RICHARD MARVIN BRUNHAVER	LTJ
47	EDWARD ANTHONY DAVIS	LTJ
48	RONALD EDWARD BYRNE, JR	MAJ
49	JAMES BOND STOCKDALE	CDR
50	WENDELL BURKE RIVERS	LCD
51	ROBINSON RISNER	LTC
52	RAYMOND JAMES MERRIT	MAJ
53	WILLIS ELLIS FORBY	CAP
54	THOMAS JERRY CURTIS	CAP
55	WILLIAM ANDREW ROBINSON AIRMAN 1C	
56	ARTHUR NEIL BLACK AIRMAN 2C	
57	GEORGE ROBERT HALL	CAP
58	THOMAS JOSEPH BARRETT	1 LT
59	JAMES OTIS HIVNER	CAP
60	BRUCE GIBSON SEEBER	CAP
61	THOMAS WILLIAM SIMA	CAP
62	JAMES LEE HUTTON	LCD
63	JAMES FRANKLIN BELL	LCD
64	RALPH ELLIS GAITHER	ENS

BT

Sanitized "D"

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SITUATION: CEASEFIRE
SUBJECT CATAGORY: POWS

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

MESSAGE:
FLASH
Z 102005Z FEB 73
FM JCS

INFO WHITE HOUSE WASH DC

CHNAVPERS, WASH, D.C
COMUSJAPAN, FUCHU AS
CINCPACREPPHIL, SUBIC BAY
CG USARJ, CAMP ZAMA
COMUSKOREA, YONGSAN, SEOUL
COMAC, SCOTT AFB, IL
DCA PAC, KUNIA, HI
PACMA, HICKAM AFB, HI
CMDR, 8TH AF, ANDERSON AFB, GUAM
CMDR, 7TH AF, TAN SON NHUT
CDR, USARV/MACV SUPCOM, SGN
COMNAVFORV, SGN
COMUSMACTHAI, BKK

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ SECTION 2 OF 3

Sanitized "D"

65 DAVID ROBERT WHEAT LTJG
66 PORTER ALEXANDER HALYBURTON LTJG
67 THOMAS EDWARD COLLINS, III CAPT
68 EDWARD ALAN BRUDNO 1 LT
69 DENNIS ANTHONY MOORE LT
70 HARLAN PAGE CHAPMAN CAPT
71 RICHARD EUGENE BOLSTAD CAPT
72 JERRY ALLEN SINGLETON 1 LT
73 ARTHUR CORMIER SSGT
74 HARRY TARLETON JENKINS, JR CDR
75 HAWARD ELMER RUTLEDGE CDR
76 JOHN ANZUENA REYNOLDS CAPT
77 JOHN HOWARD DUNN MAJ
78 ROBERT DUNCAN JEFFREY CAPT
79 GLENN HENRI DAIGLE LTJG
80 WENDELL REED ALCORN LTJG

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

PAGE 427 SITUATION MESSAGE(S) LISTING DATE 02/16/73//049

SITUATION: CEASEFIRE
SUBJECT CATAGORY: POWS

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

81 WILLIAM LEONARD SHANKEL LTJG
82 GERALD LEONARD COFFEE LT
83 LARRY HOWARD SPENCER LTJG
84 FREDERICK CHARLES BALDOCK, JR LT
85 JAMES ALFRED HULLIGAN CDR
86 RICHARD RAYMOND RATZLAFF LTJG
87 ARTHUR WILLIAM BURER CAPT
88 BRADLEY EDSEL SMITH LTJG
89 DANIEL JAMES DOUGHTY CAPT
90 SAMUEL ROBERT JOHNSON MAJ
91 LARRY JAMES CHESLEY 1LT
92 CHARLES GRAHAM BOYD CAPT
93 ALAN LESLIE BRUNSTROM MAJ
94 JERRY-DONALD DRISCOLL 1LT
95 ALBERT EDWARD RUNYAN MAJ
96 JOHN HEILIG LT
97 JAMES LASLEY LAMAR LTCOL
98 JAMES EDWIN RAY 1LT
99 DAVID BURNETT HATCHER CAPT
100 JOHN LORIN BORLING 1LT
101 ALAN PIERCE LURIE CAPT
102 DARREL EDWIN PYLE 1LT
103 THEODORE FRANK KOPFMAN LCDR
104 PAUL EDWARD GALANTI LT
105 COLE BLACK LCDR
106 LEONARD CORBETT EASTMAN LT
107 MURPHY NEAL JONES CAPT
108 BURTON WAYNE CAMPBELL 1LT
109 JAMES FALLOS YOUNG MAJ
110 JACK H. TOMES CAPT
111 RALPH THOMAS BROWNING 1LT
112 LEWIS WILEY SHATTUCK CAPT
113 NORMAN ALEXANDER MCDANIEL CAPT
114 GLENDON WILLIAM PERKINS CAPT
115 WILLIAM HARLEY MEANS CAPT

BT

Sanitized — "D"

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SITUATION: CEASEFIRE
SUBJECT CATAGORY: POWS

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

MESSAGE:
IMMEDIATE
O 101950Z FEB 73
FM JCS

INFO CSA WASH DC
CNO WASH DC
WHITE HOUSE WASH DC

CHUSDEL FPJYC SAIGON RVN
SECDEF WASHDC
13AF CLARK AB PI
CINCUSARPAC FT SHAFTER HI
CINCPACFLT MAKALAPA HI
CINCPACAF HICKAM AFB HI
CGFMFPAC CAMP SMITH HI

UNCLAS

SECDEF FOR ASD (ISA) AND (PA)
13AF FOR DR SHIELDS, MR SIEVERTS, COL LYNN AND COL H.A. DAVIS
HOMECOMING - REPORTING OF NAMES
A. CINCPACINST C3461.1C
B. COMUSMACV 101445Z FEB 73
1. EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY, INITIAL FLASH HOMECOMING ADDRESSEES FOR REPORTS OF RETURNEE NAMES OBTAINED AS A RESULT OF NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE RESTRICTED AS FOLLOWS:

ACTION	INFO
SECDEF (FOR ASD ISA & PA)	CINCUSARPAC FT SHAFTER HI
SECSTATE (FOR U/PW)	CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI
DIA WASHDC	CINCPACAF HICKAM AFB HI
JCS WASHDC	CGFMFPAC CAMP SMITH HI
CSA WASHDC	CHNAVPERS WASH DC
CNO WASH DC	AFMPC/DPMSC
CSAF WASH DC	RANDOLPH AFB TEXAS
CMC WASH DC	13AF CLARK AB PI
CINCPAC CAMP SMITH HI	

2. FIRST SENTENCE OF MESSAGE SHOULD CONTAIN FOLLOWING

PSN:047795 DTG:101920 TOR:041202Z

SENSITIVE

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SENSITIVE

PAGE 429 SITUATION MESSAGE(S) LISTING DATE 02/18/73//049

SITUATION: CEASEFIRE
SUBJECT CATAGORY: POWS

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

STATEMENT: HOMECOMING LINDIS, RELEASABLE BY SERVICE CASUALTY OFFICERS ONLY.

BT

SENSITIVE

Processed at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SENSITIVE

PAGE 420 SITUATION MESSAGE(S) LISTING DATE 02/18/73//049

SITUATION: CEASEFIRE
SUBJECT CATAGORY: POWS

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

MESSAGE:
FLASH
Z 102101Z FEB 73
FM JCS

INFO WHITE HOUSE WASH DC

CHNAVPERS, WASH, D.C
COMUSJAPAN, FUCHU AS
CINCPACREPPHIL, SUBIC BAY
CG USARJ, CAMP ZAMA
COMUSKOREA, YONGSAN, SEOUL
COMAC, SCOTT AFB, IL
DCA PAC, KUNIA, HI
PATWA, HICKAM AFB, HI
CMDR, 8TH AF, ANDERSON AFB, GUAM
CMDR, 7TH AF, TAN SON NHUT
CDR, USARV/MACV SUPCOM, SGN
COMNAVFORV, SGN
COMUSMACTHAI, BNK

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ SECTION 3 OF 3

SUBJ: OPERATION HOMECOMING
2. THE PRG PASSED THE FOLLOWING LIST OF US MILITARY PERSONNEL TO THE US DELEGATION AT 1012502 FEB 73. PERSONNEL ARE TO BE RELEASED 12 FEB 73 IN RVN. THE LIST CONTAINS 18 NAMES AS FOLLOWS:

SR NO	NAME	RANK
1	BAKER, DAVID EARLE	CAPTAIN
2	CARLSON, ALBERT EDWIN	MAJOR
3	CROSON, FREDERICK H.	SP4
4	DUNN, JOHN G.	LIEUTENANT
5	HALLINGFORD, KENNETH	SARGEANT
6	GUGGENBERGER, G. JOHN	SP4
7	HESTAND, JAMES HARDY	WARRANT O.
8	JOHNSON, BOBBY LOUIS	SP4

Sanitized "D"

PSN:047809 DTG:101445 TOR:0412101

SENSITIVE

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SITUATION: CEASEFIRE
SUBJECT CATAGORY: PRS

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

9	PASLOWSKI, DANIEL F.	WARRANT O.
10	NIEVES-OLIVERAS, FELIX	SP4
11	RAY, JOHNNIE LYNN	CAPTAIN
12	ALBERT, KIETH A.	SP4
13	RODRIGUEZ, FERDINAND	PFC
14	SCHRUMP, RAYMOND E.	LT. COLONEL
15	SMITH, ALLYN	CAPTAIN
16	SPRINGMAN, RICHARD W	SP4
17	WALSH, JAMES P.	CAPTAIN
18	WANAT, GEORGE KARP	CAPTAIN

Sanitized — "D"

3. THE PRG PASSED THE FOLLOWING LIST OF US CIVILIAN PERSONNEL TO THE US DELEGATION AT 1-125-Z FEB 73, PERSONNEL ARE TO BE RELEASED 12 FEB 73 IN RVN. THE LIST CONTAINS 9 NAMES AS FOLLOWS

NO	NAME	NATIONALITY
1	BROOKENS, NORMAN J.	U.S.
2	HARDY, WILLIAM H.	AR
3	KJOME, MICHAEL H.	US
4	RAMSEY, DOUGLAS K.	U.S.
5	ROLLINS, JAMES O.	U.S.
6	FRITZ, JOHN J. JR.	U.S.
7	NEWINGHAM, JAMES A.	U.S.
8	UTECH, RICHARD G.	U.S.
9	WALDHAUS, RICHARD G.	U.S.

IDENTIFIED AS A CIVILIAN IN THE PRG LIST
GDS 31 DEC 79

Sanitized — "D"

BT

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA 99 B-256

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

February 9, 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR: GENERAL SCOWCROFT
DICK MOORE

FROM: DAVE GERGEN

SUBJECT: Statement upon release of first POWs

May I have your comments on the attached by 11:00 a.m. (Washington time) Saturday? Plan a Sunday release.

Thanks.

Attachment

Copy to:
Mr. R. Ziegler

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

(ANDREWS) February 9, 1973

STATEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT: RELEASE OF FIRST POWS

All the people of the United States, and people of good will everywhere, ~~can feel profound gratitude~~ with rejoicing relief at the release today of the first group of Americans who have been held as Prisoners of War in North and South Vietnam. As these men start home to the country in whose service they and their loved ones have suffered so much, we move a long step closer to the lasting, healing peace that is our highest goal.

This moment, though it lifts the hearts of the whole nation, belongs above all to the returning men themselves and to the families waiting to welcome them. We can join most fittingly in that welcome not with fanfare, but with quite respect for their fortitude in the ordeal that is now ending and for their privacy in the time ahead.

Let us mark this "Freedom Sunday" with a prayer of thanks to God for all who have made peace possible: those who have been set free, those yet to be set free, those still missing, those who served and came home, and those who gave their lives and cannot come home -- and let us resolve anew to be worthy of the sacrifices they made for us. END

News leads: 1. "Freedom Sunday" 2. "A long step closer to lasting, healing peace".

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Dear Ken Lazarus for Conc.
Supt & Local Press Office

STATEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT: RELEASE OF FIRST POW's

As the first group of Americans held as prisoners of war in Viet Nam arrives home, the whole nation would like to be there to welcome them back to the country they have served so well.

Let us remember, however, that this moment belongs above all to the returning men themselves and to the families waiting to welcome them. We can join most fittingly in that welcome not with fanfare, but with quiet respect for their fortitude in the ordeal that is now ending and for their privacy in the time ahead.

On the Veterans Administration building in Washington are the words of Abraham Lincoln, whose birthday we are about to observe, reminding us of our obligation "to care for him who shall have borne the battle". Let us mark this special Sunday with a prayer of thanks for all who have borne this battle -- and have made peace with honor possible. And let us resolve anew to be worthy of the sacrifices they have made.

# # #

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA 99 B-257

MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

ADMINISTRATIVELY ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

February 7, 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR: STAFF SECRETARY

FROM: BRENT SCOWCROFT

SUBJECT: P-2247 POWs

Presidential Action Memo P-2247 dated February 3, 1973, requested that Secretary Richardson be told to stand firm on the issue of keeping the press out of Hanoi and away from the POWs at Clark AFB.

Secretary Richardson was so instructed on February 6, 1972.

DF

ADMINISTRATIVELY ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC 9/20/93 F9301250
By MRO NARA, Date 9/27/93
SA 99

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

ADMINISTRATIVELY ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

February 5, 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR: GENERAL SCOWCROFT

FROM: LES JANKA

SUBJECT: Memo from Bruce Kehrli on POWs

In a "Kehrligram" memo at Tab B, Dr. Kissinger is requested to tell Secretary Richardson to "stand firm" on the issue of not letting the press go to Hanoi or get too close to the POWs when they get to Clark AFB.

(FYI: Past NSC practice has been for General Haig to handle virtually all of these "Kehrligrams" by a telephone call to the appropriate party - and I would do up a response to Kehrli for his signature saying the matter had been taken care of.)

Assuming you want to follow the same practice, you may want to call Admiral Murphy (or his replacement) and pass to him this instruction.

At Tab B is a recommended response to Kehrli in the required format telling him that the required action was completed.

RECOMMENDATION:

That you sign the memo to Kehrli at Tab A.

ADMINISTRATIVELY ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

February 3, 1973

ADMINISTRATIVELY ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

MEMORANDUM FOR: HENRY KISSINGER

FROM: BRUCE KEHRLI

SUBJECT: POWs

The February 3 News Summary contained the following note:

> -- UPI has protested "vigorously" the tight restrictions being imposed on coverage of the POW return. The news service says "A pool of photogs should be selected to go to Hanoi and reasonable access should be arranged at Clark for those who are fit and willing to talk to press...." Richardson said "We'll do everything possible to see the story is available as fully and promptly as possible."

It was requested that you tell Richardson to stand firm -- the POWs have a right not to be exploited.

Please follow up and submit a report on actions taken to the Office of the Staff Secretary by February 6, 1973.

Thank you.

cc: H.R. Haldeman

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

B-258

Department of State **TELEGRAM**

UNCLASSIFIED 068

PAGE 01 STATE 018651

43/61
ORIGIN

INR-00 SIAE-00

NSC-10 P-03

UNCLASSIFIED

DF

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Department of State TELEGRAM

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02

QUESTION

THE

INCIDENT

SOME

FOR

COUL

JOURN

DOR

AS

OF

DESIR

WILL

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA 77 [redacted] B-259

MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

384

ACTION

January 25, 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR: THE PRESIDENT

FROM: HENRY A. KISSINGER HK

SUBJECT: Meeting with Officers of the National League of Families of American Prisoners and Missing in Southeast Asia
Friday, January 26, 1973
11:00 A.M., Roosevelt Room

I. PURPOSE

As with Mr. Kissinger's prior meetings with the officers of the League, this meeting was arranged at the League's request in order that Mr. Kissinger might answer questions concerning the release of the POWs and full accounting of the MIAs.

II. BACKGROUND, PARTICIPANTS, PRESS PLAN

A. Background

The League's members have been supportive of your policy and are joyous about the prospect of welcoming their men back. However, representatives of the League have also expressed their concern about possible violations by the North Vietnamese, especially concerning full accounting for the MIAs and the provisions involving Laos. Some of the League members in attendance will have met with Mr. Kissinger a number of times before and you will recall that you addressed the last two national conferences of the League in September, 1971 and October 1972 respectively. The meeting today was requested by Mrs. Herman L. Knapp, National Coordinator of the League.

B. Participants

A list of League participants with a brief identification of each is attached at Tab B. Also attending from your staff will be Mr. Ziegler, Mr. Kissinger, General Scowcroft and Mr. Sven Kraemer of the NSC Staff, as well as the senior POW officials from the Departments of State, Frank Sieverts, and Defense, Dr. Roger Shields.

RELEASED
~~DECLASSIFIED~~
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC, Van Tassel authority 9/15/92
By ADH NARA, Date 9/15/92
(SA 99)

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

III. RECOMMENDED TALKING POINTS

Your suggested talking points are attached at Tab A.

IV. PRESS PLAN

Mr. Ron Ziegler will invite the Press Corps to enter the Roosevelt Room at 11:00 and the White House Photographer will also be on hand to take a few photos.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

RECOMMENDED TALKING POINTS

-- Thank the participants for their courage, patience and sacrifice as well as their confidence in your policy during the long period of their personal anguish, along the lines of your January 24 speech on the Vietnam Peace Agreement.

-- Reaffirm your determination to continue to do everything in your power to assure scrupulous compliance with the Peace Agreement by all the parties to the agreement to ensure early release and repatriation and a full accounting of the MIAs.

-- Stress that the release of the POWs and the accounting of the MIAs is unconditional and covers all POWs and MIAs throughout Indochina.

-- Remind the participants that there will be international supervision of the POW releases and the full accounting of the MIAs, to include Red Cross visits and the International Commission's right to visit the last place of detention of the prisoners, as well as the place from which they are released.

-- Conclude by stating your hope that no matter what view an individual may hold about the long struggle in Indochina, all Americans will unite in welcoming back our brave men and expressing their thankfulness that a peace with honor was achieved thereby allowing these men to be reunited with their loved ones.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Members of National League of Families of American Prisoners and Missing in Southeast Asia attending meeting with the President and Dr. Kissinger - Friday, January 26, 1973 - 11:00 am - Roosevelt Room

Board Members

Phyllis Galanti, Chairman of the Board - POW Wife
Darlene Sadler, Vice-Chairman of the Board - MIA Wife
John S. Albright, Chairman, I&D Committee - MIA Father
George L. Brooks, Board Member - MIA Father
Robert J. Brudno, Board Member - POW Brother
John B. Coker, Board Member - POW Father
Donnie K. Collins, Board Member - POW Wife
Evelyn Grubb, Board Member - POW Wife
Nancy Perisho, Board Member - MIA Mother
Iris Powers, Board Member & Chairman of Triple R Committee - MIA Mother
James F. Sehorn, Board Member - POW Father
Sara Frances Shay, Board Member - MIA Mother
Joan Vinson, Board Member - MIA Wife
Joe McCain, Board Member - POW Brother
Helene Knapp, National Coordinator - MIA Wife

League Officers (In addition to above)

Susie Bogard, Asst. National Coordinator - MIA Wife
Judy Irsch, Secretary-Treasurer - MIA Wife

Regional Coordinators

Charlotte Christian - POW Wife
Maureen Dunn - MIA Wife
George Henderson - MIA Father
Maerose J. Evans - MIA Wife

Laos Committee Chairman

Sharon White, MIA Wife

Representatives of the Departments of State and Defense also attending the above meeting will include:

Mr. Frank Sieverts, Special Assistant for Prisoner of War Matters, Office of the Deputy Secretary of State

Dr. Roger Shields, Special Assistant for POW/MIA Affairs, Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

MEMORANDUM

384

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

ACTION

January 25, 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR: MR. KISSINGER

FROM: JOHN H. HOLDRIDGE

SUBJECT: Talking Points for the President's Meeting with National League of Families January 26, 1973

Attached for your transmittal to the President at Tab I are talking points for use by the President in his meeting with the National League of Families in the Roosevelt Room at 11:00 a.m. on Friday, January 26, 1973.

Recommendation:

That you sign the memo to the President at Tab I.

RELEASED
~~DECLASSIFIED~~
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC, Van Tassel authority 9/15/92
By ~~NH~~ NARA, Date 9/15/92
(SA 99)

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

OF AMERICAN PRISONERS AND MISSING IN SOUTHEAST ASIA
1608 K STREET, N.W., WASHINGTON, D. C. 20006 (202) 628-6811

January 24, 1973

Mr. Richard P. Campbell
Staff Assistant to Mr. Kissinger
The White House
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Campbell:

Following is the list of people who will attend the meeting with Mr. Kissinger. Their respective positions in the League are also listed.

Board Members

Phyllis Galanti, Chairman of the Board - POW Wife
Darlene Sadler, Vice-Chairman of the Board - MIA Wife
John S. Albright - Chairman, I&D Committee - MIA Father
George L. Brooks, Board Member - MIA Father
Robert J. Brudno, Board Member - POW Brother
John B. Coker, Board Member - POW Father
Donnie K. Collins, Board Member - POW Wife
Evelyn Grubb, Board Member - POW Wife
Nancy Perisho, Board Member - MIA Mother
Iris Powers, Board Member & Chairman of Triple-R Committee- MIA Mother
James F. Sehorn, Board Member - POW Father
Sara Frances Shay, Board Member - MIA Mother
Joan Vinson, Board Member - MIA Wife
Joe McCain, Board Member - POW Brother
Helene Knapp, National Coordinator - MIA Wife

League Officers (In addition to above)

Susie Bogard, Asst. National Coordinator - MIA Wife
Judy Irsch, Secretary-Treasurer - MIA Wife

Regional Coordimtors

Charlotte Christian - POW Wife
Maureen Dunn - MIA Wife
George Henderson - MIA Father
Maerose J. Evans - MIA Wife

LAOS Committee Chairman

Sharon White, MIA Wife

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Thank you, Dick, for your help in arranging this meeting for our 22 League representatives.

Sincerely,

Helene L. Knapp

Helene L. Knapp (Mrs. Herman L.)
National Coordinator

HLK:mk

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

NSC CORRESPONDENCE PROFILE

DOC MO	DOC DA	RECD MO	RECD DA	RECD HR	LOG NBR	INITIAL ACTION OFF
01	25	01	27	16	384	D

LOG IN/OUT ONLY ____ X ____

DOC SOURCE/CLASS/DESCRIPTION

TO: PRES ____ KISSINGER X HAIG ____

FROM: ELIOT ____ ROGERS, W ____ LAIRD, M ____

U ____ LOU X C ____ S ____ TS ____

NO FORN ____ BUO ____ EYES ONLY ____ CODE WORD ____ SENSITIVE ____

NODIS ____ EXDIS ____ LIMDIS ____ RES DATA ____

SUBJECT: Talker, HAK Meeting w/ NLF/POW/MIAs, Jan 26, 23 Hold Close

REFERENCE: S/S ____ OTHER ____ NOT XEROXED ____

APP'TS: PRES ____ HAK ____ TALKER ____ MEMCON ____ DATE REQ. ____

SECRETARIAT DISTRIBUTION/ACTION

INTERNAL ROUTING AND DISTRIBUTION	ACTION	INFO	REC CY FOR
ADVANCE CYS TO HAK/HAIG	■		
STAFF SECRETARY			
FAR EAST			
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA			
NR EAST/NORTH AFRICA			
EUROPE/CANADA			
LATIN AMERICA			
UNITED NATIONS			
ECONOMIC			
SCIENTIFIC			
LR PLANNING			
PROGRAM ANALYSIS			
NSC PLANNING			
CONGRESSIONAL			

ACTION REQUIRED

MEMO FOR HAK (____)
MEMO FOR PRES. (____)
REPLY FOR ____ SIGNATURE (____)
FOR DISTRIBUTION/DISPATCH (____)
MEMO ____ TO ____ (____)
RECOMMENDATIONS (____)
JOINT MEMO (____)
REFER TO STATE (____)
ANY ACTION NECESSARY (____)
CONCURRENCE (____)
DUE DATE:

COMMENTS: *(Including Special Instructions)*

INTERNAL/INTERIM ROUTING

DATE	FROM	TO	S	ACTION REQUIRED	CY TO
				m/R C Tagged for record purposes only. Read after the fact.	

DISPOSITION

CROSS REF WITH ____ NOTIFY ____ DATE ____

SEE LOG ____ DISPATCH: LETTER/MEMO ____

JOINED BY LOG ____ COPIES: (AS MARKED ABOVE) ____

SPECIAL FILE RQMT: ____ SA, ____ HP, ____ HM

SPECIAL DISPOSITION COMMENTS: ____

SUSPENSE CY ATTACHED: YES ____ NO ____

MICROFILM DATA

DO ____ INIT ____ DATE ____

ORIGI TO) NSC ____ PAF ✓ WHC ____ SUBF ____

☆ GPO: 1972—455-927

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA-99 B-260
SA-91 B-260

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE
NATIONAL MILITARY COMMAND CENTER
MESSAGE CENTER

UNCLASSIFIED

VZCZCREC191
RUEKJST#
ACTION J1(GEN WEAR)(01)1
DISTR CJCS(ADM MOORER)(04)2-5 J3(ADM KING)(01)6 J5(GEN SEITH)(01)7
NMCC:DDO(01)8 SECDEF(MR RICHARDSON)(01)9 ASD:ISA(MR NUTTER)(01)10
CSA WASH DC PW TASK GROUP(DR. SHIELDS)(01)11
CSAF WASH DC
CNO WASH DC
CMC WASH DC
WHOUSE(DR KISSINGER)(01)12
SECSTATE WASH DC
DIA:(ADM DE POIX)(01)13 FILE(01) 13
(013)

70243

SPECAT-EXCLUSIVE
FLASH

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

ADV DISTR NMCC
TRANSIT/031000Z/031329Z/003:29TOR0341319
DE RHMSMVA #9730 0341245
ZNY AAAAA
RUEASTA#T# AMEMB SAIGON
RUEASTA#T# US DEL PARIS
Z 031000Z FEB 73 ZFF#6
FM CH USDEL FPJMC SGN
TO ZEN/COMUSMACV
RUEKJCS/CJCS WASH DC
RUHHHQA/CINCPAC
RUEASTA/AMEMB SAIGON
RUEASTA/US DEL PARIS
BT

COPY NR 1 2

Kennedy
Ford
Haldridge

UNCLAS F O U O SPECAT EXCLUSIVE FOR GEN WEYAND INFO ADM MOORER,
ADM GAYLER, AMB BUNKER, COL LOWDER FROM MG WOODWARD.
SUBJECT: SUMMARY OF FIRST MEETING OF THE SUB-COMMISSION
ON PW, FPJMC, 3 FEBRUARY 1973.
1. THE PW SUB-COMMISSION MET DURING THE MORNING OF 3 FEB
73, SAIGON (TAN SON NHUT) FROM 1050 TO 1305 HOURS.
2. THE PARTIES WERE REPRESENTED BY:
A. US: COL BYRON H. RUSSELL, JR. (HOST)
B. PRG: SENIOR LTC LE TRUC
C. DRV: LTC TRAN TAN
D. RVN: COL TRAN VINH DAT
3. KEY POINTS:
A. EACH CHIEF FOR PW SUB-COMMISSION PRESENTED HIS
LETTER OF CREDENTIALS AND MADE AN INTRODUCTORY STATEMENT.
(1) US EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT SIX DAYS HAVE PASSED
WITHOUT ADDRESSING THE RELEASE OF PW. THE UNDERSTANDING

DF

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

BETWEEN DR. KISSINGER AND LE DUC THO THAT U.S. AND ALLIED PW WOULD BE RELEASED IN FOUR EQUAL PHASES WITH 25 PERCENT OF US PRISONERS BEING RETURNED FROM THE PRG AND DRV PRIOR TO THE END OF EACH PHASE WAS CITED. 12 FEB 73 WAS CITED AS THE LAST DAY OF THE FIRST PHASE. ISSUES THAT MUST BE RESOLVED QUICKLY WERE LISTED AS:

(A) DATES AND LOCATIONS OF RELEASE PROVIDED 48 HOURS IN ADVANCE WITH A LIST OF THE NUMBER, NAMES AND PHYSICAL CONDITION OF THE US AND FWMAF PW TO BE RELEASED.

(B) ESTABLISHING THE MECHANICS, PROCEDURES AND DETAILS OF THE RELEASE IMMEDIATELY.

(C) NOMINATION AND AGREEMENT ON RED CROSS SOCIETIES.

(2) PRG PLEDGED COOPERATION IN BRINGING ABOUT THE EARLY RETURN OF ALL US AND ALLIED PW EMPHASIZING THAT THE PRG WOULD HONOR THE AGREEMENT AND RETURN ON TIME THE NUMBER OF PW REQUIRED OF THEM. PRG NOMINATED THE POLISH RED CROSS AND ASKED THAT THE RELEASE OF ENEMY PW HELD IN SVN BE PARALLES WITH US PW AND RECOMMENDED THE FORMATION OF A TWO-PARTY SUB-COMMISSION FOR CIVILIAN PRISONERS.

(3) DRV AGREED WITH THE POSITIONS OF THE US AND PRG EMPHASIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF THIS ISSUE AND AGREEING TO COMPLETE COOPERATION. DRV ALSO RECOMMENDED THE POLISH RED CROSS.

(4) RVN AGREED TO COOPERATE AND AGREED WITH THE US, PRG AND DRV THAT THIS IS VERY IMPORTANT AND MUBT BE SOLVED QUICKLY. THE RVN AGREED TO RELEASING ENEMY PW PARALLEL WITH US PW AS REQUESTED BY THE PRG. THE RVN FURTHER RECOMMENDED THAT THE SUB-COMMISSION SET UP SEVEN TEAMS TO VISIT THE DETENTION CAMPS AND TO OBSERVE PW RELEASES. THE RVN NOMINATED THE RVN RED CROSS SOCIETY.

B. US SUMMARIZED ISSUES RAISED BY CHIEF AND PROPOSED A LIST OF SUBJECTS FOR DISCUSSION. RESULTS OF THE DISCUSSION WERE:

(1) IN REGARDS TO THE PRG AND DRV GIVING 48 HOURS NOTIFICATION OF DATE AND PLACES OF RELEASE WITH A LISTING TO INCLUDE NUMBER, NAME AND PHYSICAL CONDITION OF THOSE BEING RELEASED. IT WAS AGREED THAT AT LEAST 48 HOURS NOTICE OF THE DATES AND PLACES OF RELEASE TO INCLUDE LISTING OF THE NUMBER, NAME AND PHYSICAL CONDITION OF RETURNEES WOULD BE ACCOMPLISHED. (US WILL PREPARE MINUTES TO

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

RECORD CHIEFS AGREEMENT).

(2) IN REGARD TO ESTABLISHING THE MECHANICS FOR A RELEASE. IT WAS AGREED THAT THE FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS AT THE NEXT MEETING WILL BE TO WORK OUT THE MECHANICS AND DETAILS NECESSARY FOR THE RELEASE. (US WILL PREPARE MINUTES TO RECORD THE AGREEMENT.)

(3) IN REGARD TO THE RED CROSS SOCIETIES: IT WAS DEFERRED UNTIL THE NEXT SCHEDULED MEETING SINCE THREE SOCIETIES WERE RECOMMENDED, I.E. CANADA, POLAND, AND RVN. THE CHIEF DELEGATE FOR THE RVN HAS INDICATED THAT HE WILL NOT STAND IN THE WAY OF AN AGREEMENT BY HOLDING OUT FOR THE RVN RED CROSS.

(4) IN REGARD TO THE FORMULATION OF A TWO-PARTY SUB-COMMISSION ON CAPTURED PERSONS. THE PRG AND RVN CHIEFS AGREED AT THE COFFEE BREAK AND SO STATED IN OPEN SESSIONS TO THE FORMULATION OF A TWO-PARTY SUB-COMMISSION; THE COMPOSITION BEING THE SAME PERSONS AS THOSE BEING REPRESENTED IN THE SUB-COMMISSION ON PW. (US WILL PREPARE MINUTES TO RECORD AGREEMENT.)

(5) IN REGARD TO THE PW ROSTERS PRESENTED IN PARIS. THE PRG, DRV, AND RVN ALL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THEY WOULD HAVE TO MAKE AMENDMENTS TO THEIR ROSTERS AS IT PERTAINS TO ARVN PW. NO MENTION WAS MADE OF A SUPPLEMENTAL LIST OF AMERICAN PW AND IT WAS NOT PURSUED AT THIS MEETING IN THE INTEREST OF ESTABLISHING RELEASE PROCEDURES FOR THE US PW ALREADY IDENTIFIED.

(6) IN REGARD TO THE RELEASE OF ARVN PW. THE PRG IDENTIFIED THE NORTHERN PROVINCES OF SVN, QUANG NGAI AND BINH DINH IN THE HIGHLANDS, AS PROBABLE POINTS OF RELEASE AND INFORMED THE RVN DELEGATION THEY MAY DESIGNATE A PROVINCE IN SOUTHERN SVN AT A LATER DATE.

(7) IN REGARD TO THE PROBABLE LOCATION FOR RELEASE OF US AND FWMA FORCES PW. THE PRG STATED THEY WOULD RELEASE THE US PW FROM ONE LOCATION. THEY IDENTIFIED THE AIRPORT AT AN LOC AS THE PROBABLE LOCATION WITH THE NUMBER, DATE, AND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION TO BE PROVIDED LATER. THE DRV ADVISED THAT THE LOCATION THEY SELECT WILL BE MOST FAVORABLE FOR ALL CONCERNED. (US WILL PREPARE MINUTES TO RECORD AGREEMENTS ON THIS ISSUE.)

(8) IN REGARD TO POSSIBLE DATE FOR THE RELEASE OF THE FIRST PRISONERS, THE PRG CITED 10 OR 11 FEB 73 AS A POSSIBILITY. THE DRV DID NOT GIVE A POSSIBLE DATE BUT STATED THAT DR. KISSINGER WOULD BE IN HANOI ON 10 FEB

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

AND THEY WANTED TO SHOW THEIR GOOD WILL TO HIM BY ABIDING BY THE UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN KISSINGER AND LE DUC THO. THE DRV ALSO STATED THEY WOULD PROBABLY RELEASE MORE PW THAN REQUIRED IN THE FIRST PHASE.

(9) IN REGARD TO MEETINGS OF THE PW SUB-COMMISSION, IT WAS AGREED THAT THE PW SUB-COMMISSION WOULD MEET DAILY BEGINNING AT 1500 HOURS UNTIL 1800 HOURS OR AS LATE AS REQUIRED TO SOLVE IMMEDIATE PROBLEMS. THIS TIME WAS DECIDED UPON SINCE MANY OF THE PROPOSALS WILL REQUIRE COMMUNICATION TO HANOI FOR RESOLUTION; THEREFORE, UNRESOLVED ISSUES WILL BE TAKEN UP IN FIRST PRIORITY AT THE NEXT MEETING.

BT
#9730
ANNOTES
NUMBER COPIES
STAMP SPECAT EXCLUSIVE
DELIVER IN SEALED ENVELOPE
LIMIT DISTR TO ONE COPY BY NAME
CJCS FOUR COPIES
WMM 508
CHECK WITH OIC AND ASSIGN ACTION

NNNN
031330Z

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA 99 B - 261

461

MEMORANDUM

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

~~SECRET~~

January 29, 1973

MEMORANDUM OF CONVERSATION

PARTICIPANTS: Mr. Henry A. Kissinger and 22 Representatives of the National League of Families of American Prisoners and Missing in Southeast Asia. Also present were: General Brent Scowcroft, Military Assistant to the President; Dr. Roger Shields of the Department of Defense, Mr. Frank Sieverts of the Department of State and Mr. Sven Kraemer of the NSC staff. The President visited briefly.

PLACE: The Roosevelt Room, the White House
January 26, 1973 -- 11:00 a.m. - 12:00 noon

SUBJECT: U.S. Prisoners of War in Southeast Asia

Mr. Kissinger: Hello. It's nice to see you again.

Question: We have brought some questions (attached). We thought it might help if we would write these down and leave them with you.

Mr. Kissinger: That is fine. As with all of our previous meetings, everything is off the record here. -- I am sure that you have read the texts of the agreement and protocols and my briefing (of January 24).

Question: Yes. Do you foresee any special problems on issues not mentioned specifically in the provisions of the protocols?

Mr. Kissinger: No, I do not foresee any special problems. Possibly the Viet Cong will be more obnoxious than the North Vietnamese in fulfilling the agreement. But we have absolute assurance that all American prisoners of war held anywhere in Indochina will be released. We will get a list tomorrow and we will check this list against our own. Then we'll know how many they claim and where we stand.

We had a thorny problem about the Communist demand that we link the release of the GVN's political prisoners to the Communists' release of our prisoners of war. But as long as the NVA are in South Vietnam we feel that this issue of the VC prisoners is a specially difficult problem for the GVN and we did not want these issues linked. As you know, the agreement does distinguish these issues.

DF

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC, Van Tassel authority 9/15/92
By AH NARA, Date 9/15/92
(SA 99)

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Question: When will we get the list?

Mr. Kissinger: At 4:00 p.m., 10:00 a.m. U.S. time, tomorrow. It will take us some time to process the list.

[At this point President Nixon entered the room, along with a number of White House and media photographers.]

President Nixon: Hello. I have been fighting the battle of the budget with the leadership group with whom I have been meeting. But I would not miss this opportunity to come and to say personally to you what I said on television the other evening.

We are concluding a long war. It will be a peace with honor. It is honorable, which means that we can all be proud of what our men have done -- their effort, their sacrifice. Many people disagreed with us about seeking a peace with honor. Some wanted to pay for peace at any price. One group in particular, yours, had an especially high stake in paying for peace at any price -- your men. I particularly addressed my remarks the other evening to some of the bravest people America has ever produced -- you.

You have met with Dr. Kissinger often. You must have often wondered how things would turn out. In this accord, which Dr. Kissinger negotiated so brilliantly, we have insisted on the unconditional release of all our men and the absolute best we can do to ensure full supervision.

Question: Mr. President, in behalf of all of the families, I want you to know how much we admire the fact that you had the guts to hang in there. You were proved right.

President Nixon: Thank you. -- Bill Timmons has suggested that I bring three of your representatives to the leadership meeting next door so that they can meet you.

[At this point the President left with the three senior League officers. The latter returned after about five minutes.]

Question: What happens if they welch on one or another of the provisions?

Mr. Kissinger: They know that if there is any welching on one issue, it is over for the rest too. They know that one condition on which we have not compromised is the issue of our men. We will brutally enforce the release of the men on the lists.

If there are any disputes about the lists, then we and the Control Commission have the right to call for investigations. The four power Commissions and the graves registration teams will be important too.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Question: Are there any indications how many men they will release?

Mr. Kissinger: No, absolutely none. They have not, for example, told us how many men may be in Laos. I have the impression that the men captured in Laos are being held in North Vietnam and that they will be released in North Vietnam.

Question: When will we get a list of the dead?

Mr. Kissinger: Tomorrow they will give us lists of the POWs. Section 8 b calls for them to help provide information on the MIAs and on graves.

Question: I think the Accords are just wonderful. The protocols look as if they were designed by geniuses to be carried out by idiots.

Mr. Kissinger: Some say it's the opposite.

Question: Will we accept the POW lists as complete?

Mr. Kissinger: No. We will not accept them as complete or as definite. However, we also do not believe they will hide any POWs.

Question: Is there any time limit for the other side's actions on the POWs and MIAs?

Mr. Kissinger: No, they are supposed to fulfill the provisions right away, but there is no cut off date on their responsibility.

Question: Have you designated the specific teams going to specific crash sites?

Mr. Kissinger: Such inspections will be difficult. North Vietnam is not an open society! The North Vietnamese Government will not be eager to give Americans access to their population, and the population reports may not be too accurate either.

But the Communists have an obligation. And they want many things from us -- reconstruction aid, lifting of the mines, etc. -- which we'll be slow to act on until they have performed on the POWs.

Question: Will the GVN be slow in releasing their civilian prisoners? Will the U.S. press the GVN for quick releases?

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Mr. Kissinger: We won't press the GVN unless the North Vietnamese have performed correctly concerning the captured and missing U. S. personnel.

We expect the first problems tomorrow when the GVN presents its list of 9,000 NVA POWs held in South Vietnam and when the North Vietnamese deny that there are any North Vietnamese soldiers there.

We do know that the Viet Cong need their men who are held prisoner by the GVN. Many are cadres. The Viet Cong are very anxious on this. In the negotiations we spent more time on this than on any other issue.

Question: Can U. S. civilians search for the MIAs in North Vietnam?

Mr. Kissinger: Realistically speaking, the North Vietnamese are not likely to allow general searches in the boondocks. However, we have established a continuing relationship with the North Vietnamese.

Question: Laos is such a grey area. Do the North Vietnamese dictate there?

Mr. Kissinger: We have very strong reasons to believe that there will be a ceasefire there within 15 days from the signing. Understandings on Laos are absolutely clear concerning POW releases in a time frame similar to that in Vietnam.

Question: Is there any likelihood that Americans are being held in small villages in Laos and South Vietnam?

Mr. Kissinger: It is unlikely and really unfeasible. And we will go to extraordinary lengths to find out. There will be freedom of movement in South Vietnam for the South Vietnamese. Much information will be developed in this way.

They have tended to collect their prisoners together. They can't use the men for blackmail if we don't know they hold them. And if we learn that they are holding some, but not releasing them, they must fear our reaction.

Question: Are the U. S. reconstruction payments of $7 1/2 billion an incentive to the North Vietnamese?

Mr. Kissinger: They cannot hold our men in ransom. They must perform and fulfill their obligations. There is no set sum for reconstruction assistance. There cannot be any blackmail by them. After they perform, then there can be some action on the mines and some reconstruction assistance. We will provide some assistance because this will help keep the situation quiet enough to let peace be firmly established. The North Vietnamese cannot both reconstruct and carry on heavy fighting.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Question: Who will be released first? When?

Mr. Kissinger: We don't know yet. They may release the sick and wounded first, or a camp at a time, or both. We don't expect any hitches. They must show total good faith.

Question: Cora Weiss is reported in the press today as releasing a new list including 22 men from Texas. Isn't this a violation?

Mr. Kissinger: I am not aware of such a report. That would not be cricket. The Communists should only turn the men over to U.S. official authorities. Perhaps before the formal signing on Saturday they may still technically argue that they are not violating the agreement.

Question: Can two of the military men on the League of Families' Identification and Discrepancies Committee be members of the POW teams?

Mr. Kissinger: We will look into it.

Question: They are highly respected men. It would be a great comfort to the families.

Mr. Kissinger: I am very sympathetic to this idea. Are there any problems? (Asked of DOD representative Roger Shields who responded by saying "no" and "I'll look into it.")

Question: Will there be a list of the known dead?

Mr. Kissinger: Yes.

Question: What is the timetable for the release of the lists?

Mr. Kissinger: Sunday and tomorrow. And they are obligated to deal only with official U.S. authorities.

Question: Can the search parties go everywhere?

Mr. Kissinger: There will be problems in the Communist areas. But we will be very carefully debriefing the POWs as they are released and we will be collecting much collateral evidence.

Question: Will the absence of information about a man lead to a presumption of death?

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Mr. Kissinger: No. After we have their list of POWs we will check this list against our own MIA list and will then submit the revised MIA list to the Communists. In North Vietnam it is almost inconceivable that they will hide any POWs. The men have generally been kept in compounds, they have met other men in the compounds, in their travels, etc.

Question: What if they deny that men whose photographs they have earlier released were ever captured by them?

Mr. Kissinger: They better have a damn good explanation of where the man was held or where he is buried. Such cases where there have been photographs will be realatively easy. -- Another factor is that they know that it is not riskless for them to cross us.

Question: The press knows we are here meeting with you. We intend to issue a statement which we have prepared. Could you review it, please, and tell us if there are any problems with it?

Mr. Kissinger: It's fine.

I will be glad to meet with this group again as this process develops. I'll also be in close touch with Le Duc Tho. After we have some experience with these operations, we will meet again.

Question: Dr. Kissinger, we never doubted you. Your press conference left us spellbound.

Mr. Kissinger: These sessions have been most moving.

Question: What about Laos and the old ICC?

Mr. Kissinger: The ICC will be revitalized in Laos. And after a cease-fire goes into effect there in the next few weeks, the ICC effort should work.

Question: Was China involved in providing lists?

Mr. Kissinger: I have held extensive conversations with Chou-En Lai. He indicates that they have no reason to hold our flyers, but that they could not release them until the North Vietnamese released their men. -- We expect that the Chinese will release their POWs very soon, but not before Hanoi has made its first releases.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Question: My husband is in China. Did you ask about him? Will he be released?

Mr. Kissinger: Yes I have asked about all our men there. He'll certainly be released soon.

Question: He's MIA - Joseph Patrick Dunn.

Mr. Kissinger: He's MIA?

Question: Are American civilian prisoners included in the releases?

Mr. Kissinger: Yes. They are covered by exactly the same provisions as the military personnel.

Question: Will President Nixon be travelling to California to greet the first POWs, as reported by the press?

Mr. Kissinger: I am not aware of any such plans. -- Just some speculations.

Question: Well, Dr. Kissinger, it's the League's consensus -- by a majority vote -- that the President should not greet the men in California. It might be a very stressing situation for the men, it might delay further releases. Maybe he should meet all of the planes and all of the men.

Mr. Kissinger: I'll certainly call your views to the President's attention.

Question: When the last men are released there should be a White House champagne party.

Mr. Kissinger: Yes.

Question: Many French POWs died on their way to Haiphong.

Mr. Kissinger: They walked. Our men will be medivaced. The French were humiliated and defeated and had no further role to play in Indochina. Our situation is very different. And we are still in Thailand and will have naval forces in the area. Also, we will not be very active about removing the mines or giving reconstruction aid until the POWs are back.

I will meet with you again, at least with some of your officers, when we have enough evidence on how things are developing.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

NATIONAL LEAGUE OF FAMILIES
OF AMERICAN PRISONERS AND MISSING IN SOUTHEAST ASIA
1608 K STREET, N.W., WASHINGTON, D. C. 20006 (202) 628-6811

January 26, 1973

1. Is any or all of this meeting off the record?

2. What major problems relating to the prisoners of war and missing in action do you foresee which are not covered in the protocols?

3. Will the United States accept the list to be released at the signing as complete?

4. What is the United States government prepared to do regarding those men who have died in captivity and those listed as "never having been detained"?

5. Is there a timetable for accounting for the missing?

6. What are the specific provisions for accounting for the missing and who will do the accounting?

7. Will we get a list of the known dead?

8. What countries make up the Red Cross group?

9. Would it be possible for two of our members with military connections (Col. J. S. Albright and George Henderson) to go to Vietnam at the time of a release to provide input?

10. Will we ever get a timetable of releases with names?

11. Regarding the cease fire in Laos, can you elaborate?

12. Will it be possible for the ICC to go into Laos before the cease fire in that country is signed?

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Members of National League of Famlies of American Prisoners and Missing in Southeast Asia Meeting with Dr. Kissinger - Friday, January 26, 1973 - 11:00 am - Roosevelt Room

Board Members

Phyllis Galanti, Chairman of the Board - POW Wife
Darlene Sadler, Vice-Chairman of the Board - MIA Wife
John S. Albright - Chairman, I&D Committee - MIA Father
George L. Brooks, Board Member - MIA Father
Robert J. Brudno, Board Member - POW Brother
John B. Coker, Board Member POW Father
Donnie K. Collins, Board Member - POW Wife
Evelyn Grubb, Board Member - POW Wife
Nancy Perisho, Board Member - MIA Mother
Iris Powers, Board Member & Chairman of Triple-R Committee- MIA Mother
James F. Sehorn, Board Member - POW Father
Sara Frances Shay, Board Member - MIA Mother
Joan Vinson, Board Member - MIA Wife
Joe McCain, Board Member - POW Brother
Helene Knapp, National Coordinator - MIA Wife

League Officers (In addition to above)

Susie Pogard, Asst. National Coordinator - MIA Wife
Judy Irsch, Secretary-Treasurer - MIA Wife

Regional Coordinators

Charlotte Christian - POW Wife
Maureen Dunn - MIA Wife
George Henderson - MIA Father
Macrone J. Evans - MIA Wife

LAOS Committee Chairman

Sharon White, MIA Wife

Representatives of the departments of State and Defense also attending the above meeting will include:

Mr. Frank Sieverts, Special Assistant for Prisoner of War Matters, Office of the Deputy Secretary of State

Dr. Roger Shields, Special Assistant for POW/MIA Affairs, Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

NSC CORRESPONDENCE PROFILE

DOC MO DA	RECD MO DA HR	LOG NBR	INITIAL ACTION OFF
01 27	01 30 16	461	

LOG IN/OUT ONLY ✕

DOC SOURCE/CLASS/DESCRIPTION

TO: PRES ____ KISSINGER ____ HAIG ____

FROM: ELIOT ____ ROGERS, W ____ LAIRD, M ____

U ____ LOU ____ C ____ S ✕ TS ____

NO FORN ____ BUO ____ EYES ONLY ____ CODE WORD ____ SENSITIVE ____

NODIS ____ EXDIS ____ LIMDIS ____ RES DATA ____

MEMO OF RECORD — KRAEMER,

SUBJECT: MEMCON of HAK Meeting w/ Reps of POW/MIA Nat'l League.

REFERENCE: S/S ____ OTHER ____ NOT XEROXED ____

APP'TS: PRES ____ HAK ____ TALKER ____ MEMCON ____ DATE REQ. ____

SECRETARIAT DISTRIBUTION/ACTION

INTERNAL ROUTING AND DISTRIBUTION	ACTION	INFO	REC CY FOR
ADVANCE CYS TO HAK/HAIG	■		
STAFF SECRETARY			
FAR EAST			
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA			
NR EAST/NORTH AFRICA			
EUROPE/CANADA			
LATIN AMERICA			
UNITED NATIONS			
ECONOMIC			
SCIENTIFIC			
LR PLANNING			
PROGRAM ANALYSIS			
NSC PLANNING			
CONGRESSIONAL			

ACTION REQUIRED

MEMO FOR HAK (____
MEMO FOR PRES. (____
REPLY FOR ____ SIGNATURE (____
FOR DISTRIBUTION DISPATCH (____
MEMO ____ TO ____ (____
RECOMMENDATIONS (____
JOINT MEMO (____
REFER TO STATE (____
ANY ACTION NECESSARY (____
CONCURRENCE (____
DUE DATE:

COMMENTS: *(Including Special Instructions)*

INTERNAL/INTERIM ROUTING

DATE	FROM	TO	S	ACTION REQUIRED	CY TO
			C	Record Purposes only	
				(Also HAK Chrono	

DISPOSITION

CROSS REF WITH ____ NOTIFY ____ DATE ____

SEE LOG ____ DISPATCH: LETTER/MEMO ____

JOINED BY LOG ____ COPIES: (AS MARKED ABOVE) ____

SPECIAL FILE RQMT: ____ SA, ____ HP, ____ HM

SPECIAL DISPOSITION COMMENTS: ____

SUSPENSE CY ATTACHED: YES ____ NO ____

MICROFILM DATA

DO ✕ INIT ____ DATE ____

ORIG) NSC ____
TO) PAF ✓
WHC ____
SUBF ____

☆ GPO: 1972–455-927

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA99 B-262

373

MEMORANDUM

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INFORMATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ January 25, 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR: MR. KISSINGER

THROUGH: JOHN H. HOLDRIDGE JHH

FROM: SVEN KRAEMER SK

SUBJECT: Your Meeting with the National League of Families - January 26, 1973

You are scheduled to meet with representatives of the National League of Families of American POWs and MIAs in Southeast Asia. The meeting is scheduled for 11:00 a.m., Friday, January 26, 1973 in the Roosevelt Room.

Participation

The group, totaling 22 members, will consist of the League's Executive Board, four Regional Coordinators and committee chairmen. Included will be Mrs. Helene Knapp (National Coordinator), Mrs. Phyllis Galanti (Chairman of the Board) and Mrs. Evelyn Grubb and Mrs. Joan Vinson (former National Coordinators). A list of League attendees is attached at Tab A.

This group represents the officers elected at the League's October convention. Although many of them have met with you before, you may, with a view toward the new officers, wish to reaffirm the ground rules of confidentiality concerning these meetings.

General Background and Basic Questions

The League's mood is one of expectancy. Supportive of the President and joyous about the prospect of welcoming their men back, they have, however, also expressed their concern about possible violations by the North Vietnamese, especially concerning full accounting for the MIAs and concerning the provisions involving Laos.

Because the group's questions will be focussed on recent and sensitive developments, you will probably wish to respond along the lines of your latest background statements. We have therefore not provided special sets of questions and answers, but have attached for your reference at

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DF

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC 9/20/93 F9301250
By MRO NARA, Date 9/27/93
SA 99

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Tab B a copy of the POW protocol and a copy of your POW/MIA statements from your January 24 press conference.

In your response you may wish to make reference to the provision in the POW protocol concerning inspection of POW camps by the two national Red Cross societies as a welcome step which goes far toward providing initial accounting guarantees and which reflects an apparent desire by the North Vietnamese to cooperate fully in the accounting procedures. You might also wish to mention that the U.S. right to send grave registration teams into Communist territory will be a significant factor in accounting for MIAs.

Department of Defense and Department of State Roles

Many of the questions from the League are likely to involve specific technical matters concerning accounting, release, dependents, etc. You will no doubt wish to refer such questions to the senior experts in the Department of Defense (Dr. Roger Shields) and in the Department of State (Frank Sieverts), who will be present at this meeting. You might also wish to use this occasion to express your appreciation and confidence concerning these two men and General Scowcroft, who have so effectively dedicated themselves to the POWs and MIAs and their families.

Review of the Ground Rules for These Meetings

Because some of those who will be present have not attended previous meetings of this sort, you will want to review the ground rules again and make it very plain that the only way that you can address them with candor is if they will maintain the confidentiality of the sessions.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

NATIONAL LEAGUE OF FAMILIES
OF AMERICAN PRISONERS AND MISSING IN SOUTHEAST ASIA
1608 K STREET, N.W., WASHINGTON, D. C. 20006 (202) 628-6811

January 24, 1973

Mr. Richard P. Campbell
Staff Assistant to Mr. Kissinger
The White House
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Campbell:

Following is the list of people who will attend the meeting with Mr. Kissinger. Their respective positions in the League are also listed.

Board Members

Phyllis Galanti, Chairman of the Board - POW Wife
Darlene Sadler, Vice-Chairman of the Board - MIA Wife
John S. Albright - Chairman, I&D Committee - MIA Father
George L. Brooks, Board Member - MIA Father
Robert J. Brudno, Board Member - POW Brother
John B. Coker, Board Member - POW Father
Donnie K. Collins, Board Member - POW Wife
Evelyn Grubb, Board Member - POW Wife
Nancy Perisho, Board Member - MIA Mother
Iris Powers, Board Member & Chairman of Triple-R Committee- MIA Mother
James F. Sehorn, Board Member - POW Father
Sara Frances Shay, Board Member - MIA Mother
Joan Vinson, Board Member - MIA Wife
Joe McCain, Board Member - POW Brother
Helene Knapp, National Coordinator - MIA Wife

League Officers (In addition to above)

Susie Bogard, Asst. National Coordinator - MIA Wife
Judy Irsch, Secretary-Treasurer - MIA Wife

Regional Coordinators

Charlotte Christian - POW Wife
Maureen Dunn - MIA Wife
George Henderson - MIA Father
Maerose J. Evans - MIA Wife

LAOS Committee Chairman

Sharon White, MIA Wife

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Thank you, Dick, for your help in arranging this meeting for our 22 League representatives.

Sincerely,

Helene L. Knapp

Helene L. Knapp (Mrs. Herman L.)
National Coordinator

HLK:mk

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Dr. Kissinger - Statements on POWs/MIAs
Press Conference - January 24, 1973

Chapter III deals with the return of captured military personnel and foreign civilians, as well as with the question of civilian detainees within South Vietnam.

This, as you know, throughout the negotiations, presented enormous difficulties for us. We insisted throughout that the question of American prisoners of war and of American civilians captured throughout Indochina should be separate from the issue of Vietnamese civilian personnel detained, partly because of the enormous difficulty of classifying the Vietnamese civilian personnel by categories of who was detained for reasons of the civil war and who was detained for criminal activities.

And secondly, because it was foreseeable that negotiations about the release of civilian detainees would be complex and difficult and because we did not want to have the issue of American personnel mixed up with the issues of civilian personnel in South Vietnam.

This turned out to be one of the thorniest issues, that was settled at some point and kept reappearing throughout the negotiations. It was one of the difficulties we had during the December negotiations.

As you can see from the agreement, the return of American military personnel and captured civilians is separate in terms of obligation, and in terms of the time frame from the return of Vietnamese civilian personnel.

The return of American personnel and the accounting of missing in action is unconditional and will take place within the same time frame as the American withdrawal.

The issue of Vietnamese civilian personnel will be negotiated between the two Vietnamese parties over a period of three months, and as the agreement says, they will do their utmost to resolve this question within the three month period.

So I repeat, the issue is separated, both in terms of obligation and in terms of the relevant time frame from the return of American prisoners which is unconditional.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

We expect that American prisoners will be released at the intervals of two weeks or fifteen days in roughly equal installments. We have been told that no American prisoners are held in Cambodia. American prisoners held in Laos and North Vietnam will be returned to us in Hanoi. They will be received by American medical evacuation teams and flown on American airplanes from Hanoi to places of our own choice, probably Vientiane.

There will be international supervision of both this provision and of the provision for the missing in action. And all American prisoners will, of course, be released, within 60 days of the signing of the agreement.

* * *

I have given you the relevant provisions of the protocol concerning the return of prisoners. They will be returned at periodic intervals in Hanoi to American authorities and not to American private groups. They will be picked up by American airplanes, except for prisoners held in the southern part of South Vietnam, which will be released at designated points in the south, again, to American authorities.

We will receive on Saturday, the day of the signing of the agreement, a list of all American prisoners held throughout Indochina and both parties, that is to say, all parties have an obligation to assist each other in obtaining information about the prisoners, missing in action, and about the location of graves of American personnel throughout Indochina.

The International Commission has the right to visit the last place of detention of the prisoners, as well as the place from which they are released.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Protocol on the Prisoners

New York Times
January 25, 1973
p. 17

Protocol to the Agreement on Ending the War and Restoring Peace in Vietnam Concerning the Return of Captured Military Personnel and Foreign Civilians and Captured and Detained Vietnamese Civilian Personnel

The parties participating in the Paris conference on Vietnam,

In implementation of Article 8 of the Agreement on Ending the War and Restoring Peace in Vietnam signed on this date providing for the return of captured military personnel and foreign civilians, and captured and detained Vietnamese civilian personnel,

Have agreed as follows:

The Return of Captured Military Personnel and Foreign Civilians

ARTICLE 1

The parties signatory to the agreement shall return the captured military personnel of the parties mentioned in Article 8 (a) of the agreement as follows:

All captured military personnel of the United States and those of the other foreign countries mentioned in Article 3 (a) of the agreement shall be returned to United States authorities.

All captured Vietnamese military personnel, whether belonging to regular or irregular armed forces, shall be returned to the two South Vietnamese parties; they shall be returned to that South Vietnamese party under whose command they served.

ARTICLE 2

All captured civilians who are nationals of the United States or of any other foreign countries mentioned in Article 3 (a) of the agreement shall be returned to United States authorities. All other captured foreign civilians shall be returned to the authorities of their country of nationality by any one of the parties willing and able to do so.

ARTICLE 3

The parties shall today exchange complete lists of captured persons mentioned in Articles 1 and 2 of this protocol.

ARTICLE 4

(a) The return of all captured persons mentioned in Articles 1 and 2 of this protocol shall be completed within 60 days of the signing of the agreement at a rate no slower than the rate of withdrawal from South Vietnam of United States forces and those of the other foreign countries mentioned in Article 5 of the agreement.

(b) Persons who are seriously ill, wounded or maimed, old persons and women shall be returned first. The remainder shall be returned either by returning all from one detention place after another or in order of their dates of capture, beginning with those who have been held the longest.

ARTICLE 5

The return and reception of the persons mentioned in Articles 1 and 2 of this protocol shall be carried out at places convenient to the concerned parties. Places of return shall be agreed upon by the Four-Party Joint Military Commission. The parties shall insure the safety of personnel engaged in the return and reception of those persons.

ARTICLE 6

Each party shall return all captured persons mentioned in Articles 1 and 2 of this protocol without delay and shall facilitate their return and reception. The detaining parties shall not deny or delay their return for any reason, including the fact that captured persons may, on any grounds, have been prosecuted or sentenced.

The Return of Captured and Detained Vietnamese Civilian Personnel

ARTICLE 7

(a) The question of the return of Vietnamese civilian personnel captured and detained in South Vietnam will be resolved by the two South Vietnamese parties on the basis of the principles of Article 21 (b) of the agreement on the Cessation of Hostilities in Vietnam of July 20, 1954, which reads as follows:

"The term 'civilian internees' is understood to mean all persons who, having in any way contributed to the political and armed struggle between the two parties, have been arrested for that reason and have been kept in detention by either party during the period of hostilities."

(b) The two South Vietnamese parties will do so in a spirit of national reconciliation and concord with a view to ending hatred and enmity in order to ease suffering and to reunite families. The two South Vietnamese parties will do their utmost to resolve this question within 90 days after the cease-fire comes into effect.

(c) Within 15 days after the cease-fire comes into effect, the two South Vietnamese parties shall exchange lists of the Vietnamese civilian personnel captured and detained by each party and lists of the places at which they are held.

Treatment of Captured Persons During Detention

ARTICLE 8

(a) All captured military personnel of the parties and captured foreign civilians of the parties shall be treated humanely at all times, and in accordance with international practice.

They shall be protected against any violence to life and person, in particular against murder in any form, mutilation, torture and cruel treatment, and outrages upon personal dignity. These persons shall not be forced to join the armed forces of the detaining party.

They shall be given adequate food, clothing, shelter and the medical attention required for their state of health. They shall be allowed to exchange postcards and letters with their families and receive parcels.

(b) All Vietnamese civilian personnel captured and detained in South Vietnam shall be treated humanely at all times and in accordance with international practice.

They shall be protected against violence to life and person, in particular against murder in any form, mutilation, torture and cruel treatment and outrages against personal dignity. The detaining parties shall not deny or delay their return for any reason including the fact that captured persons may, on any grounds, have been prosecuted or sentenced. These persons shall not be forced to join the armed forces of the detaining party.

They shall be given adequate food, clothing, shelter and the medical attention required for their state of health. They shall be allowed to exchange postcards and letters with their families and receive parcels.

ARTICLE 9

(a) To contribute to improving the living conditions of the captured military personnel of the parties and foreign civilians of the parties, the parties shall within 15 days after the cease-fire comes into effect, agree upon the designation of two or more national Red Cross societies to visit all places where captured military personnel and foreign civilians are held.

(b) To contribute to improving the living conditions of the captured and detained Vietnamese civilian personnel, the two South Vietnamese parties shall within 15 days after the cease-fire comes into effect, agree upon the designation of two or more national Red Cross societies to visit all places where the captured and detained Vietnamese civilian personnel are held.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

With Regard to Dead and Missing Persons

ARTICLE 10

(a) The Four-Party Joint Military Commission shall insure joint action by the parties in implementing Article 8 (b) of the agreement. When the Four-Party Joint Military Commission has ended its activities, a Four-Party Joint Military Team shall be maintained to carry on this task.

(b) With regard to Vietnamese civilian personnel dead or missing in South Vietnam, the two South Vietnamese parties shall help each other to obtain information about missing persons, determine the location and take care of the graves of the dead, in a spirit of national reconciliation and concord, in keeping with the people's aspirations.

Other Provisions

ARTICLE 11

(a) The Four-Party and Two-Party Joint Military Commissions will have the responsibility of determining immediately the modalities of implementing the provisions of this protocol consistent with their respective responsibilities under Articles 16 (a) and 17 (a) of the agreement. In case the Joint Military Commission, when carrying out their tasks, cannot reach agreement on a matter pertaining to the return of captured personnel they shall refer to the international commission for its assistance.

(b) The Four-Party Joint Military Commission shall form, in addition to the teams established by the protocol concerning the cease-fire in South Vietnam and the Joint Military Commissions, a subcommission on captured persons and, as required, joint military teams on captured persons to assist the commission in its tasks.

(c) From the time the cease-fire comes into force to the time when the Two-Party Joint Military Commission becomes operational, the two South Vietnamese parties' delegations to the Four-Party Joint Military Commission shall form a provisional subcommission and provisional joint military teams to carry out its tasks concerning captured and detained Vietnamese civilian personnel.

(d) The Four-Party Joint Military Commission shall send joint military teams to observe the return of the persons mentioned in Articles 1 and 2 of this protocol at each place in Vietnam where such persons are being returned, and at the last detention places from which these persons will be taken to the places of return. The Two-Party Joint Military Commission shall send joint military teams to observe the return of Vietnamese civilian personnel captured and detained at each place in South Vietnam where such persons are being captured, and at the last detention places from which these persons will be taken to the places of return.

In implemenation of Articles 18 (b) and 18 (c) of the agreement, the International Commission of Control and Supervision shall have the responsibility to control and supervise the observance of Articles 1 through 7 of this protocol through observation of the return of captured military personnel, foreign civilians and captured and detained Vietnamese civilian personnel at each place in Vietnam where these persons are being returned, and at the last detention places from which these persons will be taken to the places of return, the examination of lists and the investigation of violations of the provisions of the above-mentioned articles.

ARTICLE 13

Within five days after signature of this protocal, each party shall publish the text of the protocol and communicate it to all the captured persons covered by the protocol and being detained by that party.

ARTICLE 14

This protocol shall come into force upon signature by plenipotentiary representatives of all the parties participating in the Paris conference on Vietnam. It shall be strictly implemented by all the parties concerned.

Done in Paris this 27th day of January, 1973, in Vietnamese and English. The Vietnamese and English texts are official and equally authentic.

For the Government of the
United States of America
WILLIAM P. ROGERS
Secretary of State

For the Government of the
Republic of Vietnam
TRAN VAN LAM
Minister for Foreign Affairs
For the Government of the
Democratic Republic of Vietnam
NGUYEN DUY TRINH
Minister for Foreign Affairs

For the Provisional
Revolutionary Government of
the Republic of South Vietnam
NGUYEN THI BINH
Minister for Foreign Affairs

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

NSC CORRESPONDENCE PROFILE

DOC MO	DOC DA	RECD MO	RECD DA	RECD HR	LOG NBR	INITIAL ACTION OFF
01	25	01	25	16	373	

DOC SOURCE/CLASS/DESCRIPTION

TO: PRES ~~X~~ KISSINGER X HAIG

FROM: ELIOT ROGERS, W LAIRD, M Halperin

U LOU C X S TS

LOG IN/OUT ONLY

NO FORN BUO EYES ONLY CODE WORD SENSITIVE

NODIS EXDIS LIMDIS RES DATA

SUBJECT: Background for HAK mtg w/ Ntl League of Families - Jan 26, 1973

REFERENCE: S/S ____ OTHER ____ NOT XEROXED ____

APP'TS: PRES ____ HAK ____ TALKER ____ MEMCON ____ DATE REQ. ____

SECRETARIAT DISTRIBUTION/ACTION

INTERNAL ROUTING AND DISTRIBUTION	ACTION	INFO	REC CY FOR
ADVANCE CYS TO HAK/HAIG	■		
STAFF SECRETARY			
FAR EAST			
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA			
NR EAST/NORTH AFRICA			
EUROPE/CANADA			
LATIN AMERICA			
UNITED NATIONS			
ECONOMIC			
SCIENTIFIC			
LR PLANNING			
PROGRAM ANALYSIS			
NSC PLANNING			
CONGRESSIONAL			

ACTION REQUIRED

- MEMO FOR HAK ( )
- MEMO FOR PRES. ( )
- REPLY FOR ____ SIGNATURE ( )
- FOR DISTRIBUTION/DISPATCH ( )
- MEMO ____ TO ____ ( )
- RECOMMENDATIONS ( )
- JOINT MEMO ( )
- REFER TO STATE ( )
- ANY ACTION NECESSARY ( )
- CONCURRENCE ( )
- DUE DATE:

COMMENTS: *(Including Special Instructions)*

Ray per [illegible]

INTERNAL/INTERIM ROUTING

DATE	FROM	TO	S	ACTION REQUIRED	CY TO
1/25	Hold	HAK	C/X	Info	
1/27				Noted by HAK	

DISPOSITION

CROSS REF WITH ____ NOTIFY ____ DATE ____

SEE LOG ____ DISPATCH: LETTER/MEMO ____

JOINED BY LOG ____ COPIES: (AS MARKED ABOVE) ____

SPECIAL FILE RQMT: ____ SA, ____ HP, ____ HM

SPECIAL DISPOSITION COMMENTS: ____

SUSPENSE CY ATTACHED: YES ____ NO ____

MICROFILM DATA

DO ____ INIT ____ DATE ____

ORIG) NSC ✓

TO) PAF ____ WHC ____ SUBF ____

☆ GPO: 1972-455-92

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

NATIONAL LEAGUE OF FAMILIES
OF AMERICAN PRISONERS AND MISSING IN SOUTHEAST ASIA
1608 K STREET, N.W., WASHINGTON, D. C. 20006 (202) 628-6811

January 24, 1973

Mr. Richard P. Campbell
Staff Assistant to Mr. Kissinger
The White House
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Campbell:

Following is the list of people who will attend the meeting with Mr. Kissinger. Their respective positions in the League are also listed.

Board Members

Phyllis Galanti, Chairman of the Board - POW Wife
Darlene Sadler, Vice-Chairman of the Board - MIA Wife
John S. Albright - Chairman, I&D Committee - MIA Father
George L. Brooks, Board Member - MIA Father
Robert J. Brudno, Board Member - POW Brother
John B. Coker, Board Member - POW Father
Donnie K. Collins, Board Member - POW Wife
Evelyn Grubb, Board Member - POW Wife
Nancy Perisho, Board Member - MIA Mother
Iris Powers, Board Member & Chairman of Triple-R Committee- MIA Mother
James F. Sehorn, Board Member - POW Father
Sara Frances Shay, Board Member - MIA Mother
Joan Vinson, Board Member - MIA Wife
Joe McCain, Board Member - POW Brother
Helene Knapp, National Coordinator - MIA Wife

League Officers (In addition to above)

Susie Bogard, Asst. National Coordinator - MIA Wife
Judy Irsch, Secretary-Treasurer - MIA Wife

Regional Coordinators

Charlotte Christian - POW Wife
Maureen Dunn - MIA Wife
George Henderson - MIA Father
Maerose J. Evans - MIA Wife

LAOS Committee Chairman

Sharon White, MIA Wife

PAUL WAGNER

CHARLES HAVENS - LEGAL COUNSEL

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Thank you, Dick, for your help in arranging this meeting for our 22 League representatives.

Sincerely,

Helene L. Knapp

Helene L. Knapp (Mrs. Herman L.)
National Coordinator

HLK:mk

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

N263B

B-263

RXN

NODIS NODIS NODIS

COPY 9 OF 15 COPIES

Department of State ~~SECRET~~ TELEGRAM

CONTROL: 6 9 9 8Q
RECD: 25 JAN 73 8:07PM

P 260038Z JAN 73 ZFF6
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO RUFNPS/USDEL FRANCE PRIORITY 9678
INFO RUMJIR/AMEMBASSY SAIGON PRIORITY 3729
BT
~~S E C R E T~~ STATE 015058

'73 JAN 2- PM 12-02

NODIS

SUBJECT: PW LIST

1. WE UNDERSTAND COMMUNIST SIDE WILL PROVI[illegible] OF US AND OTHER FOREIGN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PRISO[illegible] 1600 PARIS TIME IN PARIS SATURDAY, JANUARY 27.

2. THERE IS INTENSE INTEREST IN LIST O[illegible] T OF KIN AND NEWS MEDIA. WE STRONGLY RECOM[illegible] REPEAT NOT BE RELEASED TO PRESS IN PARIS BU[illegible] FLASH TELEGRAM TO WASHINGTON SO THAT [illegible] PW/MIA'S CAN BE INFORMED WHETHER THEIR [illegible] LIST, BEFORE REPEAT BEFORE THIS INFO[illegible] PRESS.

3. DEFENSE DEPT, MILITARY SERVICES [illegible] CIVILIANS) WILL STAND BY TO INFORM FA[illegible] UPON RECEIPT OF LIST HERE SATURDAY. AS SOON AS [illegible] HAVE BEEN INFORMED WE WOULD PLAN TO RELEASE LIST TO PRESS HERE, DEFENSE FOR MILITARY AND STATE FOR CIVILIANS.

4. WE FURTHER RECOMMEND THAT LIST PROVIDED BY OTHER SIDE BE TRANSMITTED IMMEDIATELY AND WITHOUT COMMENT TO WASHINGTON. EVALUATION OF LIST FOR COMPLETENESS AND ACCURACY WILL REQUIRE CAREFUL ANALYSIS. [illegible] RECOMMEND THERE BE NO REPEAT NO [illegible] AS TO ACCURACY AND COMPLETENESS.

5. DOD IS SENDING BGEN [illegible] TASK FORCE TO PARIS TH[illegible] LIST OF US PW/MIA'S IN [illegible] CIVILIANS MISSING OR [illegible]

~~SECRET~~

NOT TO BE REPRODUCED WITHOUT THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE SECRETA

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
DOS 9304568 1/28/94
By MKO NARA, Date 4/13/94
SA 99

NODIS REVIEW
Cat. A - Caption removed: transferred to IM/IC/FPC
Cat. B - Transferred to IM/IC/FPC with additional access controlled by S/S
Cat. C - Caption and custody retained by S/S
Reviewed by: Ekeeney
Date: 10/18/93

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

NODIS NODIS NODIS

Department of State

~~SECRET~~

TELEGRAM

-2- STATE 015055, JAN'73

STANDING (AND STRONG RECOMMENDATION) IS THAT THESE LISTS NOT REPEAT NOT BE PASSED TO OTHER SIDE AT THIS TIME.
GDS ROGERS

D/PW:
1/25/73 EXT 29454
P:WJPORTER

DOD/ISA -
DOD/PA
S/S-MR. BARNES

S/PRS - MR. MCCLOSKEY
EA -
WHITE HOUSE

[redacted]

SECRET

[redacted] BE REPRODUCED WITHOUT THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE SECRETA

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

N 264B

SA 99 B 264

B 264 WH (9)
A

NODIS NODIS NODIS NODIS

Department of State **TELEGRAM**

~~SECRET~~ 73 JAN 23 PM 12:40

NODIS REVIEW
CONTROL: 6398Q
Cat. A - Caption removed: transferred to IM/IC/FPC
RECD: JAN 24, 1973 7:15 A.M.
Cat. B - Transferred to IM/IC/FPC with additional access controlled by S/S
Cat. C. - Caption and custody retained by S/S
Reviewed by: E Cleary
Date: 10/18/93

R 241115Z JAN 73
FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON
TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC 6514
INFO RUEHCR/USDEL FRANCE 0913
BT
~~S E C R E T~~ SAIGON 1026

NODIS

SUBJECT: ROSTERS OF PRISONERS OF WAR/NEW LIFE PW

REF: SAIGON 234

1. PRIME MINISTER AFTER CONSULTATION WITH PRESIDENT THIEU DECIDED LATE JAN 24 THAT ROSTERS OF ENEMY PRISONERS OF WAR TO BE EXCHANGED UPON SIGNATURE OF CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT WILL NOT REPEAT NOT INCLUDE APPROXIMATELY 10,000 "NEW LIFE" VC PRISONERS OF WAR WHO HAVE INDICATED INTEREST IN RALLYING TO GVN.

2. PRIMIN INSTRUCTED RVNAF/JGS TO PREPARE SUCH ROSTERS IN COOPERATION WITH MACV AND INFORMED US THAT HE WOULD ARRANGE FOR MILITARY OFFICER COURIER TO HAND CARRY TO PARIS ASAP.

3. AFTER HIS DISCUSSION WITH PRESIDENT, PRIMIN INDICATED THAT THERE WAS STILL SOME LACK OF UNDERSTANDING OF THE US ARGUMENTS FOR PROMPT MOVEMENT AND RELEASE OF THE "NEW LIFE" PW. AMBASSADOR BUNKER PLANS TO RAISE THIS MATTER AGAIN WITH PRESIDENT THIEU AT EARLIEST OPPORTUNITY.

4. PRISONER OF WAR INFORMATION CENTER COMPUTERS HAVE ALREADY BEEN PROGRAMMED TO PRODUCE LISTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH PRIMIN DECISION. WE ANTICIPATE THAT COMPLETED ROSTERS CAN BEPROVIDED IN AMPLE TIME FOR COURIER TO TRAVEL VIA AIR FRANCE FLIGHT 193 ETA PARIS FRIDAY MORNING. JANUARY 26. GDS

BUNKER

~~SECRET~~

NOT TO BE REPRODUCED WITHOUT THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
DOS 9304568 1/28/94
By MRO NARA, Date 4/13/94
SA 99

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA 99 B-266

MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

January 16, 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR: HENRY A. KISSINGER

FROM: BRENT SCOWCROFT

SUBJECT: POW Families

I need to apprise you of a commitment I made last month to a group of POW families. On December 18th, I agreed (as Military Assistant) to receive, on behalf of the President, the results of a Florida letter-writing campaign to the President on the MIA issue. I agreed, after consultation with Ron Ziegler and Dave Parker, because the letter campaign was not at all anti-Administration and as a means to relieve the pressure which was building within POW families over the December hiatus.

My commitment is to go to Miami, accept the letters (as Military Assistant) on behalf of the President in a private meeting with a group containing POW families, Jaycee representatives, women's club leaders, etc. They may issue a press statement later (which I have the right to approve), but my role is non-substantive and I will make no remarks at all.

The date which had been set for the meeting is January 23 at 1:00 p.m.

DF

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA 99 B-267

Dept letter for
Laird's signature
to Mrs Coppin
9-15

Dear Mrs. Coppin:

I regret that my schedule prevented me from meeting with you last Friday to discuss issues concerning our prisoners of war and missing in action. I know that you and VIVA have worked extensively on these serious and complex issues for the past several years. Let me try, however, to respond briefly to the questions you raised in your letter of September 14 to me.

I would like at the outset to assure you that the Administration shares your deep dissatisfaction with the failure of the Communist side to live up to its obligations regarding our missing in action. We remain fully determined to seek scrupulous compliance with the provisions concerning the accounting for all our men missing throughout Indochina. This remains a matter of highest priority for the President and for his entire Administration.

I would like to point out to you the many manifestations, both public and private, of the Administration's continuing concern for the missing:

(1) The President's statement of May 19, affirming that we will not break faith with the missing and will insist that North Vietnam keep its solemn commitment;

(2) The June 13 Joint Communique signed by the DRV and the U.S. reaffirming the provisions of the January Agreement;

(3) The U.S. diplomatic note of July 29 to the DRV strongly protesting the DRV's performance and urging prompt action;

Rewrite: BS:ms: 9/18/73

DF

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

(4) The continuing efforts by our delegation to the Four Party Military Team in Saigon, by our Joint Casualty Resolution Center in Thailand, and by our diplomats in Laos and elsewhere to express the U.S. concerns and to press for compliance; and

(5) Dr. Kissinger's special negotiation efforts and his recent testimony before Congress concerning our missing men.

In his recent testimony before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, and in response to supplementary questions from Senator Pearson, Dr. Kissinger addressed a number of the issues you raise in your letter. Since you may not be aware of these very recent statements, I am enclosing copies for your further information.

I believe that a review of the record reflects this Administration's firm commitment to the cause of our men and their families. I can assure you that all members of the Administration share this concern and that we will continue to press the other side for compliance and for further information concerning our men.

I hope that the above information and the enclosures will prove helpful to you.

Best regards,

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

JA 99 B-268

ACTION
September 13, 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR: GENERAL SCOWCROFT

FROM: BUD McFARLANE

SUBJECT: VIVA -- Gloria Coppen -- Mr. Laird

Mrs. Gloria Coppen, an officer of VIVA, has had for some time, an intermittent dialogue with DOD officials concerned with POWs/MIAs. She has, in her words, become exasperated with General James and, with some endorsement from the Hill (Curtis), escalated her interest to the White House. She has tried for a visit with Mr. Laird, thus far, unsuccessfully. Jack Walker has talked to her and checked through Bill Gulley on her background. As you probably know, she has often seemed to be more interested in flamboyance and PR impact that in serious discussion of the problems. For the moment, her primary interest is the 53 POWs allegedly still alove, for whom we have had no report.

In her latest request for a meeting with Mr. Laird, she stated the intention of VIVA officials to hold a press conference next Wednesday, the 19th, at which they intend to blast DOD and the White House for insensitivity to the POW/MIA problem. Walker noted her concern and recommended that she meet with General James and/or Mr. Shields and then to put in writing her exact grievances. She allowed as how that would not be possible before the 19th.

All of the above is for information only. Given your background in this area, Mr. Laird would appreciate your judgment as to whether or not he ought to meet with her.

Yes _____ No _____

Other _____

DF

BMcF:nm:9/13/73

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA 99 B 267A

376 X

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

~~TOP SECRET~~

January 28, 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR

THE SECRETARY OF STATE
THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE
THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

SUBJECT: Post-Ceasefire Reporting

The President has asked for a report daily by 4:00 P.M. each day commencing January 29, 1973, covering the various aspects of the implementation of the Vietnam agreement. Topics to be covered should include the following:

DEFENSE

-- Return of POWs

-- Withdrawal and redeployment of U.S. forces

-- Withdrawal of ROK forces

-- Assistance to the GVN

. Military Assistance

. Technical assistance, including training and maintenance assistance

. GVN POW release

-- Activities of and participation in the Four-Party Military Commission

-- Establishment, equipping and deployment of the ICCS

-- Reports or indications of ceasefire violations

-- Mine clearing and deactivation activity

~~TOP SECRET~~

PD

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC 1/4/93 F92-1408
By MKC NARA, Date 5/6/93
SA 99 (Part)

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA 99 B-183

THE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20301

17 JUL 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

SUBJECT: Status Determinations

I am concerned that the process for equitably determining status of the missing in Southeast Asia may be unduly influenced by emotional factors rather than the law governing such determinations and the facts bearing on each individual case. For example, some family members are seeking an immediate status change from missing to deceased, regardless of whether available information justifies such a declaration. Conversely, others are demanding a complete moratorium on status changes until Southeast Asia can be swept for grave sites and combat locations where men were lost. In some cases where the family is demanding such a moratorium, the available information supports a change in status. The Department of Defense is currently following guidance that findings in which an individual is presumed to be dead will not be made at this time unless the incident occurred over water. In actuality, neither precipitous status changes nor a cessation of such changes -- partial or complete -- is legally or morally justified. In my view the status determination process, as established by law and experience, should be allowed to function as prescribed if we are to maintain fairness, credibility, and consistency. It is not our intent to write off our missing men prematurely, but at the same time we cannot condone building undue hope for the family members without justification.

Presently, there are 1278 military personnel who are unaccounted for as a result of hostilities in Southeast Asia. Of this number, 67 are officially listed as prisoner of war based on information that they reached the ground safely and were captured. The rest have remained in a missing status pending analysis of debriefing information, further accounting or comment by the other side, or additional intelligence information brought to light since cessation of hostilities. In a significant number of cases, only faint hope was ever held for the individual's survival. Although our returned prisoners could confirm the death of less than 100 men, they are of the firm opinion that none of the other missing men entered the captivity system. This opinion is significant in view of the consistency of their reports and the elaborate communications and accounting system which they established while in captivity. In addition, high level officials from the other side have

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC F93-1184 9/27/93; DoD I-93/54551 10/28/93
By NARA, Date 1/13/94

SA 99

B183

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

repeatedly emphasized that none of the missing are still being held captive. Absence of new information indicating a man is alive constitutes implicit confirmation of prior evidence in those cases where chances for survival were initially deemed small. A determination of death should now be made in these cases. As with all such cases, we are prepared to provide maximum possible family assistance and to make every reasonable attempt to return remains and to provide all available information concerning the death.

Under public law (37 USC 551-558), the Service Secretaries are specifically charged with responsibility for status changes. They are responsible for insuring that each case is exhaustively reviewed before any determination is made. This system has been used effectively to make status changes from missing in action or prisoner of war to killed in action throughout the recent conflict and since the agreements were signed in Paris. A fact sheet discussing the provisions of the law is attached.

Thus far, the other side has failed to provide an accounting for the missing or authority for combat site inspection and recovery of remains. Where a reasonable doubt exists, the missing or captured status of these individuals should not be changed until every possible effort has been made to secure additional information from the other side; however, in those other cases where a reasonable doubt no longer exists and a change in status is justified by available information, it should be made in compliance with the law. In any case, the decision to change status should not be unalterably tied to the inspection of combat sites, the recovery of remains, or the personal desires of family members. The decision should be based solely on a thorough study of the available information and a qualitative judgement by the Service Secretaries concerned as to whether a change in status is appropriate. To do otherwise will cast unwarranted doubt on past status changes and unfairly delay the resolution of cases that deserve consideration. In the interest of consistency and fairness, the well defined system for status determination should function as prescribed by law as it has in the past. Therefore, in the continued absence of progress in accounting for the missing, the Military Services intend to proceed now with a status change in those cases where it is warranted by available information.

H. R. Clement Jr.

Enclosure

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

FACT SHEET - STATUS DETERMINATIONS

Under public law (Sections 551-558, Title 37, United States Code) the Service Secretaries are given responsibility for status changes. To assist him, each Secretary calls upon professionals within his organization who conduct an exhaustive study, based on all available information, of each individual case.

In making status determinations, two possibilities exist besides the option of retaining the individual in a missing status. In those cases where information is received which conclusively establishes that the member is dead, then a report of death will be issued. A finding of death is made when circumstances are such that the missing individual cannot reasonably be presumed to be living. Under public law, the Service Secretaries are required to have a full review of each missing in action case accomplished no later than one year after the individual is declared missing. Based on available information, a decision is then made to declare the individual deceased or to continue him in a missing status.

In the past, many were continued in a missing status because of the lack of information from the other side. Now that the men have returned, the positive information that they have given us has been added to the data already available. The fact that reports from our returned prisoners of war indicate that many others apparently did not enter the captivity environment is also a significant factor that must be considered. Status changes have been made from missing in action or prisoner of war to killed in action throughout the recent conflict and since the agreements were signed in Paris.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Henry -

Here is a little background on what has been going on with respect to the Four Party team and accounting for the missing.

Bunt

POINT PAPER

CRC) Activities

inspection missions have been conducted

GVN controlled (non-contested) areas in

ections in PRG controlled areas have

JMT to PRG Delegate. PRG has not yet

its for JCRC type operations in NVN,

[illegible] operations have resulted in the recovery of seven sets of partial remains believed to be Army personnel presently carried in MIA status

-- Efforts have also resulted in recovery of small quantities of aircraft wreckage, personal effects and other unidentified human remains

-- Operations are also on-going for inspection of over-water crash sites in the vicinity of DaNang

Four Power Joint Military Team (FPJMT) Activities

-- Practically no substantive results since first meeting on 4 April 1973

-- Most significant accomplishment to date was visitation of died in captivity grave sites (24 US and 1 Thai) in Hanoi on 11 and 18 May 1973

-- DRV refusal to sign a safety certificate attesting that their personal baggage does not contain items dangerous to crew/passenger safety prior to boarding US aircraft for Saigon-Hanoi liaison flights has resulted in USDEL cancellation of the flights for five consecutive weeks.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

MIA's/POW's

SUBJECT: JCRC/FPJMT Activities - POINT PAPER

Joint Casualty Resolution Center (JCRC) Activities

-- Eight crash site/grave site inspection missions have been conducted to date

-- All operations have been in GVN controlled (non-contested) areas in South Vietnam

-- Requests to conduct JCRC inspections in PRG controlled areas have been submitted by CHUSDEL FPJMT to PRG Delegate. PRG has not yet responded

-- At present, no authority exists for JCRC type operations in NVN, Laos or Cambodia

-- JCRC operations have resulted in the recovery of seven sets of partial remains believed to be Army personnel presently carried in MIA status

-- Efforts have also resulted in recovery of small quantities of aircraft wreckage, personal effects and other unidentified human remains

-- Operations are also on-going for inspection of over-water crash sites in the vicinity of DaNang

Four Power Joint Military Team (FPJMT) Activities

-- Practically no substantive results since first meeting on 4 April 1973

-- Most significant accomplishment to date was visitation of died in captivity grave sites (24 US and 1 Thai) in Hanoi on 11 and 18 May 1973

-- DRV refusal to sign a safety certificate attesting that their personal baggage does not contain items dangerous to crew/passenger safety prior to boarding US aircraft for Saigon-Hanoi liaison flights has resulted in USDEL cancellation of the flights for five consecutive weeks.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Flights were cancelled when an incidiary device being carried in the baggage of a DRV representative ignited

-- Deadlock exists between GVN and communist parties regarding responsibility for taking care of graves and exhumation of remains (PRG demands that remains of their dead remain in GVN controlled areas and that visits to these grave sites be authorized)

-- PRG has consistently maintained that they will not repatriate US remains until DRV has done so

-- Continuous efforts by CHUSDEL to obtain additional information from DRV/PRG on missing/deceased personnel have met with negative results

-- DRV has refused to repatriate remains of deceased until all parties have fully agreed to modalities for implementation of 27 January Agreement

LTC Charles Krack/56876
PW/MIA Task Force
26 July 1973

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

POWs/MIAs

JOINT COMMUNIQUE Paris June 13, 1973

8. In conformity with Article 8 of the Agreement:

(a) Any captured personnel covered by Article 8(a) of the Agreement who have not yet been returned shall be returned without delay, and in any event within no more than thirty days from the date of signature of this Joint Communique.

(b) All the provisions of the Agreement and the Protocol on the Return of Captured Personnel shall be scrupulously implemented. All Vietnamese civilian personnel covered by Article 8(c) of the Agreement and Article 7 of the Protocol on the Return of Captured Personnel shall be returned as soon as possible. The two South Vietnamese parties shall do their utmost to accomplish this within forty-five days from the date of signature of this Joint Communique.

(c) In conformity with Article 8 of the Protocol on the Return of Captured Personnel, all captured and detained personnel covered by that Protocol shall be treated humanely at all times. The two South Vietnamese parties shall immediately implement Article 9 of that Protocol and, within fifteen days from the date of signature of this Joint Communique, allow National Red Cross Societies they have agreed upon to visit all places where these personnel are held.

(d) The two South Vietnamese parties shall cooperate in obtaining information about missing persons and in determining the location of and in taking care of the graves of the dead.

(e) In conformity with Article 8(b) of the Agreement, the parties shall help each other to get information about those military personnel and foreign civilians of the parties missing in action, to determine the location and take care of the graves of the dead so as to facilitate the exhumation and repatriation of the remains, and to take any such other measures as may be required to get information about those still considered missing in action. For this purpose, frequent and regular liaison flights shall be made between Saigon and Hanoi.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA 99 B-191

MEMORANDUM

S

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

4091

ACTION

July 23, 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR: GENERAL SCOWCROFT

FROM: WILLIAM L. STEARMAN

SUBJECT: Status Determination

Deputy Secretary of Defense Clements has sent a memo to the President (Tab B) recommending that current guidelines be continued on the issue of changing of the status of U.S. MIA's to deceased. We support Clements' position and recommend that you sign the memo at Tab A authorizing DOD to proceed with the existing status determination.

Clements raises this matter because DOD has come under conflicting pressures from some families which desire a moratorium on status changes and from others who are pressing for an immediate status change from missing to deceased.

Clements' memo argues that to adopt different procedures would unfairly delay the resolution of cases or would result in writing off our missing men prematurely.

While some MIA families may try to raise a controversy over current DOD guidelines, we concur in Clements' recommendations. A case-by-case determination is slow and can be painful for the families, but it appears that this is the only approach which is consistent, flexible and fair to all.

RECOMMENDATION:

That you sign the memo at Tab A authorizing DOD to continue with current status determination procedures.

DF

RELEASED
~~DECLASSIFIED~~
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC, Van Tassel authority 9/15/92
By ~~ADH~~ NARA, Date 9/15/92
(SA 99)

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

MEMORANDUM FOR:

THE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

SUBJECT: Status Determination

Your memorandum of July 17 to the President concerning status determination has been reviewed. We concur in your recommendation that the existing status determination process -- as established by law and experience -- should continue to function as prescribed.

Brent Scowcroft
Brigadier General, USAF
Deputy Assistant to the President
for National Security Affairs

RELEASED
~~DECLASSIFIED~~
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC, Van Tassel authority 9/15/92
By AOU NARA, Date 9/15/92
(SA 99)

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

LOG NO.:

Date: July 21, 1973

Time:

FOR ACTION: Brent Scowcroft

cc (for information): Henry Kissinger
Ron Ziegler

FROM THE STAFF SECRETARY

DUE: Date: Time:

SUBJECT:

Clements memo, 7-17, Status Determinations

ACTION REQUESTED:

For Necessary Action
Prepare Agenda and Brief
For Your Comments

For Your Recommendations
Draft Reply
Draft Remarks

REMARKS:

You may be aware of the information contained in the attached already. If so, please let us know so that a standard acknowledgement can be prepared. I am not sure whether there is any action needed, but someone should review the attached in behalf of the President.

May we hear from you by July 24.

Thank you.

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

THE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20301

17 JUL 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

SUBJECT: Status Determinations

I am concerned that the process for equitably determining status of the missing in Southeast Asia may be unduly influenced by emotional factors rather than the law governing such determinations and the facts bearing on each individual case. For example, some family members are seeking an immediate status change from missing to deceased, regardless of whether available information justifies such a declaration. Conversely, others are demanding a complete moratorium on status changes until Southeast Asia can be swept for grave sites and combat locations where men were lost. In some cases where the family is demanding such a moratorium, the available information supports a change in status. The Department of Defense is currently following guidance that findings in which an individual is presumed to be dead will not be made at this time unless the incident occurred over water. In actuality, neither precipitous status changes nor a cessation of such changes -- partial or complete -- is legally or morally justified. In my view the status determination process, as established by law and experience, should be allowed to function as prescribed if we are to maintain fairness, credibility, and consistency. It is not our intent to write off our missing men prematurely, but at the same time we cannot condone building undue hope for the family members without justification.

Presently, there are 1278 military personnel who are unaccounted for as a result of hostilities in Southeast Asia. Of this number, 67 are officially listed as prisoner of war based on information that they reached the ground safely and were captured. The rest have remained in a missing status pending analysis of debriefing information, further accounting or comment by the other side, or additional intelligence information brought to light since cessation of hostilities. In a significant number of cases, only faint hope was ever held for the individual's survival. Although our returned prisoners could confirm the death of less than 100 men, they are of the firm opinion that none of the other missing men entered the captivity system. This opinion is significant in view of the consistency of their reports and the elaborate communications and accounting system which they established while in captivity. In addition, high level officials from the other side have

RELEASED
~~DECLASSIFIED~~
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC, Van Tassel authority 9/15/92
By ~~Ad~~ NARA, Date 9/15/92
(SA 99)

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

repeatedly emphasized that none of the missing are still being held captive. Absence of new information indicating a man is alive constitutes implicit confirmation of prior evidence in those cases where chances for survival were initially deemed small. A determination of death should now be made in these cases. As with all such cases, we are prepared to provide maximum possible family assistance and to make every reasonable attempt to return remains and to provide all available information concerning the death.

Under public law (37 USC 551-558), the Service Secretaries are specifically charged with responsibility for status changes. They are responsible for insuring that each case is exhaustively reviewed before any determination is made. This system has been used effectively to make status changes from missing in action or prisoner of war to killed in action throughout the recent conflict and since the agreements were signed in Paris. A fact sheet discussing the provisions of the law is attached.

Thus far, the other side has failed to provide an accounting for the missing or authority for combat site inspection and recovery of remains. Where a reasonable doubt exists, the missing or captured status of these individuals should not be changed until every possible effort has been made to secure additional information from the other side; however, in those other cases where a reasonable doubt no longer exists and a change in status is justified by available information, it should be made in compliance with the law. In any case, the decision to change status should not be unalterably tied to the inspection of combat sites, the recovery of remains, or the personal desires of family members. The decision should be based solely on a thorough study of the available information and a qualitative judgement by the Service Secretaries concerned as to whether a change in status is appropriate. To do otherwise will cast unwarranted doubt on past status changes and unfairly delay the resolution of cases that deserve consideration. In the interest of consistency and fairness, the well defined system for status determination should function as prescribed by law as it has in the past. Therefore, in the continued absence of progress in accounting for the missing, the Military Services intend to proceed now with a status change in those cases where it is warranted by available information.

H. P. Clement Jr.

Enclosure

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

FACT SHEET - STATUS DETERMINATIONS

Under public law (Sections 551-558, Title 37, United States Code) the Service Secretaries are given responsibility for status changes. To assist him, each Secretary calls upon professionals within his organization who conduct an exhaustive study, based on all available information, of each individual case.

In making status determinations, two possibilities exist besides the option of retaining the individual in a missing status. In those cases where information is received which conclusively establishes that the member is dead, then a report of death will be issued. A finding of death is made when circumstances are such that the missing individual cannot reasonably be presumed to be living. Under public law, the Service Secretaries are required to have a full review of each missing in action case accomplished no later than one year after the individual is declared missing. Based on available information, a decision is then made to declare the individual deceased or to continue him in a missing status.

In the past, many were continued in a missing status because of the lack of information from the other side. Now that the men have returned, the positive information that they have given us has been added to the data already available. The fact that reports from our returned prisoners of war indicate that many others apparently did not enter the captivity enviro ment is also a significant factor that must be considered. Status changes have been made from missing in action or prisoner of war to killed in actio throughout the recent conflict and since the agreements were signed in Pari

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

NSC CORRESPONDENCE PROF E

DOC MO	DOC DA	RECD MO	RECD DA	RECD HR	...G NBR	INITIAL ACTION O
7	27	7	23	11	4091	Stearman

Kepple, B/Clements, W

SOURCE/CLASS/DESCRIPTION

TO: PRES ____ KISSINGER ____ SCOWCROFT ✓

FROM: ROGERS ____ RICHARDSON ____ SCHLESINGER ____ ELIOT ____

UNCLAS ____ LOU ✓ C ____ S ____ TS ____

LOG IN/OUT ONLY ____ NO FORN ____ EYES ONLY ____ CODEWORD ____ SENSITIVE ____ NODIS ____ EXDIS ____

SUBJECT: Defense reports policy on status determination of PCW's, MIA's in SEA

REFERENCE: S/S ____ OTHER ____ NOT XEROXED ____

DISTRIBUTION/INITIAL ACTION ASGMT

INTERNAL ROUTING AND DISTRIBUTION	ACTION	INFO	REC CY FOR
ADVANCE CYS TO HAK/SCOWCROFT	■		
STAFF SECRETARY			
FAR EAST (Stearman)	✓		
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA			
MID EAST / NO. AFRICA / SO. ASIA			
EUROPE / CANADA			
LATIN AMERICA			
UNITED NATIONS			
ECONOMIC			
SCIENTIFIC			
NET ASSESSMENT GROUP			
PROGRAM ANALYSIS			
NSC PLANNING			
CONGRESSIONAL			
OCEANS POLICY			

ACTION REQUIRED

MEMO FOR HAK (____
MEMO FOR PRES. (____
REPLY FOR ____ (____
APPROPRIATE ACTION (____
MEMO ____ TO ____ (____
RECOMMENDATIONS (✓
JOINT MEMO (____
REFER TO ____ FOR: ____ (____
ANY ACTION NECESSARY? (____
CONCURRENCE (____
DUE DATE: (7/24)

COMMENTS: (INCLUDING SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS)

IF NO ACTION, RETURN W/PROFILE FOR FILES. IF CONVENIENCE CY NEEDED, PLEASE INDICATE: ☐

SUBSEQUENT ROUTING/ACTIONS

DATE	FROM	TO	S	SUBSEQUENT ACTION REQUIRED (OR TAKEN):	CY TO
7/23		Kennedy	X	Sgn memo to Clements (7/27)	
12/12			C	REC'D FROM WH 12/12/73 ...	
				NO INDICATION ...	
				FOLLOW UP ACTION ...	

M/R 12/13 - All efforts to move this have failed. To be kept w/ 10-4

NSC/S DISP INSTR

DISPATCH ____ NOTIFY ____ & DATE ____
SPECIAL DISPOSITION) ____
OR RECORD COMMENT:) ____
CY RQMTS: SEE ABOVE PLUS: ____
CROSS REF W/ ____ JOINED BY LOG # ____
SEE # ____ FOR FINAL ACTION & FILING.
SUSPENSE CY ATTACHED: ✓

MICROFILM & FILE RQMTS:

M/F'D ____ BY ____
DECLASS) SA ____
DEC 13 1973
ORIG) WH ____
TO) PA ✓
) SF ____
) NS ____
) EP ____
DESTROY) DY ____

GPO: 1973-489-6

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA 99 B-195

MIA's/POW's

SUBJECT: JCRC/FPJMT Activities - POINT PAPER

Joint Casualty Resolution Center (JCRC) Activities

-- Eight crash site/grave site inspection missions have been conducted to date

-- All operations have been in GVN controlled (non-contested) areas in South Vietnam

-- Requests to conduct JCRC inspections in PRG controlled areas have been submitted by CHUSDEL FPJMT to PRG Delegate. PRG has not yet responded

-- At present, no authority exists for JCRC type operations in NVN, Laos or Cambodia

-- JCRC operations have resulted in the recovery of seven sets of partial remains believed to be Army personnel presently carried in MIA status

-- Efforts have also resulted in recovery of small quantities of aircraft wreckage, personal effects and other unidentified human remains

-- Operations are also on-going for inspection of over-water crash sites in the vicinity of DaNang

Four Power Joint Military Team (FPJMT) Activities

-- Practically no substantive results since first meeting on 4 April 1973

-- Most significant accomplishment to date was visitation of died in captivity grave sites (24 US and 1 Thai) in Hanoi on 11 and 18 May 1973

-- DRV refusal to sign a safety certificate attesting that their personal baggage does not contain items dangerous to crew/passenger safety prior to boarding US aircraft for Saigon-Hanoi liaison flights has resulted in USDEL cancellation of the flights for five consecutive weeks.

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC F93-1184 9/27/93 ; DOD I-93/54551 10/28/93
By NARA, Date 1/13/94
SA 99

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Flights were cancelled when an incidiary device being carried in the baggage of a DRV representative ignited

-- Deadlock exists between GVN and communist parties regarding responsibility for taking care of graves and exhumation of remains (PRG demands that remains of their dead remain in GVN controlled areas and that visits to these grave sites be authorized)

-- PRG has consistently maintained that they will not repatriate US remains until DRV has done so

-- Continuous efforts by CHUSDEL to obtain additional information from DRV/PRG on missing/deceased personnel have met with negative results

-- DRV has refused to repatriate remains of deceased until all parties have fully agreed to modalities for implementation of 27 January Agreement

LTC Charles Krack/56876
PW/MIA Task Force

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA 99 B-196 (Pkg 1 of 2)

/DI-6C2 Mr. Berbrich/cml/25220/26 Feb 73

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

SUBJECT: Debriefing Summary Report #4

1. This memorandum is the fourth report on significant items developed from the debriefings of returnees as of 0900 hours EST 25 February 1973.

2. Sixty-two personnel listed by DIA as missing or captured may be dead. A breakdown follows:

	USA	USN	USAF	USMC	CIVILIANS	TOTAL
Currently listed as POW	4	3	9	3	1	26
Currently listed as MIA	2	5	29	0	0	36

This type of information generally falls into one of three categories:

a. Probably did not Survive the Incident in which Loss occurred. This category includes 26 individuals, 24 of whom were included in the previous Debriefing Summary Reports.

b. Uncertain or Conflicting Information that an Individual is Dead. This category includes 22 individuals, 21 of whom were included in the previous Debriefing Summary Reports.

c. First Hand or Timely Information that an Individual is Dead. This category includes 14 individuals, 13 of whom were included in the previous Debriefing Summary Reports.

Details on the additional personnel who may be dead are provided in enclosure 1.

3. A total of five individuals were identified in previous Debriefing Summary Reports as POW personnel who may be dead. There is no change to this or their records.

Orig - Addressee
Coord Cy
DI-GC s/o
OSD Sign Cy
[illegible] Cy
DI-GC2 (3 Cys)

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC F93-1184 9/27/93; DOD I-93/54551 10/28/93
By MNC NARA, Date 1/13/94

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED SA 99
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

4. During the period late 1965 to late 1969, torture and physical abuse were prevalent. The period from late 1965 through early 1967 was especially severe, being characterized by several major "purges" (as the returnees call them) calculated to break the prisoners. The main purges during this period related to:

a. Attempts to destroy the prisoners' camp organization and communications and

b. Attempts to extract biographies, "war crimes" confessions, and other statements.

Examples of mistreatment during this period are provided in enclosure 2.

5. Other items of interest, discussed in enclosure 3, are as follows:

a. Many instances of heroism and bravery occurred in the PW camps, two of which involved Lt Col Donald D. Storz, USAF, and LCDR James J. Connell, USN, both of whom apparently died in captivity.

b. Maj William J. Baugh, USAF, decided to get "his licks in" before he was tortured.

c. The returnees speak highly of four non-Americans who were held in camps with the U.S. PWs.

d. The enemy made sincere efforts to assist some sick prisoners.

e. One American, an Army deserter, apparently has decided to remain in South Vietnam with his Cambodian wife and child.

f. Definitions of the returnees' use of "solo" and "isolation."

2 Enclosures
1. [illegible] on Personnel
[illegible] 1 cy
2. Info [illegible] on Mistreatment
1 cy
3. [illegible] of Interest
1 cy

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

INFORMATION ON PERSONNEL WHO MAY BE DEAD

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

INFORMATION ON PERSONNEL WHO MAY BE DEAD

PROBABLY DID NOT SURVIVE THE INCIDENT IN WHICH LOSS OCCURRED

W. E. Powell (Capt, USAF)	LCDR Bradley E. Smith, USN, reported second-hand information from Capt Arthur T. Hoffson, USAF, who was shot down with Capt Powell on 17 August 1968. Capt Hoffson, who is scheduled to be returned in a later increment, reports that he ejected from his F-4D aircraft but did not see his co-pilot, Capt Powell, eject. However, Capt Hoffson did not see the aircraft impact.
D. L. Rissi (Lt Col, USAF)	Returnee Capt Terry M. Geloneck, USAF, reported information obtained from Capt Robert G. Certain, USAF, whose B-52 was shot down on 18 December 1972. Capt Certain stated that he saw his pilot, Lt Col Rissi, dead on the ground with a large gash on his abdomen. Capt Certain will probably confirm this information when he is returned.

UNCERTAIN OR CONFLICTING INFORMATION THAT AN INDIVIDUAL IS DEAD

J. M. Jefferson (Capt, USAF)	Capt Ralph T. Browning, USAF, reported second-hand information from Col Norman C. Gaddis, USAF, relating to the latter's crewman, Capt Jefferson. Col Gaddis, who is scheduled to be returned in a later increment, stated that he thought Capt Jefferson got out of their F-4D when it was downed on 19 May 1967. Col Gaddis was later shown Capt Jefferson's unlaundered ID card, helmet, and flight suit name tag. The North Vietnamese told Col Gaddis that Capt Jefferson was dead. Capt Jefferson never appeared in the prison syst[illegible]

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

T. J. Vescelious (CDR, USN)

CDR Brian D. Woods, USN, reported second-hand information relating to CDR Vescelious, whose RF-8G was shot down on 21 September 1967. It was rumored that CDR Vescelious was captured in the Haiphong area and beheaded by villagers. The rumor is believed to have originated from outside the PW system and was brought into the camps. CDR Woods first heard the rumor in January 1971 while held in the Ha Lo PW Camp. He heard it a second time just prior to his release in February 1973.

FIRST HAND OR FIRST AVAILABLE EVIDENCE CONCERNING AN INDIVIDUAL BY NAME

T. E. Kalil (Civilian)

Two civilian returnees, Mr. James A. Nawingham and Mr. John J. Fritz have provided first-hand information on the death of Mr. Kalil. All three individuals were captured in South Vietnam on 9 February 1969. Mr. Kalil's death in June 1969 was attributed to complications from a kidney infection. Although his captors diagnosed the kidney problem and tried to treat it, Mr. Kalil refused to let them give him injections. The Viet Cong have officially stated that Mr. Kalil died on 13 June 1969.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

MISTREATMENT

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

INFORMATION ON MISTREATMENT

a. LCDR Wendell Reed Alcorn, USN, experienced the harshest treatment of his captivity while confined at the Xom Ap Lo PW camp 33 miles west of Hanoi, from May 1966 to February 1967. A note from the camp commander was presented to each PW in August 1966. This note stated that due to renewed bombing in the area, the PWs would be tied and locked in their cells at all times and dressed in winter clothing! Throughout this month-long period, they were subjected to constant beating and harassment by the guards.

During this period, attempts were made to extract propaganda statements at frequent interrogation sessions. At one interrogation LCDR Alcorn refused to prepare a statement and was taken to a trench near the interrogation room. A rope was tied to him, and a guard pulled him, barefoot and blindfolded, through the trench, where he continually tripped over bars placed inside the trench. Cut and bruised, LCDR Alcorn was then put in a hole infested with rats and insects. When he was removed, his hands had swelled and turned black from the insect bites and handcuffs. Complaining that he was now unable to write, he was sealed in a narrow bomb shelter for five days, returning to his cell only at night. Due to his deteriorated physical condition, LCDR Alcorn felt continued resistance would cause permanent physical and mental damage, and after several rewrites, he signed the statement demanded of him.

b. At the Xom Ap Lo PW camp in early 1966 pressure was applied on all PWs to write their "biographics." When CDR James F. Bell, USN, was directed to write his biography, he refused. He was then placed on reduced rations for eight days. Due to his continued resistance, he was taken to a hut where his hands and feet were chained to a bed. For the next six weeks he was chained across the ankles, except during a weekly interrogation session. The chains were progressively tightened by the North Vietnamese to the point where a guard had to stand on CDR Bell's ankles to tighten them further. After six weeks his ankles were raw and blistered, and he had developed a rash in his groin. Realizing he could no longer withstand this treatment, he filled in the biographical format provided with innocuous answers, which the North Vietnamese accepted.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

The threat of war crimes trials was introduced in May 1966, and the North Vietnamese began systematic torture to extract "confessions" from the PWs. Selected men were forced to live in foxholes with their hands tightly cuffed behind their backs. Ropes, twisted handcuffs, and beatings were commonly used.

In October 1966 the guards became aware of communication between PWs. The camp commander ruled that anyone caught communicating would be handcuffed in a bomb shelter for two months. CDR Bell was caught shortly thereafter and endured the threatened treatment for three weeks.

c. LCDR Larry H. Spencer, USN, was a participant in the July 1966 "Hanoi Parade." Immediately following the parade he received further mistreatment. Although confined at the Cu Loc PW camp in southwestern Hanoi during this period, he was taken by jeep to Ha Lo for interrogation. When he failed to satisfactorily answer questions concerning his feelings on the evening's events, LCDR Spencer was "put in the ropes" (tightly trussed, with hands forced behind his body and blood circulation impaired) and knocked off his feet, and the scabs from his shrapnel wounds were ripped off by the guards. He was left in this position until 0500 the next morning, when the questioning resumed. While LCDR Spencer's fingers were numbed and his arms soaked with blood, the interrogator demanded he write a letter of thanks to the DRV for good treatment and a letter requesting a bombing halt by the U.S. After several unsatisfactory drafts, a reworded letter was finally accepted.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

OTHER SUBJECTS OF INTEREST

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

OTHER SUBJECTS OF INTEREST

a. The North Vietnamese have officially stated that Lt Col Ronald E. Storz, USAF, died in April 1970. A number of the returnees have spoken very highly of Lt Col Storz and of his enormous will to resist.

Lt Col Storz was transferred to the Ministry of National Defense (MND) PW camp in Hanoi in October 1967. Prior to this, he had been badly beaten and mistreated on a number of occasions at other camps. At the MND, (known to the prisoners as "Alcatraz") Lt Col Storz was systematically tortured but remained firm in his stand against the North Vietnamese. CDR Robert Shumaker, USN, considered Lt Col Storz his best friend, as did CAPT James Mulligan, USN, who knew Lt Col Storz only by sight, covert communications, and a few short verbal exchanges.

Lt Col Storz went on a voluntary starvation diet (for reasons unknown at this time), although his physical condition had already deteriorated. He refused to accept preferential treatment, such as a roommate or special food to improve his health, unless this was also granted other PWs. He was last seen in December 1969, weighing less than 100 lbs. and apparently having exceeded both his mental and physical capabilities in his attempt to protest North Vietnamese brutality.

LCDR James J. Connell, USN, was reported by the North Vietnamese to have died on 14 January 1971. LCDR Connell was highly respected and admired by his fellow PWs. He was one of the main communications links in the PW organization at the Cu Loc PW camp. He reportedly possessed a brilliant mind, was described as an expert on Communism, and, reputedly, had a "computer memory." He was held in solitary confinement during four years of his captivity and faked paralysis of the hands to avoid signing any propaganda statements. He was subjected to brutal beatings but refused to drop his pretense. Because of voluntary hunger strikes (for reasons unknown at this time), he was always extremely underweight. When last seen in October 1970, he was in very poor mental and physical condition. Many returnees feel his mental problems were a result of his resistance to the North Vietnamese.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

b. CDR James F. Bell, USN, identifying a photograph of a guard nicknamed "Magoo" (See Tab A), described him as "stocky, muscular, and pretty rough." "Magoo" (real name unknown) always insisted that the PWs bow to him, and if they refused to comply, they were severely beaten. Following an escape attempt by Maj Edwin Atterberry, USAF, and Lt Col John Dramesi, USAF, in May 1969, "Magoo" entered Maj William J. Baugh's room at Cu Loc. Maj Baugh, anticipating that mistreatment was to follow, decided to "get his licks in first," and he severely beat up "Magoo." In reprisal, Maj Baugh was hung on a bamboo cross and severely beaten.

c. Many of the returnees from North Vietnam have identified four Indochinese PWs (collectively known as the "Pals") and commented on their significant contributions to the efforts of U.S. PWs. The group included three Thai PWs, Sgt Jam Samrungom, Sgt Chai Charn Harnnavee, and Sgt Praphan X Sirion, and a South Vietnamese PW, Lt Nguyen Quoc Dat. The three Thais were highly regarded throughout the camp as "smart and imperturbable" professionals. The camp officials used them as servants, and the Thais took advantage of this situation to act as key communications links for the PWs. Regarding Lt Dat, the returnees stated that the North Vietnamese failed in their attempt to use him as a spy in collecting information on PW communications and attitudes. On the contrary, he assisted the PWs by presenting their requests to camp officials and relaying the responses. Fluent in both English and French as well as Vietnamese, he was instrumental in camp communications.

The PWs' camp organization strongly feels that these men should be repatriated at the same time as the US PWs. All of the "Pals" are scheduled to be released except Harnnavee, who is not on any list for release. One returnee reported unconfirmed rumors that he had killed a North Vietnamese guard and speculates that Harnnavee will not be released because of this.

d. LCDR John M. Mellig, USN, recounted an instance in early 1972 when the PWs in Room 3 at Loung Lang PW camp,

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

near the Chinese border, were stricken with food poisoning. Since only those PWs became sick, though the entire camp had received the same food, the actual cause of the illness remained a mystery. The North Vietnamese seemed extremely concerned about the stricken men's welfare, and several doctors were observed entering and leaving the room. The occupants of Room 3 were provided large doses of medication, and one doctor remained with them throughout the night.

e. Several returnees have reported that Pvt McKinley Nolan, a USA deserter, married a Cambodian woman and has a five-year-old son. Mr. James U. Rollins, a civilian returnee, stated that he sighted Pvt Nolan occasionally while interned at a camp on the Cambodian border. Pvt Nolan was deliberately segregated from the PWs, who believed he had "crossed over" to the National Liberation Front.

According to Mr. James A. Newingham, another released civilian, Pvt Nolan was not well liked by the Viet Cong but was tolerated by them. He was allowed to walk freely around the camp and was never chained or confined to a cell. He was last seen by Mr. Newingham three days prior to the release of the first group of prisoners from South Vietnam.

f. CAPT James B. Stockdale has defined certain key terms as follows:

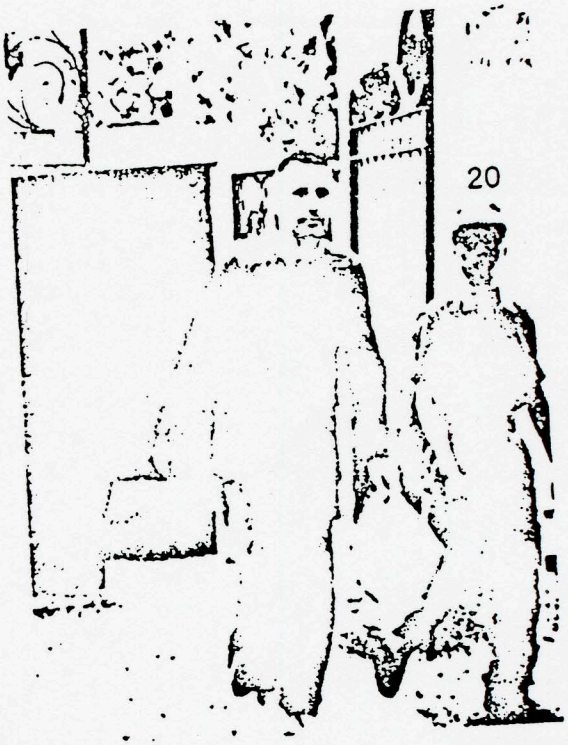
(1) "Solo" - living alone and denied by camp regulations the privilege of sighting other PWs. Under these circumstances, sightings and communications with others can be accomplished only by covert means.

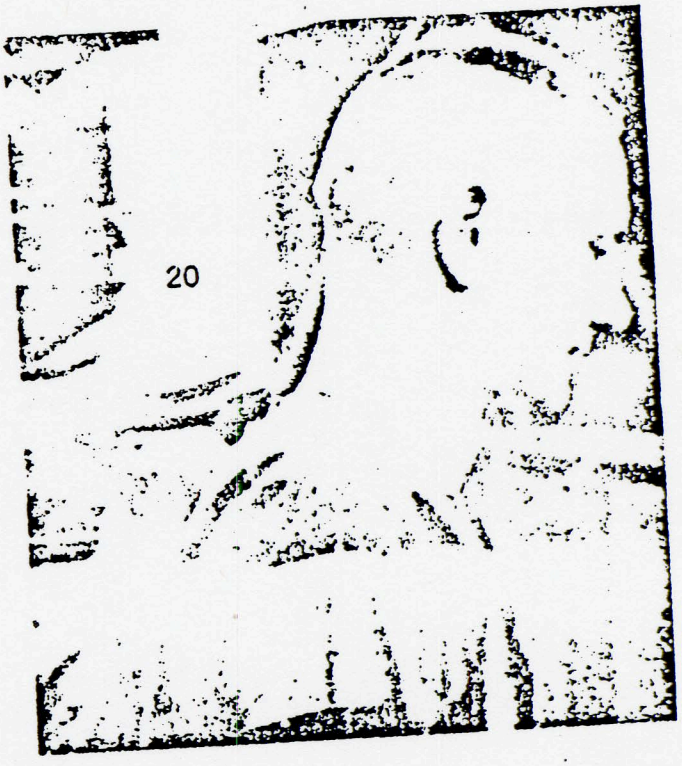
(2) "Isolation" - type of "solo" whereby the PW is separated physically so that even covert sightings or communications are impossible.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

CU LOC GUARD: "MAGOO"

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.







Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.



Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20301

/DI-6

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

SUBJECT: Debriefing Summary Report #5

1. This memorandum is the fifth report on significant items developed from the debriefings of returnees as of 0300 EST 2 March 1973.

2. Seventy personnel listed by DIA as missing or captured may be dead. A breakdown follows:

	USA	USN	USAF	USMC	CIVILIANS	TOTAL
Currently listed as PW	4	10	10	3	1	28
Currently listed as MIA	2	6	34	0	0	42

This type of information generally falls into one of three categories:

a. Probably Did Not Survive the Incident in Which Loss Occurred. This category includes 31 individuals, 26 of whom were included in the previous Debriefing Summary Reports.

b. Uncertain or Conflicting Information that an Individual is Dead. This category includes 25 individuals, 22 of whom were included in the previous Debriefing Summary Reports.

c. First Hand or Timely Information that an Individual is Dead. This category includes 14 individuals, all of whom were included in the previous Debriefing Summary Reports.

Details on the additional personnel who may be dead are provided in enclosure 1.

3. A total of five individuals were identified in previous Debriefing Summary Reports as MIA personnel who may be PWs. There is no change to the previous reports.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

4. In late 1969 a general improvement in the treatment of PWs began throughout the camp system in North Vietnam. The possible reasons for this change are provided in enclosure 2.

5. Other items of interest, discussed in enclosure 3, are as follows:

a. Identification of a camp in the outskirts of Hanoi which held U.S. civilian and military prisoners.

b. The B-52 bombing missions in December 1972 improved the morale of the prisoners.

c. Capt J. P. Walsh, USMC, attempted to escape but was recaptured.

d. The prisoners developed and conducted their own entertainment programs.

e. Some prisoners learned to unlock their handcuffs.

3 Enclosures
1. Information on Personnel Who May Be Dead w/Appendices A & B
2. Information on Treatment (S) 1 Cy
3. Other Items of Interest w/Appendices A - C 1 Cy ea

cc:
Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

INFORMATION ON PERSONNEL WHO MAY BE DEAD

PROBABLY DID NOT SURVIVE THE INCIDENT IN WHICH LOSS OCCURRED

DOBY, H. (MAJ, USAF)
POOR, R. A. (MAJ, USAF)
WILBURN, W. H. (Maj., USAF)

Maj Doby, Maj Poor, and Maj Wilburn are missing in action as a result of the shootdown of their RB-66 aircraft on 4 February 1967. Three members of the crew were captured. One, Capt J. O. Davies, USAF, has been released while the other two, Lt Col. J. W. Komar, USAF, and Capt John Fer, USAF, are scheduled to be released in a later increment. Information reported by Capt Davies indicates that Maj Doby and Maj Wilburn were slumped in their seats prior to his own ejection. Capt Davies also stated that Maj Poor apparently had trouble with his oxygen system. (See Appendix A.

HOPPER, E. S. (Capt, USAF)

Capt Hopper and Maj K. M. Hall, USAF, were flying an F-4 when they were shot down on 10 January 1968. Maj Hall told Capt Hopper to eject, but the captain apparently had difficulty getting out and was still in the aircraft when Maj Hall ejected. Maj Hall is of the opinion that Capt Hopper did not make it out of the aircraft before impact.

PARISH, C. C. (LCDR, USN)

LCDR Parish was flying in an F-4 aircraft with LCDR R. S. Fant, USN when they were shot down on 25 July 1968. LCDR Fant is scheduled to be returned in a future increment. Returnee [illegible], T. [illegible], USN, states LCDR Fant & fellow LCDR Parish did not eject before impact.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED

This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

UNCERTAIN OR CONFLICTING INFORMATION THAT AN INDIVIDUAL IS DEAD

BUTT, R. L. (Capt, USAF)	Capt Butt and returnee Capt H. D. Ringsdorf, USAF, were flying in an F-4 jet when they were shot down o North Vietnam on 11 November 1966. Although he observed a chute, Capt Ringsdorf believes that Capt Butt is dead for the following reasons: (1) Extremely heavy AAA fire around their chutes; (2) Capt Butt did not join others captured at the same time and location on their journey to Hanoi (3) Although the guard on the way to Hanoi stated that Capt Butt was alive and well in another camp, Capt Ringsdorf believes the answers were too standard and too quickly supplied to be accurate; and (4) The Vice Commander at Cu Loc said he did not recognize the name and thought perhaps Capt Butt was deceased.
MEARNS, A. S. (COL, USAF)	Col Mearns was flying an F-105D jet when he was shot down over North Vietnam on 11 November 1966. LCDR P. H. Purrington, USN, a returnee, states that hearsay information in the camp system indicates that Col Mearns was last seen floating down the Red River in his parachute. Cora Weiss announced in January 1970 that she was told by the North Vietnamese that Col Mearns was deceased; however, his name was not included among those individuals reported as dead by the North Vietnamese on its 27 January 1973 list. (See Appendix B.)
PUTNAM, C. L. (CAPT, USN)	CAPT Putnam was flying with LTJG Prendergast, USN, when their RA-5C was shot down on 9 March 1967. LTJG Prendergast

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

was captured but managed to escape and was rescued after shooting it out with the militia. Rescue forces reported seeing CAPT Putnam alive on the ground prior to the rescue of LTJG Prendergast. Some of the returnees knowlegeable of this incident state that CAPT Putnam never showed up in the camp system and feel that he probably was "eliminated in revenge" for the actions of LTJG Prendergast.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

OTHER ITEMS OF INTEREST

A. Some of the returnees from North Vietnam were detained at a PW camp located three miles southwest of the suburbs of Hanoi. The detention facility has been identified as the Bang Liet PW camp, H-125 (See Appendix A for Map and Appendix B for Photograph).

U.S. civilian and military personnel and foreign nationals captured in the Republic of Vietnam (nicknamed "WOPs" or POWs spelled backwards) were moved into Bang Liet on 7 July 1968. Mr. Marc O. Cayer, the released Canadian, was among these personnal, and he reported that his group was moved from Bang Liet to a detention facility near Phu Ly in June 1971.

Lt Col Kenneth R. Hughey, USAF, was also held at Bang Liet during the same time as the "WOPs." While held at this camp, Lt Col Hughey communicated with Mr. Philip W. Manhard, a U.S. civilian captured in Hue in February 1968. While Lt Col Hughey was removed from Bang Liet and rejoined the main PW system in Hanoi in July 1970, he passed the names of "WOPs" at Bang Liet to others. This is how the names of the "WOPs" were initially incorporated into the "memory banks."

In March 1971, 36 U.S. PWs were moved from Ha Lo PW camp to Bang Liet because they were identified as troublemakers. The North Vietnamese described Bang Liet as "a punishment camp." The Senior Ranking Officer at Bang Liet at this time was Col George E. Day, USAF. Maj Arthur W. Burer, USAF, one of the 36 men held at the camp, stated that the prisoners continued to harass the guards. On one occasion a prisoner was taken from his cell and beaten savagely to show the prisoners that the guards were still in control of the situation. Col Day ordered the men to stop the pressure tactics against the camp authorities because it would cause strong countermeasures to be taken against them. Col Day indicated that there were methods of resistance to the enemy other than through the use of physical actions.

Due to the threat of floods or a suspected outbreak of hepatitis, the group was transferred back to Ha Lo in August 1971. (It had previously returned in July.) In September 1971, 21 U.S. prisoners were moved to Bang Liet but were returned to Ha Lo in December 1971 when the camp ceased to be used for the detention of U.S. PWs captured in North Vietnam. The 1971 groups did not receive any contact at Bang Liet with civilian or military prisoners captured outside of North Vietnam. If

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Mr. Cayor is correct in his statement that his group left the camp in June 1971, it is clear that the acknowledged PW's from Hà Tây and the "MOPs" from South Vietnam were held at Dang Liet at the same time. The isolation of the two groups could explain why the returning prisoners from North Vietnam did not have any knowledge of "MOPs" at the camp during the period March-June 1971.

The Dang Liet compound is approximately 250 x 160 feet, surrounded by a wall with one entrance from the road and two guard towers located within the compound. Interior containment walls further subdivide the compound into three main and several smaller areas. Bamboo fences further segregate prisoners within the compounds. The installation has four PW quarters (two of which held ARVN prisoners) and four possible PW quarters. In addition, 21 administration and support buildings are located within the compound walls. The camp is located on the western edge of Thanh Liet village. Several dozen trees are scattered among the various compounds of the camp.

Nicknames given to this installation by the returnees from North Vietnam are "Skidrow," "Camp Hurney or Huey," "HV or CV," and "Charlie Victor." The "MOPs" called it "Camp 77." Maj Surer indicated that the nickname "Skid-Row" was given to the camp because the prisoners believed they had "hit bottom" in the treatment they expected to receive from the Vietnamese.

B. LtCol Thomas F. Sima, USAF, reports that night bombing seemed to demoralize the North Vietnamese. The guards became agitated and frightened, and on several occasions armed guards were seen groveling and crying in full view of U.S. PWs. (See Appendix C) The B-52 strikes in particular caused much consternation among camp guards. According to CDR Dale H. Osborne, USN, following the first few raids, the guards would run for cover at the sound of the sirens. This raised the morale of the U.S. PWs.

Maj Arthur W. Surer, USAF, reports that the camp commander of the Hanoi-1 camp told him that he had by indicating that two B-52 raids could kill all prisoners within the compound. Maj Surer told the commander that if the prisoners were killed all Vietnamese in the compound would also be killed. The commander became agitated, turned, and left the area.

C. Capt Darrel R. Welch, USAF, and three ARVN PWs occupied their overnight camp with six guards on 26 September 1972. Boats were used to transport the party across the streams they

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

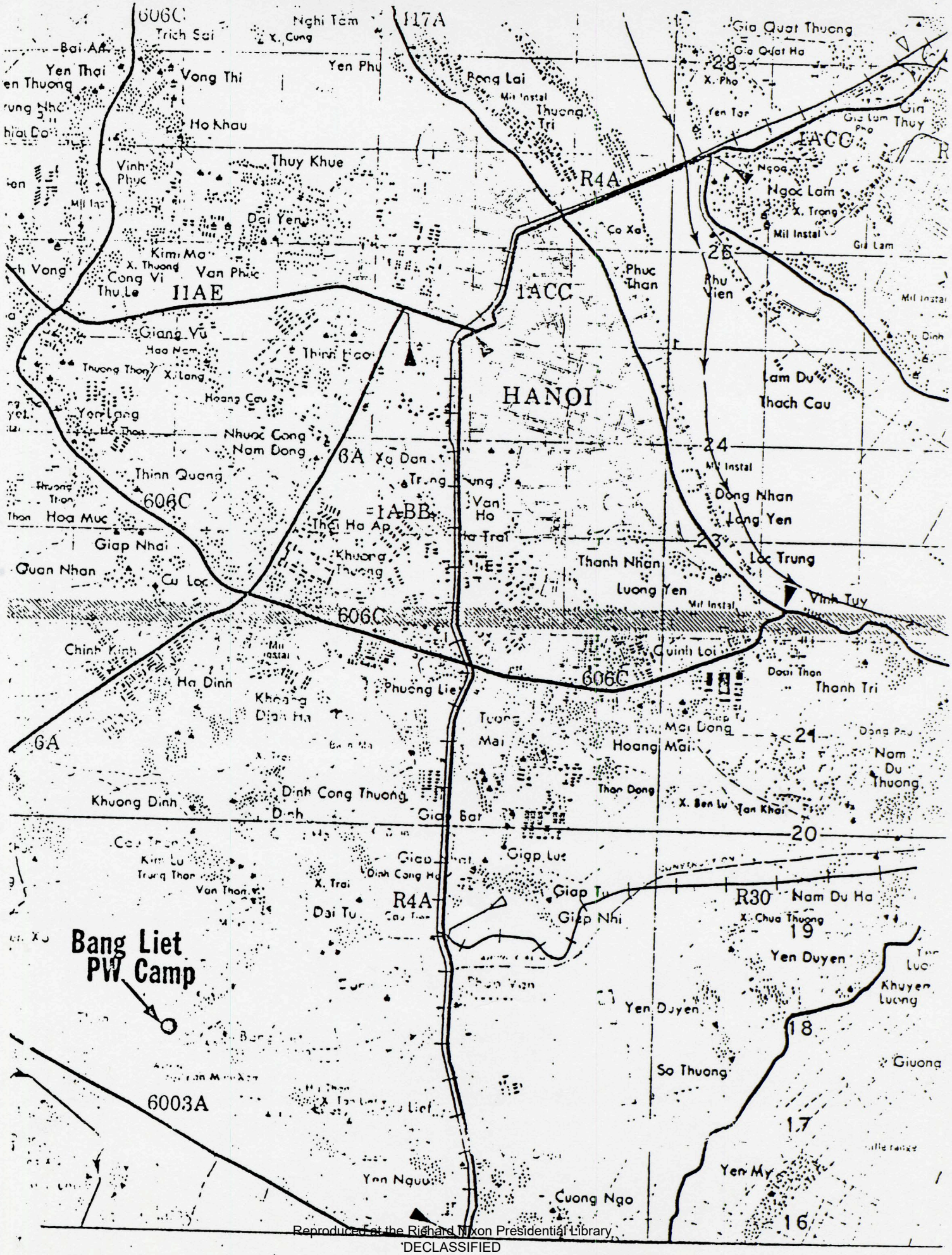
encountered. Capt Walsh made an escape attempt at the third stream by diving from his boat and swimming underwater. When he came to the surface, Capt Walsh was recaptured immediately. He was not punished for his attempted escape. (Location - III Corps).

D. A lack of complete and open communications made entertainment among all prisoners difficult. However, a semi-formal form of entertainment existed in the swapping of past experiences, discussion of future plans and the relating of stories from books read and movies seen. For the most part, entertainment programs were restricted to prisoners in the same room. Bridge and poker were played extensively. Gameboards and chess and checker sets were constructed. Movies were occasionally shown by the Vietnamese, but they were generally propaganda. In the early part of 1970, a "drawing/painting" program was begun by the Vietnamese which gave the prisoners "mental delight."

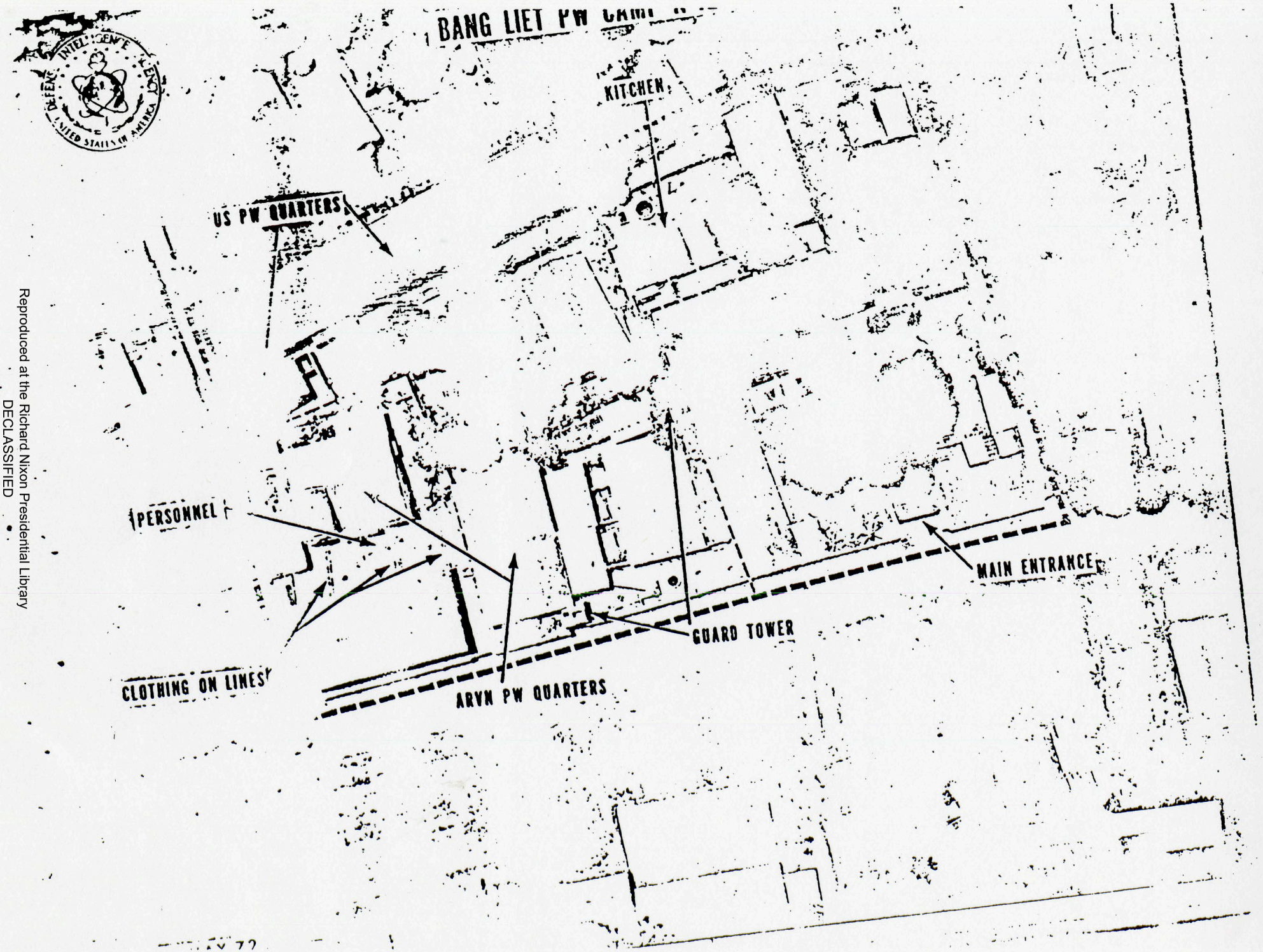
Education was one thing the men felt could be gained from their time in captivity. A "Toastmaster's Club" was started, providing lessons in public speaking. Other educational subjects taught included engineering, mathematics, house construction, psychology, art, French, and Spanish. Some subjects were taught in a formal manner.

E. LtCol Thomas W. Sima, USAF, stated that he and his cellmates were frequently shackled with handcuffs similar to those used by U.S. police forces. LtCol Sima and other PWs learned how to loosen or remove these handcuffs, even with their hands behind their backs. They accomplished this by using a small sliver of bamboo to depress the spring and release the mechanism. Later, many PWs used bits of scrap metal to make "keys" which successfully opened handcuffs even when the security pin (an anti-tampering device) was engaged. CDR James F. Bell, USN, reported that he used such a "key" for four years. He kept it hidden in his crotch, which was never searched.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.



Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.



Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

PRIORITY

FT 2 CCCCC CC

AFI

INFO

PTTCCZYUW ALCCNAT0CC CCACCCC- 3693

F 2300012 FEB 72
FM 1 CCMC CCT HQ ANDREWS AFB MD
TO RUCFFA/AIR FORCE OPERATIONS CENTER WASH DC
INFO RUEPACC/TCCC AINTELC/CINCPACFLT PEARL HI
BT

THIS IS AN ECRICE RECAP/AIR FORCE MESSAGE (U)
ATTN: ECRICE RECAP DUTY OFFICER
SPECIAL REPORT NO. CC
DATE OF REPORT: CC FEB 72
RETURNEE: SIMA, TIMOTHY RANK: LTC 05 S-100
DEPARTED: NKP, THAILAND RANK: 05
SUBJECT: NIGHT BOMBING (U)
LTC SIMA REPORTS THAT NIGHT BOMBING SEEMED TO BE VERY EFFEC
IN DEMORALIZING NORTH VIETNAMESE. THEY SEEMED MUCH MORE
FRIGHTENED BY NIGHT ATTACKS OFTEN SCREAMING AND DANCING BY
WHEN BOMBS ATTRACTED SOME DISTANCE AWAY. SIMA REPORTED GUARD
ALWAYS SEEMED DEMORALIZED AFTER NIGHT STRIKES. ON SEVERAL
OCCASIONS ARMED GUARDS GROVELED IN DIRT AND CRIED IN FULL V
AND MUCH TO THE DELIGHT OF US PWS. END (U).
BT
#7103
NNNN

PRIORITY

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

INFORMATION ON TREATMENT

The returnees have reported that treatment of the PWs in North Vietnam improved in September/October 1969. This improvement was not limited to a single camp but prevailed throughout the camp system. After late 1969 torture virtually ended, communications among the PWs increased, food improved in quantity and quality, and group living and extended periods outdoors became common for most PWs. Several returnees reported that for the first time they received mail and packages. Additionally, recreational activities, such as volleyball and ping pong, were initiated.

The returnees were never told the reason for this dramatic shift in policy. They, of course, speculate and offer several reasons why the North Vietnamese made a complete turnabout on the question of treatment. Although the full, behind-the-scenes details may never be known, a review of available information indicates the following actions were probably the main contributors to the treatment policy change:

a. U.S. policy shift regarding publicity on U.S. PWs.

(1) In May 1969 the United States reversed its previous policy regarding PWs and openly spoke out on the mistreatment of the men and the failure of the other side to adhere to the 1949 Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War.

(a) As a result of this change in policy, many concerned citizens and groups began expressing their concern for the welfare of the prisoners. The massive public "letter campaigns" (encouraging citizens to write the North Vietnamese and the Viet Cong) and similar expressions of concern followedthe May 1969 public statements.

(b) In August 1969 the North Vietnamese released three PWs (LCDR Robert F. Frishmann, USN; Capt Wesley L. Rumble, USMC; and Seaman Douglas B. Hegdahl, USN). This seems to be the first indication resulting from the U.S. policy shift. LCDR Frishmann and Seaman Hegdahl were mentioned by name in the May press conference, and this may be a partial explanation why they were chosen for release. On 2 September 1969, LCDR Frishmann and Seaman Hegdahl held a press conference and discussed the mistreatment they and others received from the North Vietnamese.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

b. Death of Ho Chi Minh.

(1) On 3 September 1969 Ho Chi Minh died.

(a) The change in North Vietnamese policy may have been an attempt to "bury the past" and to honor the memory of Ho Chi Minh by treating the PWs humanely.

(b) The previous mistreatment may have been specially ordered by Ho Chi Minh and been discontinued when other North Vietnamese took power after his death.

If the U.S. policy shift and the death of Ho Chi Minh were responsible for the improvement in treatment, the effect became noticable rather slowly through late 1969.

The improved treatment was revealed in many ways. For example, camp officials told some prisoners that Seaman Hegdahl "slandered" them in his statement about mistreatment. At the Cu Loc PW Camp on the southwestern edge of Hanoi, the camp commander and several brutal guards were replaced. At the worst of the PW camps, the Ministry of National Defense (MND) -- known to the prisoners as "Alcatraz" -- treatment improved in October, and in November the prisoners were told they would not be punished for communicating. In December, "Alcatraz" was closed.

In December 1969 CAPT Jeremiah A. Denton, USN, was called to meet with "The Cat" (who was the highest ranking and most important North Vietnamese in close contact with the prisoners). "The Cat" (whose real name is unknown) told CAPT Denton that he was required to subject himself to self-criticism before "the people" for his failure to "properly apply the DRV humane treatment policy to the PWs."

After the policy change in late 1969, instances of mistreatment or torture became very infrequent and were limited to what the North Vietnamese considered to be serious breaches of camp rules, such as applying obscenities to the guards. Camp rule violations that were once considered very serious, such as communicating, went unpunished or were simply ignored.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

EOPBSLIL 536
BOP2

ACTION DIA: DIA(25)
DISTR CJCS1(48) SOP1 SOP2 RF FILE(1)
(025)

TRANSIT/192[illegible]Z/21[illegible]Z/Z33121TCM25[illegible]0226
DE KH-1AAA 8771 2512328

O 052[illegible]Z FEB 73
FM [illegible] CLARK AB PHIL/JHPC
TO [illegible]
INFO HQ[illegible]/DET 3 WKP THAI/JCRC REP
BT

JCRC SECTION I OF
THIS IS A HOMECOMING (FORMERLY EGRESS RECAP) AIR FORCE
MESSAGE, RELEASABLE BY SERVICE CASUALTY DIVISIONS ONLY.
[illegible] ATTENTION PRIMARY HOMECOMING ACTION OFFICER."
REFER TO: DIA D-79K-24827, DEBRIEFING REPORT NO. 83
[illegible]
DEBRIEFED: MAJOR, USAF[illegible] & MAJOR CAPT
CATEGORY 11 PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND BELIEVED TO BE
ALIVE.
[illegible]
1A 11 NAV BRANCH OF SERVICE: AF
ORG/DUTY POSITION: NAV AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: EB-66C
UNIT: 44TRS DUTY STATION: TAKHLI RTAFB
DATE OF LAST INFO: FEB 73 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
SOURCE OF INFO: VISUAL
LAST KNOWN STATUS: POW
PHYSICAL CONDITION: GOOD
CATEGORY 11 PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND BELIEVED TO BE
ALIVE.
NAME: FOX, JOHN
1A 11 CAPT BRANCH OF SERVICE: AF
ORG/DUTY POSITION: PILOT AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: EB-66C
UNIT: 41 TRS DUTY STATION: TAKHLI RTAFB
DATE OF LAST INFO: FEB 73 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
SOURCE OF INFO: VISUAL
LAST KNOWN STATUS: POW
[illegible]
[illegible] VISUAL CONTACT WITH [illegible]
[illegible]

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

CATEGORY D1.
NAME(CODE): EARL
DATE OF LAST INFO(OCT 72 DATE QUALIFIER(ACTUAL
SOURCE OF INFO(PASSED BY OTHER CMS
DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT(OLD MISTRUST
FOR AMERICANS LEFT ZOO FOR HEARTBREAK DISAPPEARED(
CATEGORY D1 CMS VIEWERS.

[redacted]

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

NATIONAL MILITARY COMMAND CENTER
MESSAGE CENTER

EXHIBIT

VZCZCMLT447ILN475
MULT
ACTION DIA: DIA(20)
DISTR OJCS:(05) EOP1 FILE(1)
(026)

1110 3892

TRANSIT/271942Z/280028Z/004:46TOR0590026
DE RUEOAOA #2533 0582058

IMMEDIATE

O 271942Z FEB 73
FM COMNAVINTCOMREP NAVHOSP BOSTON CHELSEA MA
TO RUEKJCS/DIA/DI-6 WASH DC
RUEOHBA/CDR USAINTC/DCE FT HOLABIRD MD
RUEFHQA/AIR FORCE OPERATIONS CENTER WASH DC
RUEOLKN/COMNAVINTCOM ALEX VA
RUEADWD/DA/DAMI-DOO-HP WASH DC
RUEAFOR/DA/DAAG-PSC WASH DC
RUEBJFA/CHNAVPERS WASH DC
RUEFHQD/7602 AINTELG/INFPE FT BELVOIR VA
RUWTFJA/AFMPC/DPHSC RANDOLPH AFB TX
RUEOFIA/CMC/A22A/DNA WASH DC
INFO RUHOREA/COMUSMACV/JCRC SIAGON SOUTH VIETNAM
RUHOHQA/CINCPAC CAMP H.M. SMITH HI
RUCBSAA/CINCLANT (FOR J-24)
RUCBSAA/CINCLANTFLT (FOR N-24)
BT

THIS IS A HOMECOMING (FORMERLY EGRESS RECAPP) (USN) MESSAGE. MESSAGE RELEASABLE BY SERVICE CASUALTY ELEMENTS ONLY. FOR HOMECOMING ACTION OFFICERS ONLY. REFERENCE: SIRC-D7CX-24000 (REVISED). DEBRIEFING REPORT NO.: 04
1. DEBRIEFEE: F.R. PURRINGTON RANK LCDR
DEBRIEFER: R.S. RUBERY RANK LCDR
2. CATEGORY 3: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND BELIEVED TO BE DECEASED
NAME: STEPHENSEN, MARK L. RANK: MAJ BRANCH OF SERVICE: USAF
DATE OF DEATH: APR 1967 DATE QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED SOURCE OF INFO:
SECOND HAND/TOLD BY 1/LT GARY SIGLER CIRCUMSTANCES OF DEATH:
BELIEVE AIRCRAFT HIT TREE. DO NOT BELIEVE STEPHENSEN HAD TIME TO GET
OUT ADDITIONAL COMMENTS/DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: 1/LT GARY SIGLER
HAS ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.
3.A. CATEGORY 5: CREW/SQUAD/PATROL/TEAM MEMBERS, ETC.
NAME: BUTT, RICHARD L. NICKNAME(S): DICK RANK:1/LT BRANCH OF SERVICE:
USAF DATE OF LAST INFO: NOV 1966 DATE QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED
SOURCE OF INFO: SECOND HAND/TOLD BY 1/LT BEN RINGSDORF LAST KNOWN

00011010

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

25892

STATUS: UNKNOWN DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: RINGSDORF BELIEVES HE WAS SEEN IN A CHUTE.
B. NAME: DOBY, HERB RANK: CAPT BRANCH OF SERVICE:USAF AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE:B-66 SOURCE OF INFO: SECOND HAND/TOLD LAST KNOWN STATUS: UNKNOWN DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: MAJ. JACK BOMAR SAW 5 CHUTES DEPLOY - ONE OF WHICH MAY HAVE BEEN DOBY'S. 1/LT JACK DAVIES SAW A COUPLE OF BODIES SLUMPED OVER SEATS IN THE AIRCRAFT - ONE OF WHICH MAY HAVE BEEN DOBY'S. ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: NEITHER BOMAR OR DAVIES IS CERTIAN OF WHAT THEY SAW.
C. NAME: DUDASH, JOHN F. RANK:MAJ BRANCH OF SERVICE:USAF SOURCE OF INFO:SECOND HAND/BELIEVE TOLD BY CAPT ALTON MEYER LAST KNOWN STATUS:UNKNOWN DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: CAPT. ALTON MEYER SAW DUDASH'S HELMET AND FLIGHT GEAR ON THE TRUCK THAT TOOK HIM(MEYER) TO HANOI AFTER HIS SHOOTDOWN.
D. NAME:EATON, CURTIS NICKNAME(S): CURT RANK:MAJ BRANCH OF SERVICE:USAF DATE OF LAST INFO:DEC 1966 DATE QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED SOURCE OF INFO: SECOND HAND/TOLD BY MAJ. JOHN BRODAK LAST KNOWN STATUS: UNKNOWN DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: BRODAK SAW EATON GO DOWN IN TARGET AREA AND TRIED TO ACT AS RESCAP. EATON NEVER SHOWED UP.
[redacted]
F. NAME: POOR, RUSSELL A RANK:CAPT BRANCH OF SERVICE:USAF AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE:B-66 SOURCE OF INFO:SECOND HAND/TOLD LAST KNOWN STATUS:UNKNOWN DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: MAJ. JACK BOMAR SAW 5 CHUTES DEPLOY - ONE OF WHICH MAY HAVE BEEN POOR'S, 1/LT JACK DAVIES SAW A COUPLE OF BODIES SLUMPED OVER THEIR SEATS IN THE AIRCRAFT - ONE OF WHICH MAY HAVE BEEN POOR'S. ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: NEITHER BOMAR OR DAVIES IS CERTAIN OF WHAT THEY SAW.
G. NAME: WILBURN, WOODROW H RANK:MAJ BRANCH OF SERVVICE:USAF AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE:B-66 SOURCE OF INFO: SECOND HAND/TOLD LAST KNOWN STATUS:UNKNOWN DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: MAJ. JACK BOMAR SAW 5 CHUTES DEPLOY - ONE OF WHICH MAY HAVE BEEN WILBURN'S. 1/LT JACK DAVIES SAW A COUPLE OF BODIES SLUMPED OVER SEATS IN THE AIRCRAFT ONE OF WHICH MAY HAVE BEEN WILBURN'S. ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: NEITHER BOMAR OR DAVIES IS CERTAIN OF WHAT THEY SAW.

BT
#2533
ANNOTES
CAC 362

0001101

NNNN
[illegible]

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

COMMITTEE OF LIAISON WITH FAMILIES OF SERVICEMEN DETAINED IN NORTH VIETN.

305 West 42 Street, N.Y., N.Y. 10036 212-765-1490

1607

The following names are confirmed to be prisoners held in the Democratic Republic of Vietnam (North Vietnam). Most of them are confirmed by letters they wrote to their families which were sent via members of the peace movement. Others were announced by official North Vietnamese sources.

Joseph S. Abbott, Jr., Major, FV 3057099, Alloway, N.J.
Robert Archie Abbott, 1st Lt., FR 81453, Deckerville, Mich.
Everett Alvarez, Jr., Lt., 644124, Santa Clara, Cal.
Gareth Laverne Anderson, Lt. jg., 632402, Kane, Pa.
Anthony Charles Andrews, Capt., FR 3146561, Chico, Calif.
Elmo C. Baker, Maj., 30626432, San Antonio, Tex.
Robert Baldwin, PURSELL Capt., 53786, Kentucky
Thomas Joseph Barrett, Capt., FV 3120130, Lombard, Ill.
James Franklin Bell, Capt., 515877, Cumberland, Md.
Kile Day Berg, Capt., AO 3103302, Glendale, Ariz.
James Robert Berger, Capt., FV 3119242, Lexington, Va.
Richard Eugene Bestad, Capt., FR 81278, Minnesota
Arthur Neil Black, S. Sgt., AF 12656475, Bethlehem, Pa.
Cole Black, L. Cdr., 594307, San Diego, Cal.
Robert Irwin Bliss, FV 3103220, Bangor, Maine
Ronald Glenn Bliss, Capt., FR 70537, Temple, Tex.
Richard Eugene Bolstad, Maj., FR 81278, Minneapolis, Minn.
Jack Williamson Bomar, Lt. C., FV 2251452, Mesa, Ariz.
Charles Graham Boyd, Capt., FR 72601, Wichita, Kans.
Paul Gordon Brown, Capt., 094576, Newton, Mass.
Ralph Thomas Browning, Capt., FR 70556, Orlando, Fla.
Edward Alan Brudno, Capt., 70205A, Harrison, N..Y.

Michael Thomas Burns, Capt., FV 31009503, Mt. Pleasant, Iowa
Philip Neal Butler, Lt., 647390, La Jolla, Cal.
Ronald Edward Byrne, Lt. C., 27021A, Kokomo, Ind.
Burton Wayne Campbell, Capt., 70564, Amherst, Ohio
David Jay Carey, Lt. jg., 677935, Jeannette, Pa.
Allan Russell Carpenter, Lt., 657951, Sanford, Maine
Lucian Page Chapman, Maj., 071037, Elyria, Ohio
Fred Vann Cherry, Lt. C., 45554A, Suffolk, Va.
Claude Douglas Clower, L. Cdr., 605476, San Diego, Cal.
Gerald Leonard Coffee, Lt., 635303, Sanford, Fla.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Charles David Stackhouse, Lt., 647904, Lemoore, Cal.
Hugh Allen Stafford, L. Cdr., 614922, Cambridge, Md.
Thomas James Sterling, Maj., FR 45475, Fort Walton Beach, Fla.
Theodore Gerhard Stier, Lt., 669500, San Diego, Cal.
Robert L. Stirm, Maj., FV 3036919, Foster City, Cal.
James Bond Stockdale, Capt., 405624, Coronado, Cal.
Richard Allen Stratton, L. Cdr., 602087, Hanford, Cal.
Richard George Tangeman, Lt., 669370, Sanford, Fla.
Charles H. Tanner, L. Cdr., 588973, Covington, Tenn.
Russell E. Temperley, Maj., FR 59025, Newton, Mass.
Ross Randle Terry, L. Cdr., 622502, Lake Jackson, Tex.
Leo Keith Thorsness, Maj., FV 3025937, Sioux Falls, S.D.
Loren Harvey Torkelson, Capt., FV 3155656, Crosby, N.D.
William Michael Tschudy, Lt., 660481, Virginia Beach, Va.
Gerald Santo Venanzi, Capt., FV 3173807, Trenton, N.J.
Richard Dale Vogel, Maj., FR 49594, Hampton, Va.
Raymond Arthur Vohden, L. Cdr., 586702, Memphis, Tenn.
Donald Glenn Waltman, Maj., FR 53895, Kellogg, Idaho
Ronald John Webb, Capt., FR 72820, New Jersey
Norman Louross Wells, Maj., FV 3037386, Goldsboro, N.C.
Walter Eugene Wilbor, Cdr., 539459, Virginia Beach, Va.
Lewis Irving Williams, Jr., Lt. jg., 694463, Tampa, Fla.
Glenn Hubert Wilson, Maj., FR 54287, San Antonio, Tex.
Robert Deane Woods, Lt., 632730, Garden City, Mo.
Lawrence D. Writer, Capt., FV 3156909, Olympus, Wash.
James Faulds Young, Maj., FR 46611, family currently living in El

~~The following are confirmed as being dead by the North Vietnames~~

Terry Arden Dennison, L. Cdr., 625395, California
Ward Kent Dodge, Lt. C., 43924, Colorado
[illegible] S. Kearns, Lt. C., 4[illegible], California
Donald H. Singer, Lt. C., 2220822, Florida
Ernest Albert Stamm, Cdr., 534755, Florida

The following are not being held in North Vietnam ~~and cannot be confirmed as being dead.~~

Gilliand Corbett, Lt. C., 20361
Richard Hubbs
John D. Peace, III, L. Cdr., 613062

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

5A99 B-197 [redacted]

/DI-GC2 Mr. Reddrich/25320/cml/22 Feb 73

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE

SUBJECT: Debriefing Summary Report #3

1. This is number in the third report on significant items developed from the debriefings of returnees as of 0300 hours EST 22 February 1973.

2. Fifty-seven personnel listed by DIA as missing or captured may be dead. A breakdown shows:

	USA	USN	USAF	USMC	CIVILIANS	TOTAL
Currently listed as MIA	4	3	9	5	0	21
Currently listed as MIA	2	5	26	0	0	33

This type of information generally falls into one of three categories:

a. Probably did not survive the incident in which lost personnel. This category includes 21 individuals, nine of whom were included in the previous Debriefing Summary Reports.

b. Uncertain or Conflicting Information that an individual is dead. This category includes 33 individuals, 13 of whom were included in the previous Debriefing Summary Reports.

c. First Hand or Timely Information that an Individual is Dead. This category includes 13 individuals, six of whom were included in the previous Debriefing Summary Reports. Details on the additional personnel who may be dead are provided in enclosure 1.

3. A total of five individuals were identified in the previous Debriefing Summary Reports as MIA personnel who may be KIAs. There is no change to the previous reports.

Orig - Addressees
Coord Cy
DI-GC s/b
DI-GC2 (2 Cys)

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC F93-1184 9/27/93 ; DOD I-93/5455! 10/28/93
BY [redacted] NARA, Date 1/13/94

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This Document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 12356 and has been determined to be declassified.

5A 99

4. Regarding treatment, several of the returnees have provided examples of a trip out daily [illegible] the streets of Hanoi, which involved a group of about 30-40 PW's. The PW's were grouped into two columns, each man handcuffed to the person at his side. The streets were crowded with people, and as the march progressed, the crowd became unruly and began throwing rocks, bottles and stones. The PW's were cursed, spat upon and forcibly made to bow by the accompanying guards. The situation soon became dangerous and the guards reacted quickly. The group had almost reached their destination at the Workers' Stadium (about one mile west of Ha Lo Prison) and literally had to force themselves inside to avoid being killed by the crowd. Once inside the empty stadium, the PW's, badly beaten and bruised, were regrouped and returned to their camps.

LCDR William L. Shenkel, USN, while at the Cu Loc PW Camp in March 1966, was shown examples of autobiographies written by other PW's and was directed to prepare his own autobiography. He refused and was taken to an isolation cell, where he was placed in portable leg-irons and handcuffs. He was left in this condition, denied both food and water, for seven days. Finally his thirst became unbearable and he consented to write the autobiography. Although filled with half-truths and fabrications, it was readily accepted by his interrogator.

LCDR Bradley E. Smith, USN, arrived at Ha Lo Prison on 31 March 1966, was seated on a stool and was read the camp regulations. There were several interrogation sessions throughout the night but he refused to answer any questions of a military nature. The questioning continued for four days, and although no force was applied, LCDR Smith was denied both food and water and was forced to relieve himself in his flight suit. He was not permitted to sleep and his physical condition deteriorated. On the fifth day, the camp commander became annoyed with his lack of cooperation. Ropes were tied around LCDR Smith's wrists and legs. He was forced into a jackknife position on the floor, and the ropes were tightened. After about three hours, he could no longer endure the treatment and consented to sign a statement admitting to be a "war criminal."

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

LCDR John Heilig, USN, in describing his internment at the Thermal Power Plant in 1967, nicknamed "Camp Dirty Bird," comments that medical treatment was virtually nonexistent. He developed a sore on his wrist from wearing dirty, rusty handcuffs every day. When he showed the sore to the guards, his handcuffs were tightened over the infection. Although it was summertime, LCDR Heilig's room was completely sealed day and night, and the room was infested with fleas. There was inexcusable filth in the camp, poor bathing conditions and complete lack of ventilation. LCDR Heilig communicated regularly with CDR J. L. Coffee, USN. Although never actually caught, he was suspected of communicating and was taken to another room where his legs were put in irons and his arms cuffed behind his back. He was instructed to write a confession about his communicating with CDR Coffee, but after several days the frustrated camp commander gave up his efforts to obtain the statement, and LCDR Heilig was returned to his regular cell.

5. Other items of interest, discussed in enclosure 2, are as follows:

a. The released Canadian national reports some U.S. PWs are "pro-communist" and do not want to return.

b. Some U.S. PWs participated in a special school to teach English to about 40 North Vietnamese.

c. Additional information has been developed regarding U.S. PWs captured in South Vietnam who are in the Hanoi area.

d. Returnees report that Capt T. N. Moe, USAF, should be in the next release group because of his illness.

e. Capt J. A. Denton, USN, discusses camp policies established by Senior Ranking Officers (SROs) from mid-October 1965 until release.

2 Enclosures
1. Information On Personnel Who May Be Paud
2. Other Subjects of Interest

1 cy

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

[redacted] CLASSIFIED, UNCLASSIFIED

PERSONNEL WHO HAVE FURNISHED ANY INFORMATION IN THEIR DEBRIEFINGS

I. D. Appleby (Lt Col, USAF)

LCDR Richard M. Brumbaugh, USN, reported information from Maj. William B. Austin, USAF, who is expected to be returned in a later increment. Maj. Austin was Lt Col Appleby's co-pilot and stated that he believed Lt Col Appleby did not eject successfully from their F-4C shot down on 7 October 1967.

J. A. Branch (Maj, USAF)
E. M. Jewell (Capt, USAF)

Capt T. J. Barrett, USAF, was a wingman on the 4 September 1965 mission when the F-4C carrying Maj Branch and Capt Jewell was shot down. He observed their aircraft fly into a hill. Capt Barrett does not feel that they survived the crash.

R. R. Gregory (Lt Col, USAF)

Several returnees have reported that Capt Leroy W. Stutz, USAF, has information on the death of his co-pilot Lt Col Gregory. Both pilots ejected successfully from their RF-4C on 2 December 1966 and established voice contact with each other. Capt Stutz subsequently heard a crash and believed that Lt Col Gregory landed in a tree. Capt Stutz was captured and placed in a truck where he partially saw but could not identify an unconscious man. The North Vietnamese later told Capt Stutz that Lt Col Gregory died of internal injuries when he fell from a tree. When Capt Stutz is returned in a later incremental release, it is anticipated that he will confirm this information.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

E. R. Goodrich (Maj, USAF)

Several returnees have related information on the death of Maj Goodrich, as provided to them by Capt John W. Clark, USAF who is to be returned in a future increment release. Capt Clark stated that Maj Goodrich sustained injuries when the RF-4 aircraft in which they both flew was hit over North Vietnam on 18 March 1967. Maj Goodrich appeared to be unconscious in the aircraft when Capt Clark ejected. Since the aircraft was already at a low altitude, Capt Clark believes that there was not sufficient time for Maj Goodrich to eject before the aircraft crashed.

D. L. King (Lt Col, USAF)
F. D. Ralston (Capt, USAF)

While being interrogated shortly after capture Capt John L. Borling, USAF, was shown a list of personnel captured between November 1965 and June 1966. Lt Col King and Capt Ralston, who were shot down over North Vietnam in their F-4C on 14 May 1966, did not appear on this list. Because of this, Capt Borling believed these men were dead.

C. R. Nobert, (Capt, USAF)

Among the six men who were the crew of an EB-66C shot down over North Vietnam on 20 July 1966, Capt Nobert was the only man not acknowledged as a PW by the North Vietnamese. One member of this crew, returnee Maj Glendon W. Perkins, USAF, reports that Capt Nobert is probably dead. A North Vietnamese officer told the 5 men who were captured that although Capt Nobert parachuted to the ground, he died within a few hours from [illegible] suffered

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Another returnee provided additional information that he obtained from a member of Capt Robert's crew.

C. A. Paul (Capt, USAF)
W. R. Spencer (Capt, USAF)

SSgt Roy Madden, Jr., USAF, reported information on the 20 Dec 1972 shootdown of his B-52 aircraft which crashed to Capt Paul and Capt Spencer. The North Vietnamese have announced through Radio Hanoi that both of these men are dead. SSgt Madden stated that he did not see or hear Capt Spencer eject from the aircraft prior to its crash. When SSgt Madden left the aircraft, Capt Paul was still on board, but had blown open the escape hatch. Capt Paul was heard to shout, "Oh my God, I'm bleeding all over!"

R. P. Salzarulo (Capt, USAF)

Capt John H. Nasmyth, USAF, reported that Capt Salzarulo died in the crash of their A-6C aircraft on 4 September 1966. Prior to Capt Nasmyth's removal from the crash area, his captor said that the remains of a body had been found in the aircraft.

M. L. Stephenson (Lt Col, USAF)

Returnee LCDR Bradley E. Smith, USN, reported second-hand information from Capt Cary H. Sigler, USAF, relating to Lt Col Stephenson. Capt Sigler, who is expected to be returned in a later increment, stated that his aircraft crashed into a tree and that he believes his pilot, Lt Col Stephenson, died in the crash of their RF-4 on 29 April 1967.

J. M. Teague (LT, USN)

Returnee LCDR Edward A. Davis, USN, believes that LT Teague [illegible]

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

R. C. Mistr [illegible] (Lt Col, USAF)

[illegible] to the shooting of [illegible]'s fellow officers. [illegible] felt there was little hope that the pilot survived the incident. Returnee Maj Robert D. Peel, USAF, who was shot down and captured 22 days afterward, knew of this shooting. He has reported that in mid-1965 the North Vietnamese asked several PWs if they knew "Winstrand." When the PWs responded negatively, no further inquiries were made.

W. P. Yarbrough (CDR, USN)

Returnee CDR James L. Sutton, USN, has provided hearsay information from CDR Yarbrough's pilot Capt Allen C. Brady, USN, who is expected to be returned in a later incremental release. Capt Brady and CDR Yarbrough ejected from their A-6A on 19 January 1967, but Capt Brady believed that his navigator's chute did not open.

UNCERTAIN OR CONFLICTING INFORMATION THAT AN INDIVIDUAL IS DEAD

M. J. Bosiljevac (Capt, USAF)

Returnee CDR R. H. Shumaker, USN, states that in December 1972 Lt Col J. W. O'Neil, USAF, who has not yet been released, passed information that he observed his crewmember, Capt Bosiljevac, alive and in his chute after ejection from their F-105G on 29 September 1972. During preliminary interrogation Vietnamese told Lt Col O'Neil that his crewmember was captured and uninjured. Despite this information he has never been seen in the camp system. No additional information is available to indicate he is alive.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

[illegible] Col Dudash's. The returnee, Col Albert P. Runyan, USAF, reported that in the spring of 1967 the death of Lt Col Dudash was announced on the PW camp radio.

J. L. Griffin (CDR, USN)
J. Walters (LCDR, USN)

Several returnees have stated that they heard a recording of CDR Griffin speaking at a press conference shortly after shootdown of their aircraft on 19 May 1967. In the recording he was heard to give his name, rank, and service number. The returnees reported that CDR Griffin was known to have been injured, although the extent of his injuries was not known. It was further reported that CDR Griffin never appeared in the North Vietnamese PW camp system. The North Vietnamese officially stated that CDR Griffin died on 21 May 1967. The releasees also reported hearing a recording of LCDR Walters at the press conference with CDR Griffin. Returnees had no information to indicate that LCDR Walters was in the camp system. The North Vietnamese claim that LCDR Walters died on 20 May 1967.

W. H. Grubb (Lt Col, USAF)

Lt Col Grubb was shot down in an F-101 on 26 January 1966.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

LCDR Michael P. Brumbaugh, USN, reported hearing a North Vietnamese recording of a voice alleged to be Lt Col Grubb, though the voice gave no identifying information. LCDR Brumbaugh stated that Lt Col Grubb never appeared in the North Vietnamese prison system and was assumed to have been killed on shootdown. The North Vietnamese stated that Lt Col Grubb died on 4 February 1966.

C. T. Pemberton (Col, USAF)

Col Samuel R. Johnson, USAF, reported that he had received the name "Pemberton" through the PW' communication system but that the name was "Bamberge. no one could confirm that the man had been seen alive in a PW camp. "Pemberton" appears to Col C. T. Pemberton who was shot down in an F-105D on 23 July 1966. The North Vietnamese state that he died the following day.

H. L. Smith (CAPT, USN)

Several returnees reported second-hand information from CDR Arvin R. Chauncey, USN, relating to CAPT Smith. CDR Chauncey, who is expected to return in a later increment, stated that during his interrogation the North Vietnamese showed him CAPT Smith's knee-board and inferred that CAPT Smith was dead as a result of the shootdown of his A-4C on 20 May 1967. CDR Chauncey felt that CAPT Smith was alive on the ground and that the alleged circumstances of death were very suspicious.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

[illegible]

E. B. [illegible] (Col, USAF)	[illegible]
S. W. Diamond (Capt, USAF)	Returnee, Maj [illegible] reported in the same [illegible] Capt Diamond was [illegible] ground following his [illegible] 1966 [illegible] The Vietnamese told [illegible] the hospital [illegible] heard that he died of [illegible] ruptured spleen. [illegible] says he probably died [illegible] that it was in a hospital.
B. C. Ducat (Capt, USAF)	One returnee was reported [illegible] by Col Donald R. [illegible], who is due to [illegible] a labor [illegible], and Capt Ducat, [illegible] backseater, Capt Ducat, [illegible] shot by a North Vietnamese [illegible] following the shootdown of their F-4C on 2 [illegible] Lt Col Jumper did not witness the shooting, but believes that the incident occurred as reported.
R. D. Trier (Maj, USAF)	Returnee Lt Col J. J. [illegible], USAF, says that his last contact with Maj Trier was voice remarks before ejection from their F-105F on 20 December 1965. Maj Trier departed the aircraft first. Lt Col Ritchford, the pilot, did not see Maj Trier's chute but heard an exchange of gunfire before his own ejection. The next day, Lt Col Ritchford was told by the North Vietnamese that his crewmember was killed resisting capture.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

P. H. Van Pyke (Capt, USAF)	several prisoners have reported that Capt Van Pyke was captured after approximately 30 days following the 11 September 1965 shootdown of his F-40. His condition was very poor, with severe dysentery, and he died shortly thereafter. Capt Arthur H. Hoffson, USAF, who is due to be release in a later increment, is believed to have had close contact with Capt Van Pyke.
D. I. Williamson (Lt Col, USAF)	Maj Charles G. Boyd, USAF, reported hearsay information that Lt Col Williamson was observed on the ground after the shootdown of his F-105D on 7 July 1965. However, other pilots (not further identified) saw him being killed.
R. H. Young (CPT, USA)	CPT Young was captured in Cambodia on 2 May 1970 following the crash of his UH-1H. Returnee CWO D. F. Hanlowski, USA, a crewmember, was a witness to CPT Young's death on 17 November 1972. CPT Young suffered from stomach disorders, which went unattended by prison officials. The Provisional Revolutionary Government has confirmed this date of death.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

a. Marc O. Cayer, the released Canadian National, reported that the 5 Jan 73 Communist [illegible] will be returned in a later increment, has said that he was with a group of 12 PWs, eight of whom were "pro-Communist" and allegedly did not want to return to the United States. Spec 5 Cayer further states that the eight had "collaborated and had received special treatment." Mr. Cayer observed that these eight, which had joined his group, had been segregated "for their protection from the other PWs." Mr. Cayer only identified one Army E. Hayford, USA, SSG John R. Young, USA, and SSG Robert F. Chenoweth, USA, as being among the eight. These individuals are on the list as alive and supposedly are to be returned. Available details are provided in Appendix A.

b. Capt Edwin A. Hawley, USAF, reported that he left Ha Lo Prison in January 1973 for a special assignment as an English instructor for North Vietnamese PW guards. The proposal was made by the North Vietnamese to improve communications between the PWs and their guards, thus eliminating mistreatment due to misunderstanding. The proposal was approved by the "New Guy" rank structure. The facility, nicknamed "The Country," is located in Son Dang about 20 NM west of Hanoi. It has not yet been identified in photography. The Country consists of four buildings not enclosed by walls. Security was provided only by guards. Ten U.S. PWs were detained there as English instructors for 40 Vietnamese who reportedly already had a good command of English. LtCol Edison W. Miller, USMC; CDR Walter Wilber, USN; and Capt Lynn Guenther, USAF, were also identified as instructors at this camp.

c. Mr. Marc O. Cayer also reported that on 28 January 1973 he and a group of prisoners captured in South Vietnam had been moved from a camp near Phu Ly, 7 miles south of Hanoi, to Ha Lo Prison. He surmised that Ha Lo was the collection point for the next group of prisoners to be released. In the group with him in Ha Lo were U.S. military and civilian personnel and foreign nationals captured in South Vietnam. All are on the lists to be returned.

This confirms information in a previous debriefing Summary Report that the prisoners captured in northern areas

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

of South Vietnam were still in North Vietnam and probably will be released from Hanoi.

Among the prisoners reported at Ha Lo were:

J.V. DiBernardo(Capt, USAF)	Reportedly developing a list of names (along with Abel Guy) to account for the personnel the group has known.
T.H. Guy (Lt Col, USAF)	Once held with the acknowledged prisoners in camps in North Vietnam, he dropped from sight after early 1971. He was apparently moved in with the prisoners from South Vietnam and kept segregated from the other prisoners in North Vietnam.
F.J. Thompson (Maj, USA)	The longest-held military prisoner (25 March 1964).

d. Maj M.N. Jones, USAF, and several other returnees have reported on Capt Thomas Nelson Hoe, USAF, having back and kidney problems. Maj Jones stated that Capt Hoe "should be gotten out of NVN as soon as possible," because he had internal injuries, pains in his back and has passed blood with his urine. Maj Jones believes that the problem is due to a kidney injury and suggests that Capt Hoe's release be requested with the next increment of returnees.

e. Camp policies established by CAPT J.A. Denton, USN, and other senior ranking officers (SROs) were developed to specifically meet the circumstances confronting the prisoners and can be grouped into three distinct time frames (available details are provided in Appendix B).

Prior to Mid-October 1965 (pre-torture phase)	Policies were standard Code of Conduct type and dissemination of further guidance was relatively unimportant due to the lack of pressure by the Vietnamese.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

[illegible] 1965 to October 1969 (torture phase)	[illegible] were [illegible] results of the pressures put on the men. The key points included: 1. Refusal to take written or verbal statements beyond that permitted by the Code of Conduct unless physical torture was beyond endurance. 2. Death before disclosure of classified military information. 3. The NVA's word would be law on all matters.
October 1969 - Release (post-torture phase)	When the Vietnamese halted most torture and agreed to let the prisoners follow the Code of Conduct, it was possible to (a) implement a strong policy against VNs accepting special treatment (b) organize the ten Allied PW camps to establish a cohesive PW structure.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

[redacted]

MULT

ACTION DIA(2P)
DISTR CJCS:(05) EOP1 EOP2 DIA: FILE(1)
(026)

SECT 01 OF 03275

TRANSIT/210300Z/211825Z/007:251OR0521020
DE RHMSHVA 00046 0521951

O 210300Z FEB 73
FM COMUSMACV//JCRC
TO RUHOHQA/CINCPAC
RUEKJCS/DIA/DI-6 WASH DC
RUEPNQD/AIR FORCE OPERATIONS CENTER WASH DC
RUEADWD/DA AND DAMI/DOO/RP WASH DC
RUEDLKN/COMNAVINTCOM WASH DC
RUEPHQD/7602 AIRINTEL GP AND INAFB FT BELVOIR,VA
RUEADWD/DA/DAAG/PSC WASH DC
RUEOHBA/CDR USAINTC FT HOLABIRD, MD
RUCBJFA/NAVBUPERS WASH DC
RUWTFJA/AFMPC/DPMSG RANDOLPH AFB, TEXAS
RUHOREA/JCRC UKD, THAI
INFO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASH DC
RUEHOT/AM EMBASSY OTTAWA
RUHJFS/AM EMBASSY VIENTIANE
RUHJFO/AM EMBASSY PHNOM PENS
RUFNPS/US DEL FRANCE
RHMIAAA/JHRC CLARK AFB, PI
ZEN/OSD//COMUSMACV
BT

IMMEDIATE

SECTION 1 OF 3
SUBJECT: HOMECOMING: DEBRIEFING OF CANADIAN RELEASEE, CAYER, MARC ODILON.
REF: AMEMB SAIGON 181330Z FEB 73, CANADIAN RETURNEE CAYER (NOTAL)
1. REF STATED THAT MACV IS PREPARING A FULL REPORT OF SUBJECT DEBRIEFING.
2. THIS MSG IS NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION OF THIS REPORT.
QUOTE
SUBJECT: DEBRIEFING OF MARC ODILON CAYER
ON 18 FEBRUARY 1973, A DEBRIEFING WAS CONDUCTED IN ROOM 206, UNITED STATES EMBASSY, SAIGON, RVN, OF MARC ODILON CAYER, A CANADIAN CITIZEN CAPTURED BY COMMUNIST FORCES IN

00011010

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

HUE, RVN ON 1 FEBRUARY 1968 AND SUBSEQUENTLY HELD PRISONER IN BOTH THE REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM AND THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM UNTIL HE WAS RELEASED IN HANOI ON 13 FEBRUARY 1973. THE DEBRIEFING COMMENCED AT 1115 HOURS AND WAS TERMINATED AT 1830 HOURS WITH A BREAK FOR LUNCH FROM 1305 TO 1515. THE DEBRIEFING WAS CONDUCTED IN ENGLISH BY CAPTAIN ROBERT C. ROPER AND SPECIAL AGENT ARNOLD V. TROMBLEY SAIGON FIELD OFFICE, 525TH MILITARY INTELLIGENCE DETACHMENT, 525TH MILITARY INTELLIGENCE GROUP. ALSO PRESENT WERE: WILLIAM F. EATON, POLITICAL/MILITARY SECTION, UNITED STATES EMBASSY, LIEUTENANT COMMANDER MICHAEL DREW, JOINT CASUALTY RESOLUTION CENTER, UNITED STATES MILITARY ASSISTANCE COMMAND, VIETNAM , AND ANDRE SIMARD OF THE CANADIAN EMBASSY, SAIGON.

ON 1 FEBRUARY 1968, CAYER AND GARY LAURENCE DAVES, A U.S. CIVILIAN, WERE CAPTURED IN HUE, RVN AND HELD AT A HOSPITAL IN HUE UNTIL THE HOURS OF DARKNESS. AT APPROXIMATELY 1930 HOURS, CAYER AND DAVES WERE MARCHED FOR APPROXIMATELY TWO OR THREE HOURS STOPPING AT A HOUSE OUTSIDE OF HUE WHERE THEY REMAINED FOR THE NEXT TWO OR THREE DAYS. ON THE FOURTH DAY OF CAPTURE, THEY WERE MARCHED TO A JUNGLE CAMP, ABOUT ONE DAYS MARCH FROM HUE, WHERE APPROXIMATELY NINETEEN OTHER PRISONERS WERE BEING HELD. ON OR ABOUT 19/20 FEBRUARY, ALL OF THE PRISONERS, EXCEPT THOMAS RUSHTON, US CIVILIAN, RUSSEL J. PAGE, US CIVILIAN AND TWO OTHER UNIDENTIFIED PRISONERS, DEPARTED THIS LOCATION ON FOOT, AFTER WALKING FOR TWO OR THREE DAYS, TWO OF THE PRISONERS) E-5 ROBERT E. HAYHURST, US ARMY AND E-5 EDWARD C. DIERLING, US ARMY ESCAPED CAPTIVITY.

THE REMAINDER GROUP CONTINUED ON FOOT REACHING ANOTHER JUNGLE CAMP ON THE EVENING OF 25 FEBRUARY. AFTER SPENDING THE NIGHT AT THIS LOCATION, THE GROUP DEPARTED THE NEXT MORNING LEAVING SANDRA JOHNSON, US CIVILIAN, MARJORIE NELSON, US CIVILIAN, W-2 JAMES VINCENT DIBERNARDO, US MARINE CORPS, AND ONE ADDITIONAL UNIDENTIFIED PRISONER BEHIND. TRAVELING ON FOOT, THE GROUP CONTINUED UNTIL THEY REACHED ANOTHER JUNGLE CAMP ON APPROXIMATELY 1 MARCH, WHILE AT THIS LOCATION, THEY WERE REJOINED BY O-2 DIBERNARDO AND WERE JOINED FOR THE FIRST TIME BY W2 MICHAEL FRANCIS O' CONNOR, US ARMY.

THE GROUP DEPARTED ONCE AGAIN ON ABOUT 13 MARCH, LEAVING PHILIP W. MANHARD, US CIVILIAN, E-6 DONALD J. RANDER, US ARMY, O-2 DIBERNARDO AND ONE UNIDENTIFIED INDIVIDUAL

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

AT THIS LOCATION. TRAVELING FOR TWO DAYS ON FOOT, THE GROUP STOPPED ON 15 MARCH APPROXIMATELY ONE MILE FROM THE HO CHI MINH TRAIL TO REST FOR THE EVENING. THE FOLLOWING DAY, 16 MARCH, UNITED STATES AIRCRAFT BOMBED AN AREA APPROXIMATELY 600-800 FEET FROM THIER LOCATION. AS A RESULT OF THE BOMBING, ONE MEMBER OF THE GROUP, THOMAS W. RAGSDALE, A USCIVLIAN, WAS KILLED AT APPROXIMATELY 1630 HOURS. HE WAS BURIED BY THE GROUP IN SIDE OF THE MOUNTAIN WHERE HIS GRAVE SITE WAS MARKED WITH A CROSS BEARING HIS NAME. WHILE CAYER DOES NOT FEEL HE COULD POINT-OUT THIS LOCATION ON A MAP, HE DOES FEEL THAT HE COULD POSSIBLY FIND IT AGAIN WITH THE USE OF A HELICOPTER. DEPARTING THIS LOCATION ON 16 MARCH, THE GROUP TRAVELED FOR THE NEXT SEVEN DAYS BY TRUCK. ON THE SEVENTH DAY, THE GROUP TRAVELED FOR APPROXIMATELY THIRTY MINUTES ON FOOT, STOPPING BRIEFLY AT AN UNIDENTIFIED HOUSE WHERE M2 O'CONNOR WAS LEFT. CONTINUING ON FOOT, THE GROUP WALKED A VERY SHORT DISTANCE TO A CAMP SITE KNOWN TO THE PRISONERS AS "BA CAO".

THIS CAMP SITE CONSISTED OF A BUILDING WHICH HOUSED CIVLIAN PRISONERS AND ANOTHER BUILDING, APPROXIMATELY 200 FEET AWAY, WHICH HOUSED MILITARY PRISONERS. THE TWO WERE SEPERATED BY A BUILDING WHICH SERVED AS A KITCHEN FOR BOTH DETENTION FACILITIES. ADDITIONALLY, THERE WAS A SMALL SHACK, LOCATED APPROXIMATELY 300 FEET FROM THE CIVILIAN DETENTION BUILDING, WHICH WAS USED AS A DISPENSARY. CAYER IDENTIFIED THE FOLLOWING INDIVIDUALS AS BEING MEMBERS OF THE GROUP WHICH ARRIVED AT THIS LOCATION WITH HIM: DAVES, ALEXANDER HENDERSON, US CIVILIAN, CANDIDO CARDINEZ BADUA, PHILLIPINE CIVILIAN, CLODEON ADKINS, US CIVILIAN, LEWIS ERNEST MEYER, JR., US CIVILIAN. ALL OF THESE INDIVIDUALS WERE INTERNED IN THE CIVILIAN DETENTION FACILITY AND WERE LATER JOINED THERE BY: ARTURO MENDOZA BALAGOT, PHILLIPINE CIVILIAN, PHILLIP W. MANHARD, US CIVILIAN, RUSSEL J. PAGE, US CIVILIAN, THOMAS RUSHTON, US CIVILIAN AND E-6 DONALD J. RANDER.

CAYER IDENTIFIED 0-2 DIBERNARDO, E-7 JOHN THOMAS ANDERSON, US ARMY AND E-3 JOHN A. DEERING, USMC AS BEING AMONG THE PRISONERS DETAINED IN THE MILITARY DETENTION FACILITY. FURTHER, HE WAS TOLD, BY PERSONS UNRECALLED, THAT E-3 KING DAVID RAYFORD, JR., "NOTORIOUS PRO-COMMUNIST WHO WHO HAD WRITTEN SEVERAL ANTI-WAR ARTICLES FOR THE NORTH

BT

00011816

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

VZCZCMLT098
MULT

SECT 02 OF 13275

ACTION DIA(20)
DISTR CJCS:(05) EOP1 EOP2 DIA: FILE(1)
(026)

TRANSIT/216330Z/211029Z/807129TOR6521017
DE RHMSHVA 6095: 0520951

O 216330Z FEB 73
FM COMUSMACV//J[illegible]
TO RUHQHQA/CINCPAC
RUEKJCS/DIA/DI[illegible] WASH DC
RUEFHQD/AIR FORCE OPERATIONS CENTER WASH DC
RUEADWD/DA AND [illegible]/DOD/HP WASH DC
RUEOLKN/COMNAVI[illegible]COM WASH DC
RUEFHQD/7602 AI[illegible] INTEL GP AND INAFB FT BELVOIR,VA
RUEADWD/DA/DAAG/PSC WASH DC
RUEOHBA/CDR USAINTC FT HOLABIRD, MD
RUEBJFA/NAVBUPERS WASH DC
RUNTFJA/AFMPC/DPMSG RANDOLPH AFB, TEXAS
RUHOREA/JCRC NKP, THAI
INFO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASH DC
RUEHOT/AM EMBASSY OTTAWA
RUMJES/AM EMBASSY VIENTIANE
RUMJFO/AM EMBASSY PHNOM PENS
RUFNPS/US DEL FRANCE
RHMIAAA/JHRC CLARK AFB, PI
ZEN/OSD//COMUSMACV
BT

IMMEDIATE

SECTION 2 OF 3
VIETNAMESE NEWS SERVICE", WAS ALSO BEING HELD IN THE MIL-
ITARY DETENTION FACILITY. NO ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO EXPAND OR
EXPLOIT THIS INFORMATION.
FROM THE DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY PHOTOGRAPH BOOK
PRISONERS OF WAR AND MISSING IN ACTION - PERSONNEL IN IN
SOUTHEAST ASIA, CAYER IDENTIFIED E-4 JOHN ARTHUR YOUNG,
US ARMY, AS BEING ONE OF TWO INDIVIDUALS THAT HAD BEEN
WOUNDED AND WAS BEING DETAINED IN THE SHACK THAT WAS
UTILIZED AS A DISPENSARY.
CAYER STATED THAT BECAUSE OF CERTAIN INCIDENTS WHICH
OCCURRED AT THIS CAMP SITE, ROBERT F. OLSON "SHOULD NOT
BE TRUSTED IN A SENSITIVE POSITION WITH THE UNITED STATES

00011010

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

GOVERNMENT". IN UNSOLICITED TESTIMONY, CAYER STATED THAT OLSON WAS CAUGHT STEALING CIGARETTES FROM THE TWO WOUNDED HE BELIEVES THAT OLSON COLLABORATED AND PASSED INFORMATION TO ENEMY INTERPRETERS CONCERNING HENDERSON'S SON, WHO WAS WOUNDED IN THE REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM, AND TWO REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM COMMANDOS WHO HAD DISCUSSED WITH HIM PLANS TO ESCAPE. IN ACCORDANCE WITH PRIOR GUIDANCE, NO ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO EXPAND ON OR EXPLOIT THIS INFORMATION.
CAYER RECOMMENDED THAT RICHARD H. SPAULDING BE CONTACTED, UPON HIS RELEASE, FOR DETAILED DATA ON PERSONNEL, TIMES AND EVENTS CONCERNING "BA CAO" DETENTION SITE.
ON 3 JULY 1968, THE SIXTEEN PRISONERS HELD IN THE CIVILIAN DETENTION FACILITY DEPARTED "BA CAO" TRAVELING TWO DAYS BY FOOT AND TWO DAYS BY TRUCK ARRIVING ON ABOUT 7 JULY AT A CAMP SITE KNOWN AS "CAMP 77". ADDITIONALLY THREE PRISONERS, WHO WERE LATER IDENTIFIED TO CAYER AS O-3 FLOYD JAMES THOMPSON, US ARMY, O-5 BENJAMIN HARRISON PURCELL, US ARMY AND O-3 THEODORE WILLIAM GOSTAS, US ARMY, FOLLOWED HIS GROUP TO "CAMP 77" BY JEEP.
"CAMP 77" CONSISTED OF THREE BUILDINGS KNOWN TO THE PRISONERS AS "SECTIONS" A, B AND C. "SECTION" A WAS A LARGE LONG BUILDING WHILE "SECTION" B AND C WERE SMALLER. ORIGINALLY, CAYER, ALONG WITH THE MILITARY AND SOME OF THE CIVILIAN PRISONERS, WERE HELD IN INDIVIDUAL ROOMS IN "SECTION" A, WHILE FORMER PACIFIC ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES WERE KEPT IN THE DOUBLE OCCUPANCY ROOMS OF "SECTION" B. IT WAS BELIEVED THAT "SECTION" C HELD STILL ANOTHER GROUP OF AMERICAN PRISONERS. THE PRISONERS FROM CAYER'S GROUP REPORTED HEARING ENGLISH SPEAKING VOICES AND ON OCCASSION SEEING UNIDENTIFIED CAUCASIAN PRISONERS IN "SECTION" C. IN FACT, CAYER SAW AND UNIDENTIFIED LARGE CAUCASIAN MALE PRISONER SWEEPING THE FLOOR OUTSIDE ROOM 20, "SECTION" C. THE PRISONERS WERE MADE TO CHANGE ROOMS AND BUILDINGS FREQUENTLY AND CAYER SPENT HIS LAST FEW MONTHS AT "CAMP 77" IN "SECTION" C.
AFTER BEING AT "CAMP 77" FOR AL SHORT PERIOD OF TIME, PHILLIP W. MANHARD REJOINED THE GROUP AND WAS PUT INTO ISOLATION IN "SECTION" A. BY PASSING MESSAGES, CAYER LEARNED THAT O-5 THEODORE WILSON GUY, US AIR FORCE, WAS BEING HELD AT "CAMP 77". FURTHER, CAYER SAW, ON OCCASSION, A PRISONER KNOWN AS "EUWEE" (PHONETIC) WHO OCCUPIED THE ROOM NEXT TO MANHARD. THIS INDIVIDUAL WAS ALLEGEDLY AND AMERICAN AVIATOR WHO HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED FROM HANOI AFTER BEING

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

CAUGHT COMMUNICATING WITH OTHER PRYSONERS. WHILE CAYER COULD NOT FURTHER IDENTIFY THIS INDIVIDUAL, HE IS POSSIBLY REFERRING TO O-4 KENNETH RAYBOLD MURPHY, US AIR FORCE, WHO'S F4C AIRCRAFT WAS DOWNED ON 6 JULY 1967. RECORDS INDICATE THAT MURPHY WAS DETAINED IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA AS CAYER. CAYER STATED THAT AFTER LEAVING "CAMP 77", HE NEVER SAW THIS INDIVIDUAL AGAIN, BUT THAT MARBARD, WHEN RETURNED TO US CONTROL, WOULD BE ABLE TO FURTHER IDENTIFY THIS INDIVIDUAL.

WHILE HELD IN "SECTION" C, CAYER CAME INTO CONTACT WITH AND INDIVIDUAL HE BELIEVES TO BE E-3 FRANK E. CIUS, US MARINE CORP. THIS INDIVIKUAL IDENTIFIED HIMSELF TO THE OTHER PRISONERS AS "FRANK JONES", HOWEVER WHEN HE SIGNED HIS NAME, HE SIGNED AS FRANK CIUS, OR A NAME VERY SIMILAR. ALSO, WHILE IN "SECTION" C, CAYER SPOKE WITH BERNARRD DIEL, A CITIZEN OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, WHO WAS BEING DETAINED IN THE ROOM NEXT TO HIS. WHILE CAYER NEVER SAW THIS INDIVIDUAL, HE LEARNED FROM THEIR CONVERSATIONS THAT DIEHL WAS ONE OF A GROUP OF FIVE GERMAN NATIONALS WHO WERE CAPTURED IN HUE DURING THE 1968 TET OFFENSIVE. DIEHL STATED THAT THREE MEMBERS OF THE GROUP - ONE GIRL AND TWO BOUS - HAD DIED IN CAPTIVITY WHILE IN THE JUNGLE AND THAT THE ONLY OTHER SURVIVING MEMBER OF THE GROUP, MONIKA SCHWINN, WAS BEING HELD IN "CAMP &&1 ALSO. DIEHL RELAYED TO CAYER THAT A CAMP WHERE TWO OF THE THREE GERMANS HAD DIED ALSO SERVED AS A DETENTION AREA FOR 21 AMERICAN PRISONERS. ONE OF THESE PRISONERS, A US ARMY DOCTOR, O-3 FLOYD HAROLD KUSHNER, HAD DEFIED THE VIET CONG AND NORTH VIETNAMESE GUARDS TIME AND AGAIN BY RESPONDING TO CALLS FOR HELP FROM THE GERMAN GROUP. HE WOULD CLIMB OVER A WALL WHICH SEPARTED THE TWO GROUPS AND ADMINISTER MEDICAL AID TO MEMBERS OF THE GROUP. DIEHL FURTHER STATED THAT WHEN HE AND SCHWINN DEPARTED THIS CAMP, ONLY 14 AMERICANS WERE STILL LIVING. FIVE HAD DIED OF CAUSES UNKNOWN TO DIEHL, AND TWO HAD BEEN SHOT TO DEATH. CAYER COULD PROVIDE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

IN JUNE 1971, THE FOLLOWING INDIVIDUALS WERE RELOCATED TO A CAMP SITE APPROXIMATELY 70-80 KILOMETERS FROM HANOI KNOWN AS PHU LY: STARK, HENDERSON, THOMPSON, BOLOGOT, RUSHTON, DAVES, ADKINS, RADUA, SPAULDING, PAGE, OLSON, MEYER, CIUS AND CAYER. SHORTLY BEFORE ARRIVING AT THE CAMP SITE, THE GROUP OBSERVED A ROAD MARKER WHICH READ "PHU LY - 9 KILOMETERS". ON 1 OCTOBER 1971, THOMPSON, MEYER AND ADKINS ESCAPED, HOWEVER ALL THREE WERE RECAPTURED

BT EFW 302

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

VZCZCMLY103
MULT

SECT 03 OF 13275

ACTION DIA(20)
DISTR CJCS:(05) EOP1 EOP2 DIAL FILE(1)
(020)

TRANSIT/210300Z/211031Z/007:31TOR0521020
DE RHMSMVA 00952 0520951
ZNY
O 210300Z FEB 73
FM COMUSMACV//JCRC
TO RUHOHQA/CINCPAC
RUEKJCS/DIA/DI-6 WASH DC
RUEFHQD/AIR FORCE OPERATIONS CENTER WASH DC
RUEADWD/DA AND DAMI/DOO/HP WASH DC
RUEOLKN/COMNAVINTCOM WASH DC
RUEFHQD/7602 AIRINTEL GP AND JNAFB FT BELVOIR,VA
RUEADWD/DA/DAAG/PSC WASH DC
RUEOHBA/CDR USAINTC FT HOLABIRD, MD
RUEBJFA/NAVBUPERS WASH DC
RUWTFJA/AFMPC/DPMSG RANDOLPH AFB, TEXAS
RUNOREA/JCRC NKP, THAI
INFO RUERC/SECSTATE WASH DC
RUEHOT/AM EMBASSY OTTAWA
RUHJFS/AM EMBASSY VIENTIANE
RUMJFO/AM EMBASSY PHNOM PENS
RUFNPS/US DEL FRANCE
RHMIAAA/JHRC CLARK AFB, PI
ZEN/OSD//COMUSMACV
BT

IMMEDIATE

FINAL SECTION OF 3

WITHIN TWO DAYS. DURING THE REMAINDER OF HIS STAY AT PHU LY, CAYER NEITHER SAW NOR HEARD OF ANY OTHER PRISONERS. ON 28 JANUARY 1973, CAYER AND HIS ENTIRE GROUP WERE RELOCATED TO THE "RHANOI HILTON". THIS WAS APPARENTLY THE COLLECTION POINT FOR THE NEXT GROUP OF PRISONERS TO BE RELEASED. WHEN CAYER WAS RELEASED, THIS GROUP NUMBERED 102 PERSONS. CAYER COULD THINK OF NO ONE THAT HE HAD SEEN DURING HIS CONFINEMENT WHO WAS NOT IN THIS GROUP OF 102 EXCEPT: THOMAS W. RADSDALE; THE INDIVIDUAL IDENTIFIED BY CAYER AS "EUWEE"; AND THE INDIVIDUAL SEEN SWEEPING THE FLOOR OUTSIDE OF ROOM 20, "SECTION" C, "CAMP 77"; E-5 HAYHURST AND E-5 DIERLING, WHO ESCAPED; SANDRA JOHNSON AND MARJORIE

00011010

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

NELSON.
CAYER IDENTIFIED FROM PHOTOGRAPHS BY NAME OR BY PHOTOGRAPH, THE FOLLOWING INDIVIDUALS AS BEING AMONG THE 102 AWAITING RELEASE: E-5 JON R. CAVAIANI, US ARMY, E-4 ROBERT PRESTON CHENOWETH, US ARMY, EUGENE A. WEAVER, US CIVLIAN, WO1 ROY ESPER [illegible] ZIEGLER II, US ARMY AND MICHAEL DENNIS BENGE, A US CITIZEN. ADDITIONALLY, HE STATED HE HAD SEEN PERSONS WHO RESEMBLED THE PHOTOGRAPHS OF E-4 ROBERT LEWIS III, US ARMY AND O-2 WILLIAM JAMES BRASHEAR, US AIR FORCE IN THE GROUP OF 102, BUT HE WAS NOT AT ALL POSITIVE ABOUT THESE IDENTIFICATIONS.
FROM SPEAKING WITH E-5 JON R. CAVAIANI, CAYER LEARNED THAT CAVAIANI HAD BEEN HELD WITH A GROUP OF 12 PRISONERS, EIGHT OF WHOM WERE PRO-COMMUNIST AND DID NOT WISH TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES". CAVAIANI STATED THAT WHILE HE WAS NOT ONE OF THE "PRO-COMMUNIST", HE HAD BEEN WITH THIS GROUP MOST OF THE TIME OF THEIR CONFINEMENT AND THAT THEY HAD "COLLABORATED AND HAD RECEIVED SPECIAL TREATMENT". CAYER, WHO OBSERVED THAT THIS GROUP OF EIGHT WERE SEGREGATED "FOR THEIR PROTECTION FROM THE OTHER PRISONER", IDENTIFIED E-3 KING DAVID RAYFORD, JR., E-4 JOHN ARTHUR YOUNG AND E-4 ROBERT PRESTON CHENOWETH AS BEING MEMBERS OF THIS SO-CALLED "PRO-COMMUNIST" GROUP OF EIGHT. OTHER THAN THE ROUTINE IDENTIFICATION OF PRISONERS, NO ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO EXPAND UPON OR EXPLOIT THIS INFORMATION.
BENGE RELAYED TO CAYER THAT HE HAD BEEN WITH TWO OTHER US NATIONALS, BETTY ANN OLSON AND HENRY FLORENTINE BLOOD, WHO HAD DIED IN THE JUNGLES.
CAYER IDENTIFIED THE FOLLOWING INDIVIDUALS AS BEING IN NEED OF MEDICAL ATTENTION:
SCHWINN (WEAK HEART)
ANDERSON (BAD STOMACH, PROBABLY BLEEDING ULCERS)
PURCELL (GENERALLY POOR HEALTH)
ADKINS (LUNG TROUBLE)
MANHARDT (STOMACH TROUBLE)
GOSTAS (IN GOOD PHYSICAL CONDITION, BUT IN NEED OF PSYCHIATRIC CARE)
WHILE AT THE "HANOI HILTON", O-5 GUY AND O-2 DIBERNARDO WERE COMPILING A LIST OF PERSONS HELD AS PRISONERS, MISSING OR DEAD, IN AN ATTEMPT TO HELP ACCOUNT FOR OTHER FREE WORLD PERSONNEL. CAYER HAD NO IDICATION WHETHER OR NOT THE COMMUNIST WOULD ALLOW HIM TO BRING THE LIST OUT.

BT EMW 362
PAGE 2
NNNN

00011010

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

VZCZCHA1365
RULT

SECT 01 OF 13525

ACTION
DISTR CJCS1(05) ZOP1 CJCS DIA: DIA(20) FILE(1)
(026)

TRANSIT/211535Z/211538Z/0041031TOR0521328
DE RUFOLBA 00317 0520913

O 211535Z FEB 73
FM NAVHOSP PTSMTH VA
TO RUEOLRR/COMNAVINTCOM
INFO RUENAAA/CNO (OP-986H)
RUSOFIA/CNC (AC2)
RUEKJCS/DIA
RUCBSAA/CINCLANT/J-24 ONLY
RUCBSAA/CINCLANTFLT/N-24 ONLY
RUHHBRA/CINCPACFLT
RUDONBA/CINCUSNAVEUR
RUCTLNA/COMNAVAIRLANT
RUNJMUA/COMNAVAIRPAC
RUEADWD/ACSI WASH DC
RUCLNLA FICEUR JACKSONVILLE FL
RUEFHQD/7602ND AIRINTELGRP FT BELVOIR VA
BT

603

EINDIS
IMMEDIATE

//N03461//
SECTION ONE OF TWO
HOMECOMING NAVINTCOMREP PORTSMOUTH SENDS
THIS IS AHOMECOMING DEBRIEFING REPORT. DELIVER TO HOMECOMING
DUTY OFFICER ONLY
CAPT JERRIAH K DENTON, JR., USN, 419 30 1539 DAILY HIGHLIGHT
REPORT NUMBER SIX
1. INTELLIGENCE DEBRIEFING SESSION NUMBER FOUR BEGAN AT
201530 FEB LOCAL. GENERAL MATTERS DISCUSSED WERE THE POLICIES OF
CAPT DENTON AND OTHER SROTS FROM MID-OCTOBER 1965 UNTIL RELEASE. THESE
ARE BY NO MEANS MEANT TO BE ALL OF THE POLICIES PUT OUT THRU THE
YEARS OF CAPTIVITY. THE POLICY AS IT WAS DEVELOPED, DISSEMINATED,
AND ENFORCED IN THE CAMP IS AS FOLLOWS:
INTRODUCTION
POLICY-IN THE CONTEXT OF THIS REPORT IS MEANT TO BE ALL
PRINCIPLES OP OPERATION, GENERAL ORDERS, DIRECTIVES AND
INSTRUCTIONS COVERIN POW CONDUT AND BEHAVIOR WHICH WERE
ISSUED BY COMPETENT POW AUTHORITY. IN GENERAL ALL OF THE

00011010

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SRO POLICY WAS BASED ON THE CODE OF CONDUCT AND MILITARY LAW.

A. PRIOR TO 1970, STATEMENTS OF POLICY WERE RELATIVELY BRIEF BY NECESSITY DUE TO HEAVY PRESSURE ON COMMUNICATIONS, AND MESSAGES WOULD OFTEN HAVE TO GO THRU MANY CELLS WITH ONLY ONE OR TWO MEN.

B. AFTER 1970 IT BECAME POSSIBLE TO ORGANIZE FORMALLY AND TO REFINE AND STATE POLICY IN GREATER DETAIL DUE TO SIMILICITY OF DISSEMINATION AND TO LITTLE OR NO REAL RISK TO COMMUNICATIONS.

CHRONOLOGY OF POLICY AND ORGANIZATIONAL DEVELOPMENT.

A. POLICY DEVELOPED DURING PRE-TORTURE PHASE (PRIOR TO [illegible] OCTOBER 1965)

POLICY DEVELOPED DURING THIS PERIOD WAS RELATIVELY UNIMPORTANT BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF PRESSURE REQUIRING DEVELOPMENT OF POLICY BEYOND THAT CONTAINED IN THE CODE OF CONDUCT. CAPT DENTON ESTABLISHED COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE PRIMARY HELP OF BOB SHUMAKER AND A FEW MEN AT THE HANOI HILTON DURING JULY TO OCTOBER 1965. BEING SRO AT THE TIME, CAPT DENTON ISSUED A STATEMENT OF POLICY WHICH COVERED THE FOLLOWING POINTS:

A. FOLLOW THE CODE OF CONDUCT

2. WORK ON AN ESCAPE PLAN

3. GENERAL POLICY IN THE EARLY DAYS STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF SANITATION AND HYGIENE. LATER IN THIS PHASE, POLICY PASSED FROM COL RISNER WAS OF A SIMILAR NATURE AND INCLUDED SUCH POINTS AS DON'T LEAVE FOOD ON YOUR PLATES-DUMP IT IN THE HONEY BUCKET.

B. POLICY DEVELOPED DURING THE TORTURE PHASE (OCT 65-OCT 69)

TORTURE AT THE ZOO BEGAN IN DEC 1965 AND BECAME A BROAD "PURGE" WHEN THE BIOGRAPHY "PURGE", AS THE PRISONERS CALLED IT, GOT INTO FULL SWING.

AT THIS TIME AND IMMEDIATELY AFTER BEING FORCED TO WRITE HIS BIOGRAPHY, CAPT DENYON TOLD HIS BUILDING, THE POOL ROOM, THAT HE WAS TAKING OVER THE CAMP AND MEN WERE ASKED TO BE HIS STAFF. DENTON HAD JUST LEARNED THAT SOME PW'S, REACTING TO HERE THREATS, WERE GIVING LENGTHY WRITTEN AD VERBAL MILITARY AND BIGRAPHICAL INFORMATION OF AN UNCLASSIFIED NATURE, TO THE "V" . THE FOLLOWING POLICY WAS GIVEN DURING THIS BIOGRAPHY PHASE:

1. WE WILL DIE BEFORE WE GIVE THE ENEMY CLASSIFIED MILITARY INFORMATION.

2. FOR THINGS LIKE A COMPLETE BIOGRAPHY, WE WILL TAKE ALL THE TORTURE WE CAN, STOPPING JUST BEFORE TOTAL LOSS OF MENTAL FACULITIES, BEFORE GIVING ANYTHING. THEN GIVE A HARMLESS STORY WHICH YOU CAN RECALL IN CASE YOU ARE HIT AGAIN.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

3. DON'T WRITE OR VERBALLY GIVE ANYTHING WHICH YOU FEEL IS OUTSIDE THE [illegible] WHICH WOULD BE SPECIFIED BY THE CODE OF CONDUCT UNLESS YOU HAVE ACTUALLY BEEN TORTURED BEYOND YOUR WILL TO RESIST. (WHEN THE ABOVE POLICY WAS PASSED, QUESTIONS AROSE ABOUT EXACTLY WHAT COULD AND COULD NOT BE WRITTEN IN REGARDS TO NUMBER THREE ABOVE. WITH CODE CONDITIONS PROHIBITING DETAILED QUALIFICATION, CAPT DENTON MADE THE DECISION TO TELL THE CAMP NOT TO WRITE ANYTHING. AFTER THIS POLICY WAS RECEIVED AND ENFORCED IT BECAME QUITE EVIDENT TO THE "V" THAT NEW DIRECTION WAS GIVEN IN THE CAMP AND IT WASN'T LONG BEFORE THE "V" CAME TO CAPT DENTON AND BEGAN TO THREATEN AND ACCUSE HIM OF INCITING OTHERS TO RESIST AND BE UNREASONABLE ABOUT WRITING.)

4. SRO'S WORD WOULD BE LAW AND THE SENIOR MAN IN THE BUILDING COULD HANDLE INTERPRETATION OF POLICY MATTERS AND ADVISE THE SRO OF INTERPRETATIONS IF NECESSARY.

5. WHEN COMMUNICATIONS WERE LOST WITH ANY BUILDING, THE SENIOR MAN IN THAT BUILDING WOULD BE CONSIDERED THE EQUIVALENT OF AN SRO.

6. ASKING ALL MEN TO REALIZE THAT AFTER BEING TORTURED THAT THEY MAY FIND THEMSELVES IN A STATE OF BEING "ROLLED ALONG" BY THE ENEMY. IF A MAN IS "ROLLING", THE OTHER PRISONERS SHOULD RECOGNIZE THIS AND NOT TRY TO SUPERIMPOSE THEIR JUDGEMENT AT THIS POINT.

(FOR EXAMPLE, IF A MAN HAS BEEN REFUSING TO WRITE ON ANY SUBJECT AT ALL. HE MAY, IMMEDIATELY AFTER BEING TORTURED FOR SOMETHING LIKE A CONFESSION, FIND HIMSELF WILLING TO WRITE ANSWERS TO SUCH QUESTIONS AS "WHAT DO YOU THINK OF VIETNAMESE MUSIC?" HE MAY CONTINUE TO WRITE ON SUCH SUBJECTS FOR SOME TIME BEFORE HE CAN MUSTER THE WILL TO REFUSE AGAIN AND RISK ANOTHER TORTURE SESSION.)

7. WHEN ABLE, STOP "ROLLING", AND BOUNCE BACK AS SOON AS YOU HAVE THE "GUTS" TO DO IT.

8. WHEN PRISONERS WERE CONFRONTED WITH THE PRESSURE OF MAKING A CHOICE BETWEEN TWO PATHS;

(A) THE "GOOD PATH" WHICH MEANT COOPERATING WITH THE "V" AND RECEIVING GOOD TREATMENT, AND POSSIBLY EARLY RELEASE.

(B) THE "HARD ROW" WAS BEING OBSTINATE, REFUSING TO COOPERATE AND LIVING A MISERABLE LIFE.

CAPT DENTON'S POLICY WAS THAT THE POW COULD (A) REFUSE TO MAKE ANY CHOISE AT ALL, OR (B) GO AHEAD AND CHOOSE THE HARD WAY, STATING THAT YOU WILL OBEY THE CODE OF CONDUCT.

9. WE WOULD REFUSE ANY RELEASE IMPLYING PAROLE OR IMPLYING SPECIAL TREATMENT (GOIN HOME OUT OF SHOOT DOWN ORDER).

10. GUIDANCE ON THE POSSIBLIITY OF A MILITARY TRIAL. CAPT

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

[illegible]
[illegible]

DENTON ISSUED THE FOLLOWING POLICY REGARDING THE THREATS OF MILITARY TRIALS:

BT
#0017
ANNOYES
OTHER SECTS DISTR ON RECEIPT
HRB 332+

NNNN
2113387

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

>C. POST-TORT[illegible]

IN OCTOBER 1969 AT ALCATRAZ, CAPT DENTON SAW SIGNS THAT THE "V" HAD DROPPED TORTURE BECAUSE MEN WERE NOT TORTURED FOR BEING CAUGHT COMMUNICATING. SLICK(SOFT SOAP FAIRY) HAD TOLD CAPT DENTON THAT NO ONE WOULD BE PUNISHED AGAIN FOR COMMUNICATING. IN NOVEMBER THEY STARTED GETTING BREAKFAST AND SIX (VICE THREE) CIGARETTES DAILY AND THE WHOLE ATMOSPHERE CHANGED. THIS SUSPICION THAT THINGS HAD CHANGED WAS FULLY CONFIRMED AT LAS VEGAS IN DECEMBER 1969 AND "CAT" FORMALLY ANNOUNCED THE CHANGE TO CAPT DENTON IN A SERIES OF TALKS AND INFORMALLY GAVE BRIEF SIMILAR PITCH TO CDR H RUTLEDGE.

IN DECEMBER 1969, UPON RETURNING TO VEGAS FROM ALCATRAZ, IT WAS FOUND THAT MANY MEN WERE STILL MAKING TAPES, EVEN THOUGH NO TORTURE WAS APPLIED. SOME MEN WERE ALSO READING THE SO-CALLED NEWS ON THE CAMP RADIO-PROPAGANDA NEWS. THE MEN WERE ORDERED TO STOP, BUT A FEW DID NOT ADHERE TO THE ORDER.

CAPT DENTON ALSO LEARNED THAT SEVERAL MEN HAD PUT ON CIVILIAN CLOTHES AND HAD GONE INTO TOWN TO LOOK AT AN ANTI-WAR MUSEUM. POLICY WAS IMMEDIATELY PUT OUT THAT THIS WOULD NO LONGER BE DONE.

ORDERS WERE ALSO PUT OUT STATING NOT TO DECORATE CHRISTMAS TREES OR TO PERFORM SIMILAR GESTURES. BUT LARGE SECTIONS OF THE "DESERT INN/ WOULD NOT ACKNOWLEDGE CAPT DENTON'S COMMUNICATIONS BEFORE CHRISTMAS.SOME DECORATING WAS DONE.

AT THIS TIME, DECEMBER 1969, THE MEN, UPON DEPARTURE FROM ALCATRAZ, WERE MENTALLY IN VERY BAD SHAPE AND AFTER ARRIVING AGAIN AT LAS VEGAS, CAPT DENTON HAD A SERIES OF LONG TALKS WITH MAJOR BIA "THE CAT." THE "CAT" SAID THAT HE AND OTHER OFFICERS AND GUARDS HAD RECENTLY BEEN REQUIRED TO MAKE SELF CRITICISM BEFORE THE "PEOPLE" (MEANING PARTY) FOR THEIR PART IN FAILING TO APPLY PROPERLY THE DRV TRADITIONAL HUMANE POLICY TOWARDS ITS PRISONERS. THE "CAT" TACITLY APOLOGIZED FOR HIS GOVERNMENT, FOR THE MISTREATMENT THE POWS HAD RECEIVED UP UNTIL THAT TIME, AND INDICATED TO CAPT DENTON THAT THERE WOULD BE NO MORE TORTURE IN-SO-FAR AS HE COULD PREDICT. THIS TURNED OUT TO BE TRUE IN THAT THERE WERE NO MORE PURGES FOR PROPAGANDA. HOWEVER, A FEW MEN WERE TORTURED FOR MILITARY INFO IMMEDIATELY AFTER SHOOT-DOWN, AND THERE WERE SOME LATER INSTANCES OF UNDUE MISTREATMENT IN THE NAME OF MAINTAINING CAMP SECURITY, BUT CONDITIONS BECAME MORE TOLERABLE AND THE PRISONERS BEGAN TO GET RECREATION IN THE FORM OF PING-PONG AND FRENCH POOL (PIER). THE "CAT" ALSO TOLD CAPT DENTON THAT THE PRISONERS WOULD BE ALLOWED TO FOLLOW THE CODE OF CONDUCT.AT THIS TIME, THE "V" GRADUALLY LET THE MEN IN ALCATRAZ HAVE ROOMMATES. CAPT DENTON PUT OUT STRONG POLICY TO THE EFFECT THAT MEN WOULD NOT ACCEPT

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SPECIAL TREATMENT.
WHILE IN LAS VEGAS DURING THE SPRING OF 1973, THE "V" SUCCEEDED IN ANTAGONIZING THE MEN IN THE CAMP BY GIVING DIFFERENT CELL BLOCKS SPECIAL TREATMENT. AFTER FAILING IN STRONG VERBAL COMPLAINTS TO THE "V" CAMP C.O., CAPT DENTON ORDERED A TWO WEEK DIET IN WHICH THEY LEFT HALF OF THEIR FOOD ON THEIR PLATES AND THE LAST TWO DAYS WERE FULL FAST. PARTICIPATION WAS VOLUNTARY AND SEVERAL INDIVIDUALS WERE ORDERED NOT TO DIET FOR MEDICAL REASONS, BUT PARTICIPATION WAS ALMOST 100 PERCENT. CAPT DENTON'S PURPOSE IN THIS WAS TO SHOW THAT HE WAS CALLING THE SHOTS WITHOUT ACTUALLY TELLING THE. CAPT DENTON BELIVED THE "V" KNEW THE PURPOSE OF THE FAST WHICH WAS EVIDENT IN THE TERMS OF THE ACTION IN OTHER WORDS, THE AMERICANS WERE SHOWING THAT BRIBERY IN THE FORM OF GOOD OR SPECIAL TREATMENT WOULD NOT LEAD TO ANY CONCESSIONS LATER, THE "V" STOPPED TRYING TO ANTAGONIZE ONE PART OF THE CAMP AGAINST THE OTHER BY USING SPECIAL TREATMENT AND A NEW CAMP C.O. FORMALLY TOLD CAPT DENTON THAT ALL WOULD BE TREATED EQUALLY FROM THEN ON.
SEMI-COMMUNAIL LIVING TOOK PLACE IN CAMP UNITY. AT THIS STAGE, AND UNDER THRE LEADERSHIP OF COL JOHN FLYNN, THE POWS WERE ORGANIZED INTO A WING BASED ON THE AIR FORCE WING CONCEPT.
CONCLUSION
A FULL LIST OF POLICIES, EMBODYING ALL THE ABOVE PLUS POLICIES ORGINATED BY OTHER SENIORS, AS WELL AS SOME NEW POLICIES WAS PUBLISHED. THESE PLANS HAVE BEEN RECORDED ON PAPER AND ARE AVAILABLE.
2. DEBRIEFING CONCLUDED AT 1800.

BT
#0018
ANNOTES
HRB 362

NNNN
211347Z

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA 99 B-198 (~~PAGES 1 TO~~)

[illegible] DI-6 26930 [illegible]

CAPT Adams, USN [illegible]

Debriefing Summary Report #1

1. PURPOSE: To forward to the Chairman and the Secretary of Defense significant information derived from the debriefs of returned PWs.

2. SITUATION: The attached summary has been drawn up at the request of the Chairman to be submitted on a forty-eight hour basis. The present submission is by agreement with the Chairman's Office an interim response due to the [illegible] material under analysis and the short fuse. The next installment, also by agreement with the Chairman's Office, will be due at the close of business Tuesday, 27 February 73, after which the forty-eight hour period will apply. Because of the sensitivity of the material involved, the Chairman has directed that the summary be submitted in the form presented here i.e. as a Memorandum for the Secretary of Defense, with copies to the Chairman. An additional copy is included for the Chairman to pass to the Director, Joint Staff, at his option. This summary concerns itself with information leading to possible changes of status, information on individuals possibly dead, treatment, and miscellaneous other items of interest.

3. RECOMMENDATION: Recommend that the attached memorandum be signed.

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC F93-1184 9/27/93; DoD I-93/54551 10/28/93
By MNC NARA, Date 1/13/94
SA 99

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

[illegible] DI-6 26230 16 Feb 73

CAPT Adams, USN [illegible]

Debriefing Summary Report #1

1. PURPOSE: To forward to the Chairman and the Secretary of Defense significant information derived from the debriefs of returned PWs.

2. DISCUSSION: The attached summary has been drawn up at the request of the Chairman to be submitted on a forty-eight hour basis. The present submission is by agreement with the Chairman's Office an interim response due to the large volume of material under analysis and the short fuse. The next installment, also by agreement with the Chairman's Office, will be due at the close of business Tuesday, 20 February 73, after which the forty-eight hour period will apply. Because of the sensitivity of the material involved, the Chairman has directed that the summary be submitted in the form presented here i.e. as a Memorandum for the Secretary of Defense, with copies to the Chairman. An additional copy is included for the Chairman to pass to the Director, Joint Staff, at his option. This summary concerns itself with information leading to possible changes of status, information on individuals possibly dead, treatment, and miscellaneous other items of interest.

3. RECOMMENDATION: Recommend that the attached memorandum be signed.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

3,162/DI-4C Mr. Berbrich/cml/16 Feb 73

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

SUBJECT: Debriefing Summary Report #1

1. This memorandum is an interim report on significant items developed from the debriefings of the returnees.

2. Seven personnel listed by DIA as missing or captured may be dead. A breakdown follows:

	USA	USN	USAF	USMC	CIVILIANS	TOTAL
Currently Listed as PW	1	1	1	2	0	5
Currently Listed as MIA	0	1	1	0	0	2

This type of information generally falls into one of three categories (details are provided in enclosure 1).

a. Probably Did Not Survive the Incident in Which Loss Occurred. This information is usually in the form of speculation that an individual did not survive. For example, LT P. A. Halyburton, USN, believes his crewmember (LCDR S. E. Olmstead, USN) did not eject from the aircraft and died in the crash, although he is not completely sure of this.

b. Uncertain or Conflicting Information that an Individual is Dead. Generally, the returnees have only circumstantial information that an individual is dead. For example, LT J. J. Connell, USN, was a known PW and was acknowledged as alive by the North Vietnamese in November 1970. However, the returnees report that he developed health problems after the fall of 1969 and he dropped from sight after 1970. The North Vietnamese say he died on 14 January 1971, but the returnees can only provide circumstantial evidence (e.g. deteriorating health, disappeared after 1970) that he died. This case also demonstrates that there are some conflicts of information in the initial debriefs. One returnee's report states that he was alive in November 1971 (9 months after he allegedly died), but the accuracy of this report has not been determined. Many of these types of conflicts will be resolved in the detailed de-

Orig - Addressee

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

c. First Hand or Timely Information that an Individual is Dead. This category includes personnel on whom there is first hand knowledge or recent, timely information on deaths or individuals. For example, Mr. Eugene Weaver, an American civilian, reports that another American assisted in burying CWO2 S. E. McGwin, USMC. However, this information cannot yet be confirmed because Mr. Weaver has not been released.

3. Although full details on treatment will only be obtained in the detailed debriefs, some information has been derived from the initial debriefs. The available information indicates that mistreatment was relatively widespread prior to the fall of 1969 and dropped off considerably after that time. Two instances of mistreatment are provided in enclosure 2. Of special interest is the so-called "Cuban Affair" which occurred at the Cu Loc PW Camp (see enclosure 3) in early 1968. The "Cuban Affair" involved the introduction of special Cuban interrogators who apparently were given carte blanche with a few PWs to test interrogator techniques. The "Cuban Affair" resulted in many physical beatings and probably psychological pressures placed on the PWs. Of the returnees to date, none were personally involved with the "Cuban Affair," although some of them had contact with the men involved (see enclosure 2 for information on Capt Cobeil, USAF).

4. The debriefings contain information that 3 personnel listed as missing may be prisoners. These personnel are not on the lists to be returned. Enclosure 4 provides the details on this subject.

5. There are several other subjects of interest in the debriefs:

(a) Contrary to expectations, it was learned that EM3 E. Alvarez, USN, was only held during his years as a PW, in three permanent PW Camps: Ha Lo, Cu Loc, and Kcm Ap Lo (see enclosure 3).

(b.) Mr. Eugene Weaver, American civilian , was held in Ha Lo PW Camp in February 1973. Prior to the release of the first group, he spoke to one returnee. Mr. Weaver was captured at Hue during the 1968 Tet Offensive and was on the PRG list of PWs captured in South Vietnam. Since he is still in North Vietnam, the other Americans captured in this area also may still be in North Vietnam and be released from Hanoi.

c. There have been no PW Camps identified thus far that were not known detention facilities. One camp, known as "HT/CV," has not been located on aerial photography although its existence was previously known.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

d. LT H. L. Cartley, USN, reported a rumor in his debriefing that EMS E. T. Coker and Capt G. G. McKnight unsuccessfully escaped from the Hanoi Thermal Power Plant in 1966 or 1967. (See enclosure 3). Capt McKnight has been released which will make available details regarding the escape attempt.

e. Senior PW officers have designated specific PWs to be all-Service PW identity, history and casualty related brain/memory/data banks. Returnees from North Vietnam consider these individuals to hold exhaustive knowledge and memory bank knowledge is the authoritative account insofar as returnees are concerned.

Details on these subjects are provided in enclosure 5.

5 Enclosures
1. Possibly Dead 1 Cy
2. Mistreatment 1 CY
3. Map 1 Cy
4. Possible Prisoners 1 Cy
5. Other Subjects of Interest 1 Cy

cc:
Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

INFORMATION ON PERSONNEL WHO MAY BE DEAD

PROBABLY DID NOT SURVIVE THE INCIDENT IN WHICH LOSS OCCURRED

J. L. McCarty (Capt. USAF) — Capt C. Jackson, USAF, blacked out prior to ejection and was uncertain of his crewmember's fate (Capt McCarty). Capt McCarty was never heard of in camp. (See Appendix A).

S. E. Olmstead (LCDR, USN) — Lt P. Halyburton observed his pilot (LCDR Olmstead) in a lifeless position in the aircraft prior to his ejection. He did not see LCDR Olmstead eject prior to the aircraft crashing. (See Appendix E).

UNCERTAIN OR CONFLICTING INFORMATION THAT AN INDIVIDUAL IS DEAD

E. C. Cobiel (Capt., USAF) — Capt Cobiel was reportedly tortured by Cuban interrogators in May 1968 and suffered severe mental problems and became highly suspicious of fellow POWs. He was reportedly taken to a hospital in 1970. Although reported as deceased by the Vietnamese he may have been sighted in January 1973. (See Appendix C).

J.J. Connell (LCDR, USN) — LCDR Connell reportedly was one of the main communications officers in the Cu Loa PW Camp. During the purge of 1969 to break up the camp organization, he was severely mistreated (but full details are lacking). His health declined after this time and he was reportedly removed to a hospital in late 1970. Although he generally dropped from sight after 1971, one returnee reports seeing him in November 1971 (See Appendix D)

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

FIRST HAND OR TIMELY INFORMATION THAT AN INDIVIDUAL IS DEAD

RECENT

D. E. Cook (Cpt, USMC)	Capt. Cook reportedly became ill and died in late 1967. Mr. Ramsey reports him to be dead. (See Appendix E)
W. Ferguson (Sp 4, USA)	SP4 Ferguson reportedly was considered a troublemaker by Viet Cong. He reportedly made an escape attempt, was shot, and killed. (See Appendix F)
S. H. Godwin (CWO2, USMC)	Mr. E. Weaver reports that another PW, Mr. C. Willis, buried CWO Godwin in February 1969. (See Appendix G)

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

ECP605
ECP3
ACTION DIA(20)
DISTR CJCS1(25) ECP1 ECP2 ECP3 ECP4 CJCS: DJS: J3(00) SECDEF(01)
ASDISA(37) SECDEF1 DIA RF FILE(1).
(246)

TRANSIT/131247Z/131439Z/CC21221ORD441936.
DE RHMIAAA #3037 3441333
ZNY
[illegible]
FM 13AF/JHRC/CLARK AB PHIL
TO AIG 7019
INFO RUHCREA/DET 3 NKP THAI (JCRC REP)
RUEBJFA/CH NAV PERS WASH DC
BT

DCRC:
THIS IS A HOMECOMING (FORMERLY EGRESS RECAP) [illegible]
RELEASABLE BY SERVICE CASUALTY DIVISIONS ONLY. (SPECIAL ATTENT[illegible]
PRIMARY HOMECOMING ACTION OFFICER:
REFERENCE: SICR 0-76K-24033, DEBRIEF[illegible]
(RETURNEE: CHARLES A. JACKSON RANK: CAPT
DEBRIEFER: RAYMOND A. BARALT RANK: CAPT
ONLY CATEGORY ONE AND FIVE
INFO ARE CONTAINED IN THIS DEBRIEF
CATEGORY 5: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND
BELIEVED TO BE ALIVE
NAME: KITTINGER
RANK: MAJ/LT COL BRANCH OF SERVICE: USAF
CREW/DUTY POSITION: AC AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: F4
DUTY STATION: UDORN
SOURCE OF INFO: HEARSAY/SECOND HAND
LAST KNOWN STATUS: POW
NICKNAME(S) HILTON
COUNTRY: NVN
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: KITTINGERS TURNED
UP IN HILTON AFTER BEING BELIEVED
TO RIDE HIS PLANE IN.
CATEGORY 1: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND
BELIEVED TO BE ALIVE
NAME: DONLEGAN

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

NICKNAME(S) HILTON
COUNTRY: NVN
PHYSICAL CONDITION: GOOD
CATEGORY 1: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND
BELIEVED TO BE ALIVE
NAME: [redacted]
RANK: LT CMDR BRANCH OF SERVICE: NAVY
SOURCE OF INFO: VISUAL CONTACT
LAST KNOWN STATUS: POW
NICKNAME(S) HILTON
COUNTRY: NVN
PHYSICAL CONDITION: GOOD COMMENTS:
LEG WOULD FROM BULLET BUT HAS RECEIVED VERY GOOD
TREATMENT.
CATEGORY 5: CREW/SQUAD/PATROL/TEAM MEMBERS, ETC.
NAME: [redacted]
NICKNAME(S): JIM
RANK: 2LT BRANCH OF SERVICE: USAF
CREW/DUTY POSITION: AC AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: F-4
UNIT: 435TH SQ DUTY STATION: UBON RTAFB
DATE OF LAST INFO: 24 JUN 72 DATE QUALIFIER: ACT
SOURCE OF INFO: CAPT CHARLES A. JACKSON AND OTHER POW ACCOUNTS.
LAST KNOWN STATUS: BAILED OUT/NO FURTHER CONTACT
DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: CAPT JACKSON BLACKED
OUT SHORTLY AFTER HIS ACFT WAS HIT BY
A SAM OVER NVN ON 24 JUN 1972. HE IS
UNAWARE OF WHO ACTUALLY BAILED HIM OUT AND
NEVER PERSONALLY OBSERVED CAPT MCCARTY
LEAVE THE ACFT. CAPT JACKSON COULD NOT RAISE
MCCARTY ON HIS RADIO AFTER REGAINING CONSCIOUSNESS
TO HIS CAPTURE ON 26 JUNE. HE ALSO STATES THAT MCCARTY'S NAME
HAS NOT APPEARED AT THE HILTON OR THE ZOO.
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: CAPT JACKSON MET AN
F-4 PILOT, CAPT MARION A. MARSHALL,
WHO PROVIDED FURTHER INFO ON LT MCCARTY.
IN THE HANOI HILTON ON 7 JULY 72 (EST).
CAPT MARSHALL WAS AN F-4 PILOT FROM UDORN
WHO WORKED THE SAR FOR CAPT JACKSON AND
LT MCCARTY. CAPT MARSHALL WAS SHOT DOWN
HIMSELF ON 27 JUNE. HE INFORMED CAPT

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

1677

[illegible]

ION DIA(28)
IR CJCS1(25) ECP1 ECP2 ECP3 ECP4 CJCS DJS DJ1(26) SECDEF(25)
ASD(ISA(27) SECDEF1 DIA1 RPT FILE(1)
10)

[illegible]

AASIT/1314322/FEB73AFPHNS[illegible]UTORP4411836
RHMIAAA #3663 0441732

314322Z FEB 73
13AF/JHPC/CLARK AB PI
AIG 7819
TO RUMMRGA/DET 3/NKP THAI//FOR JCRC REP//

JNRC/NAVY

LASSIFICATION AS TO CONTENT:
REP (JIFFY; THIS IS A HOMECOMING (FORMERLY EGRESS
CAP= (NAVY) MESSAGE; INFORMATION RELEASABLE BY
RVICE CASUALTY OFFICERS ONLY; DEBRIEFING REPORT
DDS;
F SICR D-7CX-24000
RETURNEE) MALVEAUTON, PORTER A; RANK: LCDR
DEBRIEFER) CRANDALL, KENNETH O; RANK: LTJG
NAME: R,A: PURCELL
ANK: COL BRANCH OF SERVICE: USMC
TE OF LAST INFO: 31 JAN 73 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
URCE OF INFO: SECOND HAND
AST KNOWN STATUS: POW
OUNTRY: DRV
NAME: COSEIL (PHONETIC) PROBABLY COSEIL
ATE OF LAST INFO: JAN 73 DATE QUALIFIER: ESTIMATE
URCE OF INFO: THIRD HAND
AST KNOWN STATUS: POW
AMP NICKNAME(S): CAMP UNITY
OUNTRY: DRV
DDL COMMENTS: SUBJECT WAS SIGHTED AT HILTON IN
OURT YARD ON STOOL, RECOGNIZED AS AMERICAN
UT DID NOT RESPOND. NAME DETERMINED BY POWS
ROM DESCRIPTION, RETURNEE DOES NOT KNOW SOURCE.
OTE: NVN LISTS COSEIL AS DIED IN CAPTIVITY.
F (S) CATEGORY 31 PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND BELIEVED
O BE DECEASED.
A: NAME: MARK STEVENSON

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

RANK: MAJ BRANCH OF SERVICE: USAF
CREW/DUTY POSITION: PILOT AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: RF4
DUTY STATION: UDORN
DATE OF DEATH: 27APR67 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
SOURCE OF INFO: SECOND HAND
COUNTRY: DRV
CIRCUMSTANCES OF DEATH: BELIEVED BY RIO GARY SIEGLOR
TO HAVE CRASHED WITH A/C AFTER A/C IMPACTED TREE.
ADDL COMMENTS/DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: PILOT WAS
IN A/C WHEN RIO EJECTED SECONDS BEFORE IMPACT.
3. :CATEGORY 91 CREW/SQUAD/PATROL/TEAM MEMBER: BIO UNKOWN STATUS
IS UNKNOWN.
A. NAME: OLMSTEAD
BRANCH OF SERVICE: USN
CREW/DTUY POSITION: PILOT AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: F4B
UNIT: VF84 DUTY STATION: USS INDEPENDENCE
DATE OF LAST INFO: 17OCT 65 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
SOURCE OF INFO: FIRST HAND
DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: WHILE AT LOW LEVEL A/C RCVD
AAA HIT, RIO HALYBURTON OBSERVED THAT PILOTS
CANOPY WAS GONE, PILOTS HELMENT WAS GONE, HEAD
WAS BOWED DOWN, A/C REMAINED IN LEVEL FLIGHT
ADDL COMMENTS: WHILE RIO ATTEMPTED TO RAISE PILOT
ON INTERCOM, RIOS OXYGEN WAS LOST IN HIT. AS
A/C APPROACHED KARST RIO EJECTED, NO SECOND
CHUTE OBSERVED, PLANE IMPACTED KARST.
DURING CAPTIVITY NO FURTHER WORD HEARD
ON OLMSTEAD. RIO BELIEVES PILOT WENT IN
WITH A/C.

BT
#3663
ANNOTES
DEL: 362

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

EOP079
EOP1
ACTION DIA(2A)
DISTR CJCS1(2B) EOP1 EOP2 EOP3 CJCS DJS J3(3C) SECDEF(3F)
ASDISA(3J) SECDEF1 DIA TR FILE(1)
(046)

TRANSIT/A3B795Z/11112562/1205101470RB45E1193
DE RHMIAAA #6072 0451830
ZNY
O 141637EBZ FEB 73
FM 13AF /JHRC/CLARK AB PHIL
TO AIG 7849
INFO RUMHRGA/DET 3, NKP THAI (JCRC REP)
BT

JDCRC

THIS IS A HOMECOMING (FORMERLY EGRESS RECAP) AIR FORCE MESSAGE.
RELEASABLE BY SERVICE CASUALTY DIVISIONS ONLY. "SPECIAL ATTENTION:
PRIMARY HOMECOMING ACTION OFFICER."
REF: SICR D-70M-24000, DEBRIEFING REPORT NO. 048
1. PERSONNEL LEWIS W. SHATTUCK RANK: LT COL
BERTRAND WILLIAM F. HUEFT RANK: MAJ.
CATEGORY 1: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND
BELIEVED TO BE ALIVE
NAME: EARL COBEIL (SPELLING)?
RANK: CAPT ? BRANCH OF SERVICE: AF
CREW/DUTY POSITION: BND AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE/AC F-105F
DATE OF LAST INFO: DEC 69 DATE QUALIFIER: EST
SOURCE OF INFO: NO LONGER IN CELL (NO LONGER SEEN)
LAST KNOWN STATUS: ALIVE
NICKNAME(S) ZOO
PHYSICAL CONDITION: POOR COMMENTS: COBEIL IN POOR MENTAL AND PHYSICAL
HEALTH
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: LT SHATTUCK 1ST AWARE OF COBEIL IN
EARLY 1967 AT ZOO. HE (COBEIL) ROOMED WITH CHARLEY RICE AND HAD
A PERSECUTION COMPLEX. COL SHATTUCK THINKS THAT COBEIL CAME UNDER
THE SUPERVISION OF THE CUBAN ADVISOR "(FIDEL)" AS INTERROGATOR.
HE WAS APPARENTLY TORTURED EXTENSIVELY IN THIS TIME FRAME AND
DEVELOPED A "SUPERHUMAN(" ABILITY TO WITHSTAND TORTURE. HE LATER
ROOMED WITH GLENDON PERKINS, JACK BOMAR, NORMAN DAUGHTREY, DAVE
DWARE (=?), AND AL CARPENTER WHO "KEPT HIM ALIVE", COBEIL WAS
LATER PUT IN ISOLATION AS HE LOST HIS MIND. HE DISAPPEARED FROM
THE ZOO IN DEC 69. COL SHATTUCK ACTUALLY SAW COBEIL ONLY TWICE
DURING TIME AT ZOO. COBEIL MAY HAVE BEEN GETTING ELECTRICAL SHOCK

PAGE 1

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

TREATMENT (FOR HIS MENTAL PROBLEMS) IN LATE 69, WHEN HE LEFT CODEL
LATER SEEN BY BUD DAY AND JACK FELLOWS AT "HEARTBREAK".
CATEGORY 11 PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND
BELIEVED TO BE ALIVE
NAME: JAY J. CONNELL
NICKNAME(S): JJ
RANK: LT/USN BRANCH OF SERVICE:
CREW/DUTY POSITION: AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: A-4?
DATE OF LAST INFO: LATE 69 DATE QUALIFIER: ACCURATE
SOURCE OF INFO: CAMP KNOWLEDGE
LAST KNOWN STATUS: ALIVE
NICKNAME(S): ZOO
PHYSICAL CONDITION: POOR COMMENTS: MALNUTRITION
QUESTIONABLE MENTAL HEALTH AT LAST CONTACT
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: ROOMED WITH LEN EASTMAN 2 MOS, FALL 69;
ZOO, LEN EASTMEN HAS EXTENSIVE INFO. HE (CONNELL) WAS THE CAMP
COMMUNICATOR AND KINGPIN AT ZOO BUT WAS PROBABLY VICTIMIZED IN
THE COMMUNICATIONS PURGE OF '69. MENTAL BALANCE SUFFERED AFTER
PURGE AND UNTIL HE LEFT O/A 7 DEC 69. HE PROBABLY, THEREAFTER,
MOVED TO "HEARTBREAK" WITH KEN CAMERON AND EARL CODELL. BUD DAY
AND JACK FELLOWS WILL BE ABLE TO PROVIDE MORE DEFINITIVE INFO
ON AFFAIRS AT HEARTBREAK. GDS-81.

1270
ANNOTES
LMS 362

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library.
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

NATIONAL MILITARY COMMAND CENTER

MESSAGE CENTER

VZCZCMAY114

87710

MULT

ACTION J1(03) DIA(20)

DISTR CJCS:(05) EOP1 EOP2 EOP3 EOP4 CJCS DJS J3(08) SECDEF(05)

ASD:ISA(07) SECDEF: DIA: RF FILE(1)

(09)

IMMEDIATE

TRANSIT/130800Z/1311292/003:20TOR0441126

DE RHMIAAA #3473 0441937

O 130[illegible]

[illegible]JHPC/[illegible]AB RP

TO AIG 7819

RUEDJFA/CHNAVP[illegible] WASH DC

INFO RUHMRGA/DET 3 NKP THAI (FOR JCRC REP)

BT

NAVY

JOPREP JIFFY. THIS IS A HOMECOMING (FORMERLY EGRESS RECAP = (NAVY) MESSAGE. INFORMATION RELEASABLE BY SERVICE CASUALTY OFFICERS ONLY. DEBRIEFING REPORT NO 002A.

REFERENCE SICR D-7CX-24000

1. RETURNEE: ROBERT H. SWYNOMAKER RANK: CDR

DEBRIEFER: LAWRENCE M. CLARKE (RANK: LT

2. CATEGORY 1: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND BELIEVED TO BE ALIVE

A. NAME: AL KEINTZER

RANK: LCDR BRANCH OF SERCICE: USN

CREW/DUTY POSITION: RIO AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: F-4

UNIT: VF-113 DUTY STATION: USS ENTERPRISE

DATE OF LAST INFO: 12 FEB 73 DATE QUALIFIER: EXACT

SOURCE OF INFO: PASSED FROM FELLOW POW

LAST KNOWN STATUS: POW

CAMP NAME: HEART BREAK

COUNTRY: VN

PHYSICAL CONDITION: AK-47 SHOT IN LEG

B. NAME: MONICA SCHWINN

RANK: GERMAN CIVILIAN NURSE

DATE OF LAST INFO: 1972 DATE QUALIFIER: EST

SOURCE OF INFO: LT. DAT, VNAF POW

LAST KNOWN STATUS: POW

CAMP NAME: HA LO

COUNTRY: VN

PAGE 1

00110001

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

PHYSICAL CONDITION: WELL.
COMMENTS: LT. DAT SPOKE WITH MONICA SCHWINN.
INFORMATION APPEARS TO BE LATE 1972.
C. NAME DAT
RANK: LT BRANCH OF SERVICE: VNAF
DATE OF LAST INFO: LATE 1972 DATE QUALIFIER: EXACT
SOURCE OF INFO: PASSED FROM FELLOW POW
LAST KNOWN STATUS: POW
CAMP NAME: ZOO
COUNTRY: VN
PHYSICAL CONDITION: GOOD
COMMENTS: REFERRED TO AS A FINE OFFICER.
WAS IN HEARTBREAK WHERE HE CONTACTED MONICA SCHWINN
D. NAME: J.J. CONELL
DATE OF LAST INFO: NOV 1971 DATE QUALIFIER: EXACT
SOURCE OF INFO: PERSONAL OBSERVATION OF FOLLOW POW
LAST KNOWN STATUS: ALIVE
CAMP NAME: HARTBREAK
COUNTRY: VN
COMMENTS TORTURED BY RPOES, HANDS TEMPORARILY PARALIZED,
HE PRETENDED CONTINUED PARALYSIS TO KEEP
FROM SIGNING ANY STATEMENTS. CDR FELLOWS,
MAJ POLLARD AND COL DAY HAD LATER CONTACT.
COBIEL AND CDR KEN CAMERON WERE IN GROUP ALSO.
CATEGORY 3: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND
BELIEVED TO BE DECEASED:
A. NAME: NORM SCHMITT
RANK: MAJ BRANCH OF SERVICE: USAF
DATE OF DEATH: 31 AUG 1967 DATE QUALIFIER: EST
SOURCE OF INFO: PERSONAL ESTIMATE
NICKNAME: LITTLE VEGAS
COUNTRY: VN
CIRCUMSTANCES OF DEATH: UNK
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS/DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: CAPT JENKINS,
LTC MAKOWSKI, CDR SHUMAKER ROOMED WITH SCHMITT. HE WAS
CAUGHT PEEKING OUT OF HEAD AND PUT IN STOCKS.
LATER TAKEN TO INTERROGATION FROM WHICH HE DID NOT
RETURN NOR WAS HE EVER HEARD OF AGAIN.
B. NAME: KEN CAMERON
RANK: CDR BRANCH OF SERVICE: USN
COMMENTS/DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: COL
DAY HAD DISCUSSION WITH CAMERON ABOUT
NOT EATING. HAD NO EFFECT. CAMERON TAKEN TO HOSPITAL

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED.
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

E .15
ECP2
ACTION DIA(22)
DISTR CJCS1(05) ECP1 ECP2 CJCS DIA1 FILE(1)
(226)

TRANSIT/141401Z/141931Z/005136TOR3451929
DE RHMIAAA #5297 0451853.

O 141401Z FEB 73
FM 13AF/JHRC/CLARK AB PHIL
TO AIG 7919
INFO RUMMRGA/DET 3, NKP THAI/JCRC REP
BT

JDCRC
THIS IS A HOMECOMING (FORMERLY EGRESS RECAP) AIR FORCE
MESSAGE, RELEASABLE BY SERVICE CASUALTY DIVISIONS ONLY.
"SPECIAL ATTENTION PRIMARY HOMECOMING ACTION OFFICER."
REFERENCE: SICR D-7CX-24233, DEBRIEFING REPORT NO 36
1. RETURNEE: DOUGLAS K RAMSEY RANK FSO-1 STATE DEPT
DEBRIEFER: FRANCIS X READY RANK FSO-2 STATE DEPT
INDIVIDUALS KNOWN TO RAMSEY HAVE BEEN RELEASED. THE FIRST FIVE
P[illegible] YEARS OF HIS IMPRISONMENT WERE IN SOLITARY.
C[illegible]GORY 31 PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND BELIEVED TO BE
DECEASED
NAME MAJOR JOHN SHUMANN (PHONETIC)
NICKNAME(S):
RANK: MAJOR BRANCH OF SERVICE: USA
DATE OF DEATH: AST 7 JUL 66 DATE QUALIFIER: ESTIMATE
SOURCE OF INFO: RAMSEY WITNESSED DEATH.
DISPOSITION OF REMAINS: BURIED AT CAMP SITE
CAMP NAME: CAMP IN NW TAYNINH
CIRCUMSTANCES OF DEATH: SHUMANN DIED OF NATURAL CAUSES
(MALARIA ETC) IN HUT NEST TO RAMSEY.
CATEGORY 31 CONTINUED
WITNESSES OF DEATH: CAPT DONALD COOK (DECEASED)
CHARLES CRAFTS (ENLISTED MAN)
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS/DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT:
CRAFT WAS RELEASED BY NFL IN MAR 67 ACCORDING TO RAMSEY
CATEGORY 1 PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND BELIEVED TO BE DECEASED
NAME: CAPT DONALD G COOK
RANK: CAPT BRANCH OF SERVICE: USMC
DATE OF DEATH: APPROX FEB 68 DATE QUALIFIER: ESTIMATE
SOURCE OF INFO: RAMSEY TOLD BY VC SOURCE

PAGE 1:

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

DISPOSITION OF REMAINS UNKNOWN.
PLACE NAME: BIN XHA
CIRCUMSTANCES OF DEATH: COOK ALLEGEDLY DIED OF MALARIA WHILE
ENROUTE FROM CAMP IN NW TAYNINH TO CAMP IN BINHHA.
CATEGORY 31 CONTINUED
WITNESSES OF DEATH: VC ALLEGEDLY NAMED NGUYEN HUNG TRI.
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS/DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT:
RAMSEY SAW NGUYEN HUNG TRI AGAIN THE DAY OF HIS RELEASE FROM
CAPTIVITY.GDS-81.
BT
#4297
ANNOTES
CEV

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

HQP726CER773
EOP3 66513
ACTION DIA: DIA(ZD)
DISTR EOP1 EOP2 EOP3 EOP4 CJCS DJS J3(08) SECDEF(DD) ASD(ISA)(07)
SECDEF: RF. FILE(1)
(041)

043

TRANSIT/1312282/131934Z/027114TOR0441934.
DE RHMIAAA #3668 0441833.

O 1312282 FEB 73
FM 13AF/JOPC/CLARK AB PI
TO AIG 7919
RUEOHBA/CDRUSAINSC FT HOLABIRD MD
INFO RUMMRGA/DET 3/NKP THAI/FOR JCRC REP
BT

THIS IS A HOMECOMING (FORMERLY EGRESS RECAP) / ARMY MESSAGE.
RELEASABLE BY SERVICE CASUALTY DIVISIONS ONLY. FOR HOMECOMING
(FORMERLY EGRESS RECAP) ACTION OFFICERS ONLY.
REF: SICR D-7CX-24300, DEBRIEFING REPORT NO. 204.
RETURNEE: DUNN, JOHN G. RANK: CPT
DEBRIEFER: WALTER Y. H. KIM RANK: CPT
DONALD H. COOK SFC
CATEGORY 3: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND BELIEVED
TO BE DECEASED:
NAME: YOUNG, ROBERT
RANK: CPT BRANCH OF SERVICE: ARMY
CREW/DUTY POSITION: MOTOR OFFICER
UNIT: 25 INFANTRY DIVISION
DATE OF DEATH: SEP 72 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
SOURCE OF INFO: FIRST HAND-VISUAL OBSERVATION
DISPOSITION OF REMAINS: OBSERVED VC PLACE BODY IN PLASTIC BAG AND
WALK INTO THE WOODS. CAMP NAME: NO NAME
COUNTRY: SOUTH VIETNAM
CIRCUMSTANCES OF DEATH: SEVERE STOMACH INFECTION
WITNESSES OF DEATH: MAJOR RAY C. SHORUMP AND CPT JOHN G.
DUNN
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS/DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: ATTRIBUTED
DEATH OF CPT YOUNG DUE TO LACK OF PROPER MEDICAL
ATTENTION
CATEGORY 3: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND BELIEVED
TO BE DECEASED
NAME: RAY, JAMES

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

RANK: PFC BRANCH OF SERVICE: ARMY
UNIT: 525MI ATTACHED TO MACV
DATE OF DEATH: NOV 69 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
SOURCE OF INFO: VISUAL OBSERVATION
DISPOSITION OF REMAINS: UNKNOWN
CAMP NAME: NO NAME
COUNTRY: SOMEWHERE IN SOUTH VIETNAM
CIRCUMSTANCES OF DEATH: DUE TO STARVATION
WITNESSES OF DEATH: SGT NECO G. QUINONES
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: REFUSED TO
EAT AND LITERALLY DIED DUE TO STARVATION. RAY WAS:
BELIEVED MENTALLY DERANGED.
CATEGORY 3: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND BELIEVED:
TO BE DECEASED:
NAME: FURGERSON, WALTER
RANK: SP4 BRANCH OF SERVICE: ARMY
UNIT: 25TH INFANTRY DIVISION
DATE OF DEATH: JUN 70 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
SOURCE OF INFO: VISUAL OBSERVATION
DISPOSITION OF REMAINS: UNKNOWN
COUNTRY: SOMEWHERE IN SOUTH VIETNAM
CIRCUMSTANCES OF DEATH: DIED OF GUNSHOT WOUNDS IN HIS:
ATTEMPT TO ESCAPE.
WITNESSES OF DEATH: MAJOR SCHRUMP
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: RECEIVED VC GUARDS:
PERMISSION TO DEFICATE IN NEARBY WOODS, HEARD VC GUARDS YELL "WAH,
WAH" WHICH WAS FURGERSONS NAME AND "BON, BON, BON" AND HEARD GUN
SHOTS, THUD OF THE BODY AND GOGGLING".
CATEGORY 5: CREW/SQUAD/PATROL/TEAM MEMBERS, ETC":
NAME: MIKE (NOT FURTHER IDENTIFIED)
BRANCH OF SERVICE: ARMY
CREW/DUTY POSITION: HELICOPTER PILOT
DATE OF LAST INFO: JUL 70 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
SOURCE OF INFO: VISUAL OBSERVATION
LAST KNOWN STATUS: UNK
DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: MIKE WAS REMOVED FROM
AN AREA NEAR CAMBODIA TO AN UNKNOWN HOSPITAL
FOR TREATMENT OF LEG WOUND.
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: MIKE WAS PILOT ", MASLOWSKI
WAS HIS CO-PILOT, WHEN THEY WERE SHOT DOWN.
GDS 81".
BT
#3683

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

EOP295
EOP2

SECT 01 OF

ACTION DIA: DIA(20)
DISTR: OJCS:1(20) EOP1: EOP2 RF: FILE(1)
(2236)

TRANSIT/141800Z/142353Z/3051 STOR0452351
DE RHMJAAA #2339 0452127

O 141800Z FEB 73
FM 13AF/JHPC/CLARK AB PHIL
TO AIG 7919
INFO RUMMRGA/ DET 3 NKP THAI (FOR JCRC)
BT

JNRC NAVY SECTION 1 OF 3

JCPREP JIFFY, THIS IS A HOMECOMING (FORMERLY EGRESS RECAP-(NAVY) MESSAGE, INFORMATION RELEASABLE BY SERVICE CASUALTY OFFICERS ONLY, DEBRIEFING REPORT
NO: 0XXR
REFERENCE SICR D-7CX-24030
1. RETURNEE: ROONEY A KNUTSON RANK: LCDR
DEBRIEFER: STEVEN R TURNER RANK: LT
2. CATEGORY 1: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND BELIEVED TO BE ALIVE

134

A. NAME: GOSTAS, THEODORE
NICKNAME(S): TED
RANK: CAPTAIN BRANCH OF SERVICE: US ARMY
CREW/DUTY POSITION: INTELLIGENCE
DATE OF LAST INFO: JAN 73 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
SOURCE OF INFO: GENE WEAVER
LAST KNOWN STATUS: POW
NICKNAME(S) MOUNTAIN CAMP
PLACE NAME: THAI NUGHEN COUNTRY: NVN
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: STATED BY GENE WEAVER:
AS BEING SEEN ALIVE DEC 71- JAN 73
AT MOUNTAIN CAMP.
B. NAME: DEEKING
DATE OF LAST INFO: FEB 73 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
SOURCE OF INFO: GENE WEAVER
LAST KNOWN STATUS: POW
NICKNAME(S): MOUNTAIN CAMP
PLACE: THAI NUGYEN COUNTRY: NVN

PAGE 1

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SINCE
CATEGORY 3: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND
BELIEVED TO BE DECEASED
C. NAME: ATTEBURY ED
RANK: CAPT BRANCH OF SERVICE: US AIR FORCE
CREW/DUTY POSITION: PILOT AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: F4B
DATE OF DEATH: MAY 10/11 1969
SOURCE OF INFO: CAPT ORAM; 3: [illegible]
CAMP NAME: CU LOC NICKNAME (S) : ZOO
PLACE NAME: HANOI COUNTRY: NVN
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS/DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT:
ESCAPED FROM ZOO, SEVERE TREATMENT
SUSPECTED UPON RECAPTURE AND NOT
SEEN SINCE
CATEGORY 3: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND
BELIEVED TO BE DECEASED.
D. NAME: RAGSDALE
RANK: CIVILIAN
DATE OF DEATH: NOV/DEC 72
SOURCE OF INFO: SECOND HAND FROM MAJ HUEY
CIRCUMSTANCES OF DEATH: KILLED BY ROCKET
IN SUN NEAR HUE PRIOR TO TREK INTO NVN
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS/ DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT:
CONFIRMED DEAD IN CONVERSATION WITH
GENE WEAVER IN FEB 73.
CATEGORY 3: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND
BELIEVED TO BE DECEASED
E. NAME: GOBIN
DATE OF DEATH: FEB 69 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
SOURCE OF INFO: GENE WEAVER
CIRCUMSTANCES OF DEATH: PROLONGED LOW
CALORIE DIET
WITNESSES OF DEATH: WILLIS, BURIED BODY
CATEGORY 3: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND
F. NAME: VAN DYKE
DATE OF DEATH: SEPT 68 DATE QUALIFIER:
SOURCE OF INFO: 1ST LT ART HOFFSON
CIRCUMSTANCES OF DEATH: DELIRIOUS WITH
LEG WOUND, MOVED ON LITTER AND NEVER SEEN AGAIN
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS/DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT:
TOOK PLACE IN AREA BETWEEN THANH HOA
AND VINH.
BT

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

DEFORMATION OF MISTREATMENT

1. Capt Earl S. Cobeil, USAF, was reportedly tortured by a Cuban interrogator during the spring of 1966 while at the Cu Loc PW Camp. He resisted attempts to extract propaganda but eventually was broken by the Cubans. His condition deteriorated to an extreme state of depression, marked by complete withdrawal. He frequently would not eat and had to be force-fed by his roommates. The North Vietnamese reportedly gave him shock treatment, but he did not respond. He was held in isolation for a time at Cu Loc and then moved to Ha Lo in December 1969. In the fall of 1970, he dropped from sight. The North Vietnamese told other PWs that he had been sent to a mental hospital. The North Vietnamese have stated officially that Capt Cobeil died on 5 November 1970. See Appendix A.

2. Capt Ronald E. Storz, USAF, was reported to have received extremely harsh treatment at the Ministry of National Defense PW camp, where he was kept in leg irons 16 hours a day for a period of 14 months. Capt Storz continually lost weight because of a self-imposed restricted diet. When last seen about December, 1969, he was believed to have weighed less than 100 pounds (about 60 pounds below his normal weight). It is reported that Capt Storz lost the will to live and attempted suicide. The North Vietnamese have stated officially that Capt Storz died on 23 April 1970. See Appendix B.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

DIA . DI-6

ECR667
ECR3
ACTION DIA(28)
DISTR OJCS1(05) ECR1 ECR2 ECR3 ECR4 OJCS DJS J3(0C) SECDEF(05)
TASD(ISA(07) SECDEF(1 DIAI RC FILE(1)
(046)

TRANSIT/1314Z12/13[illegible]Z/ECR3[illegible]TOR0044Z/03

DE RHMIAAA #0661 0[illegible]

O 131402Z FEB 73
FM 13AF/JHPC/CLARK AB PHIL
TO AIG7849
INFO /DET 3 KNP THAI(FOR JCRO REP)
BT
JNRC/NAVY
CLASSIFICATION AS TO CONTENT, NO FOREIGNEN LIMDIS
JOPREP/JIFFY, THIS IS A HOMECOMING(FORMELY EGRESS)
RECAP/(NAVY) MESSAGE, INFORMATION RELEASABLE BY
SERVICE CASUALTY OFFICERS ONLY, DEBRIEFING REP
NO. 006
REFERENCE SICR DETOX-24003
2. (S) RETURNEE: SPENCER, LARRY H, RANK: LCDR
DEBRIEFER: WILDEBRAND, C.L, RANK: LT
2. (S) CATEGORY 1: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND BELIEVED
TO BE ALIVE.
A. NAME: EARL GLENN COBELL
BRANCH OF SERVICE: AIR FORCE
CREW/DUTY POSITION: EWO AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: F4D
DATE OF LAST INFO: 28 DEC 69 DATE QUALIFIER: EXACT
SOURCE OF INFO: FIRST HAND
LAST KNOWN STATUS: ALIVE
CAMP NAME: ZOO
COUNTRY: NVN
PHYSICAL CONDITION: POOR
COMMENTS ON PHYSICAL CONDITION: SECOND HAND INFOR
LAST SEEN IN OCT 1970 WHEN HE LEFT HEART BREAK
SUPPOSEDLY FOR THE HOSPITAL.
ADDL COMMENTS: TORTURED IN MAY 1968 BY LATIN
AMERICAN INTEREGATORS, CONTINUALLY STOPPED
EATING AND HAD TO BE FORCE FED BY ROOM MATES".
EXTREME STATE OF DEPRESSION, COMPLETELY
WITHDRAWN, BELIEVED TO BE "INSANE" BY
SPENCER, RECEIVED SHOCK TREATMENT

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

BY NVN, ACCUSED ROOMATES OF BEING RUSSIANS
TRYING TO TRICK HIM. WHEN LAST SEEN BY
SPENCER HE WALKED VERY SLOWLY AT EXHIBITED
TRAITS LISTED HERE. ADDITIONAL PEOPLE
IN CONTACT WITH COBEIL ARE LCDR RAY BODEN,
MAJOR JACK BOMAR, CAPT DAVE DUART, 1ST LT
TOM BARRET, 1ST LT ED HUBBARD, CAPT GLENN
PERKINS, 1ST AL CARPENTER, 1ST MIKE KURR,
LTJG EARL LEWIS AND CAPT NORLAN DATRY.
NOTE 1 NVN LIST COBEIL AS DIED IN CAPTITY.
6. CATEGORY 5: CREW/SQUAD/PATROL/TEAM MEMBER, DTG WHOSE STATUS
IS UNKNOWN.
A. NAME JIM RUFFIN
RANK: LTJG BRANCH OF SERVICE: USN
CREW/DUTY POSITION: PILOT
SOURCE OF INFO: FIRST HAND
DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: SHOOTDOWN
ADDL COMMENTS: POSSIBLY SIGHTED CHUTE AT SHOOTDOWN.
PILOT NEVER MENTIONED BY NVN OR OTHER POWS.
CDS-81

#3061
ANNOTES:
DEL: 362.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

128495 6C

DI-2 (NMIC)

170CT72 09 08Z

VCZCDIA149
DIAI

47097
SECT 01 OF 47097

ACTION
DISTR CJCS DJS J3(P8) SECDEF(05) ASD(ISA(07) SECDEF(DIAI DIA(20)
RF FILE(1)
(041)

TRANSIT/161418Z/171232Z/022114TOR2911214
DE RUEOLKN #4911 2901418

P 1614187 OCT 72
FM COMNAVINTCOM
TO AIG FOUR SEVEN
RUEBJFA/CHNAVPERS
P 1320897 OCT 72
FM FICEUR NAS JAX FLA
TO COMNAVINTCOM, ALEXANDRIA VA
BT

DI
DI2
DI4
TC

//N03880// SECTION ONE OF TWO SECTIONS AND

DELIVER ONLY TO EGRESS RECAP DUTY OFFICER
EGRESS-RECAP - DAILY HIGHLIGHTS NO; 16, PHASE III DEBRIEF LT GARTLEY
1, RETURNEE LT MARKHAM L, GARTLEY, USN, DEBRIEFER LT F, SCOTT WILKINS, USN,
2, THIS SESSION PHASE III DEBRIEFING TOOK PLACE AT NAVAL HOSPITAL JACKSONVILLE FLORIDA FROM 1150 TO 1635, 11 OCT 1972, HIGHLIGHTS FOLLOW
3, CAVEAT: THE ENTIRE TEXT OF THIS SESSION CONSEDERED BY THIS COMMAND TO BE PARTICULARLY POIGNANT&SENSITIVE INFORMATION WHICH COULD CAUSE UNDUE CONCERN AND GRIEF TO POW & MIA FAMILIES IF NOT HANDLED WITH EXCEPTIONAL DISCRETION,
4, IN THIS DEBRIEFING SESSION LT GARTLY ADDRESSES THE SUBJECT OF PHYDICAL ABUSE APPLIED TO U,S, PRISONERS OF WAR BY THE NORTH VIETNAMESE, HE STATED THAT THE REASONS FOR THIS TREATMENT WERE FOR THE EXTRACTION OF PROPAGANDA MATERIAL, TO FORCE P,O,W,'S TO MEET WITH FOREIGN DELEGATIONS , TO PUNISH P,O,W,'S FOR INFRACTIONS OF CAMP REGULATIONS EXAMPLE COMMUNICATING, OR, FOR JUST GENERAL 'HATE SESSIONS' DEPENDING ON THE MOOD OF THE NVNIS,
5, IN THE VERY EARLY DAYS, UP TO THE FALL OF 1965, LT GARTLEY SAID THAT THERE WAS NO PHYDICAL ABUSE APPLIED TO THE P,O,W,'S, HOWEVER, IN THE FAL OF 1965 A NEW CAMP CALLED 'BRIAR PATCH' WAS OPENED UP NEAR HOA LO PRISON' AS THE CAMP

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified
00101001

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
NATIONAL MILITARY COMMAND CENTER
MESSAGE CENTER

VZCZCMAY114
MULT
ACTION J1(03) DIA(26) 0771
DISTR CJCS:(JS) EOP1 EOP2 EOP3 EOP4 CJCS DJS J3(88) SECDEF(05)
ASD:ISA(27) SECDEF: DIA: RF FILE(1)
(049)

TRANSIT/130800Z/131129Z/003:29TOR0441126
DE RHMIAAA #3473 0441037

O 130800Z FEB 73
FM 13AF/JHPC/CLARK AB RP
TO AIG 7819
RUEBJFA/CHNAVPERS WASH DC
INFO RUHMRGA/DET 3 NKP THAI (FOR JCRC REP)
BT

JNRC/NAVY

THIS IS A HOMECOMING (FORMERLY EGRESS
RECAP - (NAVY) MESSAGE. INFORMATION RELEASABLE BY
SERVICE CASUALTY OFFICERS ONLY. DEBRIEFING REPORT
NO 002A.
REFERENCE SICR D-7CX-24000
1. RETURNEE: ROBERT H. SHOMAKER RANK: CDR
DEBRIEFER: LAWRENCE M. CLARKE (RANK: LT
2. : PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND BELIEVED
TO BE ALIVE
A. NAME: AL KEINTZER
RANK: LCDR BRANCH OF SERCICE: USN
CREW/DUTY POSITION: RIO AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: F-4
UNIT: VF-113 DUTY STATION: USS ENTERPRISE
DATE OF LAST INFO: 12 FEB 73 DATE QUALIFIER: EXACT
SOURCE OF INFO: PASSED FROM FELLOW POW
LAST KNOWN STATUS: POW
CAMP NAME: HEART BREAK
COUNTRY: VN
PHYSICAL CONDITION: AK-47 SHOT IN LEG
B. NAME: MONICA SCHWINN
RANK: GERMAN CIVILIAN NURSE
DATE OF LAST INFO: 1972 DATE QUALIFIER: EST
SOURCE OF INFO: LT. DAT, VNAF POW
LAST KNOWN STATUS: POW
CAMP NAME: HA LO
COUNTRY: VN

PAGE 1

00110001

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

07710

NOV 1970. NO FURTHER WORD.
C. NAME: RONALD E. STORZ
NICKNAME: RON
RANK: CAPT BRANCH OF SERVICE: USAF
DATE OF DEATH: UNK
SOURCE OF INFO: PERSONAL ESTIMATE
COUNTRY: VN
DETAILS OF LST CONTACT:
STORZ WAS SHUMAKERS BEST FRIEND. HE WAS HEROIC AND FIRM IN
HIS STAND WITH NVA. TORTURED TO SOME EXTENT.
PLACED IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT FOR 2 1/2 YEARS AT ALCATRAZ"GH
FOR FIRST 14 MOS HE SPENT 16 HOURS A DAY IN LET IRONS.
THE CELLS WERE VERY SMALL AND TREATMENT EXTREMELY
HARSH. STORZS' HEALTH DECLINED, EST BECAUSE OF
VOLUNTARY DIET, UNTIL HE LOOKED LIKE A "CIRCU THIN MAN".
LAST HEARD FROM BY RETURNEE PRIOR 9 DEC 1969 TELLING
NORTH VIETNAMESE GUARD "GIVE ME SOMETHING TO LIVE FOR".
RETURNEE SUGGESTS CONTACTING LCDR FELLOWS FOR A
MORE CURRENT UPDATE.
CATEGORY 5: CREW/SQUAD/PATROL/TEAM MEMBERS UNKNOWN STATUS:
A. NAME: HARLEY HALL
RANK: CDR BRANCH OF SERVICE: USN
CREW/DUTY POSITION: PILOT AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: F-4
UNIT: VF-113 DUTY STATION: USS ENTERPRISE
DATE OF LAST INFO: 12 FEB 73 DATE QUALIFIER: EXACT
SOURCE OF INFO: PASSED FROM FELLOW POW
LAST KNOWN STATUS: UNKNOWN
DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: PILOT OF F-4 SHOT DOWN LATE JAN.
NO WORD ON HIS STATUS.
GDS-81.
BT
#3473
ANNOTES
AOH 362

00110001

NNNN
1311292

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

EXH

EOP3CB
EOP2 SECT 01 OF

ACTION DIA1 DIA(2D)
DISTR CJCSI(25) EOP1 EOP2 RF FILE(1)
(026)

TRANSIT/1414022/1502007Z/810105TOR0452358
DE RRMIAAA #4321 0451856

O 141402Z FEB 73
FM 13AF/JNRC/CLARK AB PHIL
TO AIG 7519
INFO/RUMHRGA/DET 3 NKP THAI (FOR JCRC REP)
BT
JNRC/NAVY

SEC 1 OF V

JOPREP JIFFY, THIS IS A HOMECOMING (FORMERLY EGRESS RECAP - (NAVY) MESSAGE, INFORMATION RELEASABLE BY SERVICE CASUALTY OFFICERS ONLY, DEBRIEFING REPORT NO. 28

REFERENCE SICR D-7CX-24000

1. RETURNEE: ROBERT H. SHUMAKER RANK: CDR
DEBRIEFER: LAWRENCE M. CLARK RANK: LT

TODAY A JOINT DEBRIEFING SEESION WAS HELD, THE SESSION INCLUDED COL ROBINSON RISNER USAF, HIS ESCORT COL RALPH FEEZEL USAF, CAPT W. B. RIVERS USN, HIS ESCORT LCDR HAYFORD USN, CAPT H.E. RUTLEDGE USN, LCDR ALHGREN. THIS MESSAGE INCLUDES ALL INFORMATION RECEIVED DURING THE DEBRIEF.

2. EXPLANATORY NOTE: THE TERM "WOPS" USED IN THIS MESSAG INDICATES A GROUP OF 21 POWS (4 MILITARY AND 17 CIVILIANS) HELD CAPTIVE IN "HUEY'S CAMP" (NAME GIVEN CAMP BY KEN HUEY). 1 POW SGT BOOKIN, IS BELIEVED DEAD LEAVING A POSSIBLE 20 RETURNEES. WEAVER PRESENTLY HELD AT HALO AND SCHEDULED FOR RELEASE SHOULD CONTACTED FOR INDEPTH INFORMATION REGARDING THESE PEOPLE.

3. EXPLANATORY NOTE: TODAY'S RETURNEES INSISTED ON USING "PROBABLE" AND "POSSIBLE" DESIGNATIONS IN DESCRIBING FELLOW CAPTIVES. "PROBABLE" INDICATES INDIVIDUAL HAS NOT BEEN SEEN OR TALKED TO BUT HAS BEEN HEARD ON VOICE OF VIETNAM RADIO OR INDIC WERE FOUND IN CAMPS THAT NAMED POW COULD HAVE BEEN HELD THERE. "POSSIBLE" INDICATES NAME WAS GLEANED FROM FELLOW POW WHO WAS CREWMAN OF NAMED INDIVIDUAL AND HIS STATUS IS UNKNOWN.

PAGE 1 SEC

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

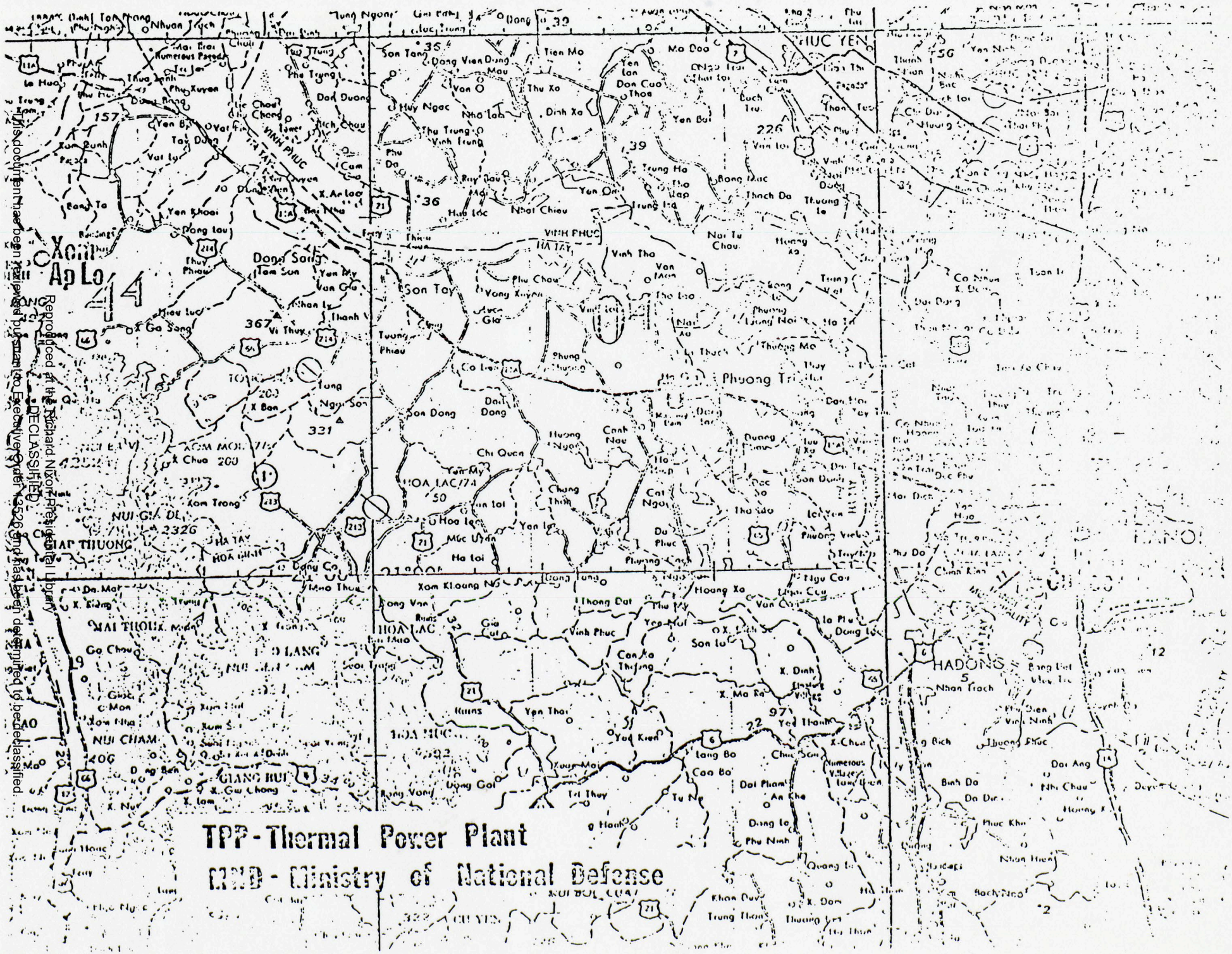
S E C R E T

A. NAME: STORZ RONALD.E;RANK: CAPT BRANCH OF SERVICE:
DATE OF DEATH: UNK.
SOURCE OF INFO: PERSONAL ESTIMATE
NICKNAME(S) ALCATRAZ
PLACE NAME: HANOI COUNTRY: VN
CIRCUMSTANCES OF DEATH: UNKNOWN

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS/DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: CAPT
STORZ LAST SEEN BY CDR SHUMAKER 9 DEC 69
HE HAD LOST WEIGHT AND WAS EMACIATED. IT IS POSSIBLE
CAPT LOST WILL TO LIVE AND ATTEMPTED SUICIDE
ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS.
B. NAME: E. G. COBIEL
RANK CAPT BRANCH OF SERVICE: USAF
DATE OF DEATH: UNK
SOURCE OF INFO: SECOND HAND
CAMP NAME: HA LO NICKNAME(S): HEART BREAK
PLACE NAME HANOI COUNTRY: VN

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS/DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: CAPT
COBIEL MOVED INTO HEART BREAK ON 21 JUN 70 AND WAS LAST SEEN
WHEN HE WAS MOVED OUT IN OCT 70 HE WAS REPORTED AS NOT EATING
AND HVING MENTAL PROBLEMS. LCDR L. SPENCER AND
MAJOR G. PERKINS MAY HAVE AMPLIFYING IN FORMATION.
C. NAME: NORM SCHMITT
RANK: MAJOR BRANCH OF SERVICE: USAF
DATE OF DEATH: 31 AUG 67 DATE QUALIFIER: EST
SOURCE OF INFO: PERSONAL SPECULATION CDR SHUMAKER CAPT JENKINS
LCOL MIKONSKI
DISPOSITION OF REMAINS: UNK
CAMP NAME: HA LO NICKNAME(S): LITTLE VEGAS
PLACE NAME: HANOI COUNTRY: VN
CIRCUMSTANCES OF DEATH: ON 21 AUG 67 MAJOR SHMITT WAS
PLACED IN STOCKS FOR 10 DAYS FOR VIOLATION OF CAMP REGULATIONS.
ON 31 AUG HE WAS TAKEN OUT FOR INTERAGATION
AND HAS NOT BEEN SEEN OR HEARD FROM SINCE.
MAJOR SCHMITT WAS IN GOOD PHYSICAL AND MENTAL
HEALTH WHEN TAKEN OUT FOR INTERAGATION.
D. NAME: EDWIN ATTERBERRY
RANK: CAPT BRANCH OF SERVICE: USAF
SOURCE OF INFO: SECOND HAND.
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS/DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: CAPT
ATTERBERRY WAS SEEN GETTING OFF TRUCH AT

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.



This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.
Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED

INFORMATION ON MIAs WHO MAY BE PWs

R.A. Kientzler (LCDR, USN)	LCDR R.A. Knutson, USN, reported that LCDR Kientzler was a PW. LCDR Kientzler was shot down north of Quang Tri City, on 27 January 1973. Voice contact was established with LCDR Kientzler in Ha Lo PW camp, and he stated that he had been wounded. See Appendix A.
G.W. Morris (Capt, USAF) M.A. Peterson (1/Lt, USAF)	LCDR Kientzler told one of the returnees that he observed two good chutes from an OV-10 aircraft downed on 27 January 1973, in the area of his own shootdown. The incident described correlates with the shootdown of Capt Morris and 1/Lt Peterson, who were attempting to rescue LCDR Kientzler. These two men have not been reported by name in the debriefs, and LCDR Kientzler had no knowledge of their fate subsequent to their parachuting. See Appendix B.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

VZCZCDIA444
DIAI
ACTION J1(RSI) DIA(20)
DISTR EOP1 H082 SOCS HSP4 CJCS(DP) DJS(03) J3(28) SECDEF(OD)
ASDISA(07) SECDEF DIAI RF TERMSVC FILE(1)
(052)

TRANSIT/132E332/132G212/CO41CITOR0440328
DE RHMIAAA #5303 0440537

O 132224Z FEB 73
FM 13AF/JNRC/CLARK AB PI
TO AIG 7819
INFO RUMMRGA/DET 3 NKP THAI (FOR JCRC REP)
BT JNRC/NAVY

THIS IS A HOMECOMING (FORMERLY EGRESS
RECAP- (NAVY) MESSAGE, INFORMATION RELEASABLE BY
SERVICE CASUALTY OFFICERS ONLY, DEBRIEFING REPORT
NO. 003
REFERENCE SICR D-7CX-24002
1, RETURNEE: [illegible], RODNEY A, RANK: LCDR
DEBRIEFER: TURNER, STEVEN R, RANK: LT
2, PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND
BELIEVED TO BE ALIVE
A, NAME: WEAVER, WARREN GENE
NICKNAME (S): KIDDO
RANK: CIVILIAN
UNIT: HUE SVN POLICE
DATE OF LAST INFO: 5 FEB 73 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
SOURCE OF INFO: FIRST HAND-VOICE CONTACT ONLY
LAST KNOWN STATUS: POW
CAMP NAME: HALO PRISON-NICKNAME (S) HANOI HILTON
PLACE NAME: HANOI COUNTRY: NVN
PHYSICAL CONDITION: GOOD COMMENTS: APPROX
WEIGHT LOSS OF 20 POUNDS
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: SPOKE DIRECTLY TO WEAVER
THROUGH CELL WINDOW (OUTSIDE) THREE CELLS
AWAY (APPROX 25 FT), SPOKE TO TWO OR THREE
TIMES DAILY FOR APPROX ONE WEEK.
B, NAME: REITZLER, AL
NICKNAME (S): K9
RANK: LCDR BRANCH OF SERVICE: NAVY

PAGE 1

010

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

CREW/DUTY POSITION: RIO AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: F-4
UNIT: VF-143 DUTY STATION: USS ENTERPRISE
DATE OF LAST INFO: 12 FEB 73 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
SOURCE OF INFO: FIRST HAND/VOICE CONTACT ONLY
LAST KNOWN STATUS: POW
CAMP NAME: HALO NICKNAME(S): HANOI HILTON
PLACE NAME: HANOI COUNTRY: NVN
PHYSICAL CONDITION: FAIR COMMENTS: WOUNDED
LEG-PROJECTILE WENT THROUGH LEG
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: RETURNEE SPELLED NAME,
TOLD NONRETURNEE WAS SHOT DOWN AT 1900
27 JAN 73 JUST NORTH DMZ TRI SVN
TRANSPORTED TO PMZ/LAOS BORDER AREA IN SVN,
THEN TO HANOI, PERSONAL AUTHENTICATOR 40648,
DOUBTFUL AS TO PILOTS (DOA HALL) STATUS, ALSO
OBSERVED OV-1 SHOT DOWN IN AREA AT TIME
OF HIS SHOOT DOWN, OBSERVED TWO GOOD
CHUTES,
GDS-81
BT
#3303
ANNOTES
TERM SVS ZOV TO: CHNAVPERS WASH DC
AOH

NNNN
1306212

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

OTHER SUBJECTS OF INTEREST

a. Information on LCDR Alvarez's camps is provided in Appendix A.

b. Information on Mr. Weaver is provided in Appendix B.

c. Information on PW camps is provided in Appendix C.

d. Information on the escape from the Power Plant is provided in Appendix D.

e. Information on the memory banks is provided in Appendix E.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

BCPE23
BCP2
ACTION DIAI DIA(22)
DISTR CJCS1(25) BCP1 BCP2 CJCS RF FILE(1)
(226)

TRANSIT/1414Z/1422Z/226102TCR0452D02
UE RHMIAAA 1296 0460828

O 1414Z FEB 73
FM .13AF/JHPC/CLARK AB PHIL
TO/RUSDANSA/CDR USATTC/DCE/FT HOLABIRD MC
RUEWJCS/DIA-DI-5 WASH DC
RUEFHGA/AIR FORCE OPERATIONS CENTER WASH DC
RUEADHD/DA/DAMI-DOD-HP WASH DC
RUECLKN/CONNAVINTCOM WASH DC
RUEFHGD/7602A!NTELG/INSCOM/FT BELVOIR VA
RHCLSAA/CNO/AL2A WASH DC
RUHJMUA/CONNAVAIRPAC SDIEGO CA
RUSBERF/CONNAVAIRLANT NOR VA
BT

THIS IS A HOMECOMING (FORMERLY EGRESS RECAP)
NAVY MSG (U), FOR EGRESS RECAP ACTION OFFICERS
ONLY
SUBJ: CONFINEMENT CHRONOLOGY REPORT ONE (001)
CONFINEE'S SURNAME
RETURNEE NAME: EVERETT (NMN) ALVAREZ RANK: LCDR
DEBRIEFER NAME: FREDERICK J. SKINNER RANK: LCDR
A. DATE OF CAPTURE: 5 AUG 64 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
CAPTORS: FISHERMEN-ARMED COUNTRY: NVN
LOCATION/LAT: 2055BN LONG: 10726E
B. CAMP NAME: HON GAY PRISON/JAIL
FROM: 5 AUG 64 TO: 7 AUG 64 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
PLACE NAME: HON GAY COUNTRY: NVN
LOCATION/LAT: 2053N LONG: 10756E UTM:
IDENT/LOC REMARKS: ONE LONG BLDG E HON GAY, APPEARED TO BE
JAIL/PRISON.
TYPE CAMP: PROB INDIGENEOUS PRISON CONTROLLED BY:
NO. US PRS: NONE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
ADDL. COMMENTS: PUT IN CELL WITH TWO NVN PRISONERS, ONE
SPOKE ENGLISH, SLEPT, GUARD NEWS OF ONE AMERICAN CAP-
TURED OVER PRISON RADIO, INITIAL PRELIM INTERROGATIONS.
C. CAMP NAME: FARM HOUSE- NOT ACUTAL CAMP

PAGE 1

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

CREW/DUTY POSITION: RIO AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: F-4
UNIT: VF-143 DUTY STATION: USS ENTERPRISE
DATE OF LAST INFO: 12 FEB 73 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
SOURCE OF INFO: FIRST HAND-VOICE CONTACT ONLY
LAST KNOWN STATUS: RON
CAMP NAME: HALO NICKNAME(S): HANOI HILTON
PLACE NAME: HANOI COUNTRY: NVN
PHYSICAL CONDITION: FAIR COMMENTS: WOUNDED
LEG-PROJECTILE WENT THROUGH LEG
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: RETURNEE SPELLED NAME,
TOLD NOK RETURNEE WAS SHOT DOWN AT 1900
27 JAN 73 JUST NORTH QUANG TRI SVN
TRANSPORTED TO PMZ/LAOS BORDER AREA IN SVN,
THEN TO HANOI, PERSONAL AUTHENTICATOR 40648,
DOUBTFUL AS TO PILOTS (COX HALL) STATUS, ALSO
OBSERVED CVW-1 SHOT DOWN IN AREA AT TIME
OF HIS SHOOT DOWN, OBSERVED TWO GOOD
CHUTES,
GDS-81
BT
#3383
ANNOTES
TERM SVS ZOV TOI CHNAVPERS WASH DC
AOK

NNNN
130621Z

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

FROM: 7 AUG 64 TO: 11 AUG 64 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
COUNTRY: NVN
LOCATION/ LAT: APPROX 2150N LONG 10652E
FROM 7 AUG 64 TO 11 AUG 64 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
COUNTRY: NVN
LOCATION/ LAT: 2129N LONG: 10652E
NO OS PAS: NONE QUALIFIER ACTUAL
UTILIZED/FROM 7 AUG 64 TO 11 AUG 64
ADDL COMMENTS: APPEARED TO BE HOLDING AREA NE OF UONG BI,
D. CAMP NAME: HANOI PRISON/HA LO/PW CAMP, NICKNAME(S): HANOI HILTON
FROM 11 AUG 64 TO: 21 JUN 65 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
PLACE NAME: HANOI COUNTRY: NVN
LOCATION/LAT 210126N LONG: 1055131E UTM:
IDENT/LOC REMARKS: DOWNTOWN HANOI INDIGENOUS PRISON, INTERNED
RM 24 OFF HEARTBREAK COURTYARD, ''
TYPE CAMP NVN PRISON CONTROLLED BY NVN
NO. OS PAS: POSS 11 BY 21 JUN 65 QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED
ADDL. COMMENTS: COMPLETE SOLO/ISOLATION 10.5 MONTHS, NO CON-
TACTS, DAILY INTERROGATIONS, PERIODIC INDOCTRINATIONS 21
SEP 64 TO 6 NOV 64.
E. CAMP NAME: HANOI PRISON/HA LOW PW CAMP NICKNAME(S): HANOI HILTON
FROM: 21 JUN 65 TO 12 JUL 65 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
PLACE NAME: HANOI COUNTRY: NVN
LOCATION/LAT: 210126N LONG: 1055131E
IDENT/LOC REMARKS: MOVED FROM RM 24 TO DIFFERENT RM WITHIN
HILTON.
TYPE CAMP NVN PRISON CONTROLLED BY: NVN
UTILIZED FROM: 21 JUN 65 TO 12 JUL 65
ADDL COMMENTS: COMPLETE SOLO ISOLATION, NO INTERROGATION
DURING THIS TIME.
F. CAMP NAME: HANOI PRISON/HO LO/PW CAMP NICKNAME(S): HANOI HILTON
FROM 12 JUL 65 TO: 13 SEP 65 DATE QUALIFIER ACTUAL
PLACE NAME: HANOI COUNTRY: NVN
LOCATION/LAT: 210126N LONG: 1055131E
IDENT/LOC, REMARKS: STOCKADE AREA WITHIN HILTON, RM 7X7 FT
ONE SMALL VENT OPENING, COMPLETE TOTAL ISOLATION, WORST
LIVING CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED,
TYPE CAMP: NVN PRISON CONTROLLED BY: NVN
CAPACITY: 14 POW QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
NO OS PAS: 3 KNOWN QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
ADDL COMMENTS: THIS PERIOD WAS THE ABSOLUTE WORST PERIOD
LCDR ALVAREZ WENT THRU, REGARDING ISOLATION, ONE LIGHT
BULB; NO OUTSIDE LIGHT, FOOD AND, NO CARE WHATSOEVER,

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

G. CAMP NAME: UNK NICKNAME(S): BRIARPATCH
FROM: 13SEP 65 TO: 22 SEP 65 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
PLACE NAME: UNK COUNTRY: NVN
LOCATION/LAT: APPRX 2[illegible]N LONG 105[illegible]E
IDENT/LOC, REMARKS: THOUGHT TO BE ACROSS BLACK RIVER 30-40
MILES WSW OF HANOI. ACTUAL POSIT UNK.
CAPACITY: 75 QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED
NO. US PWS: MAX 55 QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
ADDL. COMMENTS: FEWER INTERROGATIONS/ MORE INDOCTRINATIONS.
H. CAMP NAME: HANOI PW DETENTION INSTALLATION/CU LOC PRISON
NICKNAME(S): ZOO
FROM: 22 SEP 65 TO: 12 MAY 66 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
PLACE NAME HANOI PW DETENTION INSSTALLATION CU LOC PRISON
COUNTRY: NVN
LOCATION/LAT: 21[illegible]N LONG: 1054[illegible]E UTM:
IDENT/LOC, REMARKS: SSW DOWNTOWN HANOI 2.8 NM.
CAPACITY: 175 POWS QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED
NO. US PWS: 45 POWS QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED
ADDL. COMMENTS: RECEIVED FIRST ROOM MATE 21 NOV 65. 1ST LT
THOMAS BARRETT, USAF, F4 BACKSEATER. TOTAL SOLITARY FROM
5 AUG 64 TILL 21 NOV 65 A PERIOD OF 15.5 MONTHS. COMPLETE
ISOLATION FROM 5 AUG 64 TILL 2 SEP 65.
H. CAMP NAME: UNK NICKNAME(S): BRIARPATCH
FROM: 12 MAY 66 TO: 27 JAN 67 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
PLACE NAME: UNK COUNTRY: VN
LOCATION/LAT: APPRX 22[illegible]N LONG: 105[illegible]E
IDENT/LOC, REMARKS: THOUGHT TO BE ACROSS BLACK RIVER APPROX
[illegible]0 MILES SW OF HANOI
CAPACITY: 75 POWS QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED
NO. US PWS: 55 POWS
ADDL. COMMENTS: POLITICAL INDOCTRINANTION WAS EXTENSIVE
DURING THIS TIME.
J. CAMP NAME: HANOI PW DETENTION/CU LOC PRISON NICKNAME: ZOO
FROM 27 JAN 67 TO 29 DEC 73 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
PLACE NAME: CU LOC COUNTRY: NVN
LOCATION/ LAT: 21[illegible]N LONG: 1054[illegible]E
IDENT/LOC, REMARKS: SSW DOWNTOWN HANOI 2.8 NM
CAPACITY: 210POWS QUALIFIER ESTIMATED
NO. US PWS: 210 POWS QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED.
ADDL. COMMENTS: OPENED ANNEX IN 1968 LIVING CONDITIONS IM-
PROVED HERE IN LATE 1969. INTERNED IN FIRST THREE MAN
ROOMS HERE SEP 67. PREVIOUSLY ONLY TWO MAN ROOMS, ALSO
OPENED OTHER CELLS FOR MORE CONTACT SEP 71.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

K, CAMP NAME: HA LO PRISON NICKNAME(S) HANOI PRISON
FROM 25 DEC 72 TO: 24 SEP 71 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
PLACE NAME: HANOI COUNTRY: NVN
LOCATION/LAT: 210126N LONG: 1055131E
IDENT/LOC, REMARKS: DOWNTOWN HANOI
TYPE CAMP: NVN PRISON CONTROLLED BY: NVN
ADDL COMMENTS: CONDITIONS FAIR SEP THRU DEC
72, CONDITIONS WORSENED FROM 25 DEC 72 THRU 24 SEP 71
DUE SON TAY RAID WITH CROWDED CONDITIONS.
L, CAMP NAME: CU LOC NICKNAME(S): ZOO
FROM: 24 SEP 71 TO 1 JUL 72 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
PLACE NAME: CUL LOC COUNTRY: NVN
LOCATION/LAT: 2102 26N LONG: 10549 32E
IDENT/LOC REMARKS: SON HANOI 2.5 NM
CAPACITY: 150 POWS QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED
NO, US PWS: 130 POWS QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED
ADDL, NONE, CONDITIONS FAIR UNTIL APR 72 WITH
BOMBING COMMENCING AGAIN, ANNEX CLOSED IN AUG 70,
M, CAMP NAME: HA LO PRISON NICKNAME(S) HANOI HILTON
FROM: 1 JUL 72 TO 12 FEB 73 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
PLACE NAME: HANOI COUNTRY: NVN
LOCATION/LAT: 21012 6N LONG: 1055131E
IDENT/LOC, REMARKS: DOWNTOWN HANOI
NO, US PWS: 155 POWS QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED
ADDL, COMMENTS: LARGE GROUPS (17-43) IN RMS, SPORTS ACTIVITY
CONDITIONS BEST DURING ENTIRE INTERNMENT, FROM SEP 72 TO
RELEASE DATE.

BT
#4296
ANNOTES
DGR 362

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

EOP265
EOP2
ACTION DIA1 DIA(22)
DISTR CJCS1(#5) EOP1 EOP2 CJCS(25) RF FILE(1)
(B31)

TRANSIT/141203Z/142203Z/CLR1837OR#452224
DE RHMHAAA #0331 3452125.

O 141203Z FEB 73
FM 1SAF /JNRC/CLARK AB PHIL
TO AIG 7949
INFO RUMARGA/DET 3 NKP THAI (FOR JCRC R EP) RUMHRGA
ET

JNRC/NAMY

THIS IS A HOMECOMING (FORMERLY EGRESS
RECAP) MESSAGE. INFORMATION RELEASABLE BY
SERVICE CASUALTY OFFICERS ONLY. DEBRIEFING REPORT

REFERENCE SICR D-YCK-24323
1. ANSWERED CRAYTON , RENDER RANK: CDR
DEBRIEFER: STAVRIDES, G.J. RANK: LCDR
CATEGORY 1: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND
BELIEVED TO BE ALIVE
NAME: WEAVER
RANK: CIVILIAN
GRE/DUTY POSITION: LOGISTICS
DUTY STATION: HUE
DATE OF LAST INFO: 31 JAN 73 DATE QUALIFIER: ESTIMATE
SOURCE OF INFO: VOICE-FIRST HAND-WEAVER
LAST KNOWN STATUS: PW
NICKNAME(S): RANDY MILTON
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: NEVER SAW WEAVER,
SAID HE WAS CAPTURED JUNE 1968
NAME: KIBZLER, AL
RANK: LCDR BR/SVC: USN
GRE/DUTY POSITION: PIC AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: F4
DATE OF LAST INFO: [illegible] NAME: KIBZLER

9117

137

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

BRANCH OF SERVICE: USAF
CREW/DUTY POSITION: UNK AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: B-52
DATE OF LAST INFO: MAR 73 DATE QUALIFIER: ESTIMATE
SOURCE OF INFO: SECOND HAND
LAST KNOWN STATUS: PW
NICKNAME(S) ZOO
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: NAME OF SOURCE;
LT LYNN GUNTHER
CATEGORY TO UNKNOWN STATUS
NAME: GRUBB
BRANCH OF SERVICE: USAF
CREW/DUTY POSITION: PILOT AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: RF-101
DATE OF LAST INFO: FEB 66 DATE QUALIFIER: ESTIMATE
SOURCE OF INFO: ACTUAL
DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: SAW THE NAME
ON BOX OF RECORDING TAPE.
RT
64331
ANACTES
DSR 362

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

0716 — 18

DAC

SECP788
ECP1
ACTION DIA(2D)
DISTR CJCS1(DS) ECP1 ECP2 CJCS DIAI RF-FILE(1),
(226)

Read

TRANSIT/1639Z83Z/1512Z75Z/283ICSTOR0471282
DE RHMIAAA #0263 0471107

0 1609222 FEB 73
FM CIC (NAME OF CONUS MEDICAL FACILITY)
TO RUECRBA/CDR USAINTC/DCE/FT HOLABIRD MD
RUEKJCS/DIA/J-1-S/WASH DC
RUEFAGA/AIR FORCE OPERATIONS CENTER WASH DC
RUEADWD/HQ/DAMI-DOD-FP/WASH DC
RUDOLMA/NAVINTCOM WASH DC
RUHFAGD/76STRATINTELG/INFP3/FT BELVOIR VA
RUHCPIA/CPIC/A02A/WASH DC
RUHLMUS/COMNAVSPAC SDIEGO CA
RUCILMA/COMNAVLANT NORVA
ZYT

002

THIS IS AN EGRESS RECAP/ARMY MESSAGE (U). FOR EGRESS RECAP ACTION
OFFICERS ONLY.
SUBJ/ CONFINEMENT CHRONOLOGY REPORT NO (002)
REF A/(A) DJAG/JARO/CHRON AB RP CONF MSG 1510Z03Z FEB 73.
CONFINEMENT CHRONOLOGY
1. A. RETURNEE NAME/ P,PH, SHUMAKER RANK/ CDR
B. DEBRIEFER NAME/ L,M, CLARKE RANK/ LT
2. A. DATE OF CAPTURE/ 11 FEB 65 DATE QUALIFIER/ ACTUAL
CAPTOR/S/ MILITIA/CIVILIANS COUNTRY/ NVN
LOCATION/LAT/ 4NP AN OF DL-6 YO/
OXOXXC, (S) CONFINEMENT CHRONOLOGY/
A. CAMP NAME/ HA LO NICKNAME/ HANOI HILTON
FROM/ 12 FEB 65 TO 31 AUG 65 DATE QUALIFIER/ ACTUAL
PLACE NAME/ HANOI COUNTRY/ NVN
TYPE CAMP/ PERMANENT
NO US PWS/ 38 QUALIFIER/ APPROX
ADDL COMMENTS/ AS PRISONERS CONTINUED TO ARRIVE,
VIETNAMESE TOLD CDR SHUMAKER THAT THE CAMP WAS
TOO FULL AND CDR SHUMAKER AND OTHERS WERE MOVED

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library.
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

DENT/LOC REMARKS: CAMP IS LOCATED 26M/3B TO 35 NM FROM
ANOI NEAR THE TUY HAI DAM IN HA TAY PROVINCE
YPE CAMP: PERMANENT
APACITY: 65 QUALIFIER: APPROX
IZE OF CAMP: 100 YDS X 120 YDS
DDL COMMENTS: CAMP IS SURROUNDED BY A CONCRETE STONE
ALL AND CONTAINS NINE SUB-YARDS, EACH SUB-YARD
AS ONE BUILDING THAT COULD HOUSE FOUR PRISONERS
N SUCH A MANNER THAT THEY WOULD HAVE NO CONTACT
ITH ADJOINING CELLS.
, NICKNAME: ZOO/CAMP AMERICA
ROM: 28SEP65 TO: 3JUL 66 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
DENT/LOC REMARKS: LOCATED ON SOUTH SIDE OF HANOI
, NICKNAME: BRIARPATCH
ROM 3 JUL 66 TO 3FEB 67 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
DDL COMMENTS: ADDITIONAL SINCE LAST ENCAMPMENT, CELLS HAD
EEN PROVIDED WITH BOMB SHELTERS DURING CDR
OWNAKERS STAY AT THE ZOO. BOMB SHELTER WAS
HOLE APPROX SIX FEET DEEP ABOUT THE SIZE OF
CASKET. THE HOLE WAS LOCATED UNDER THE BED
N EACH CELL.
, CAMP NAME: HA LO NICKNAME: HILTON/LITTLE VEGAS
ROM: 2 FEB67 TO: 28OCT67 DATE QUALIFIER: EST
LACE NAME: HANOI COUNTRY: NVN
, NICKNAME: ALCATRAZ
ROM: 28OCT67 TO: 9DEC69 DATE QUALIFIER: EST
DENT/LOC REMARKS: LOCATED APPROX ONE BLOCK FROM
LANTATION.
APACITY: 12 CELLS QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
S OF PAS: 11 QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
DDL COMMENTS: ALCATRAZ WAS USED AS A PUNISHMENT CAMP.
R SPEAKER WAS IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT
E ENTIRE TIME AND WAS CONFINED BY LEG
RONS FOR AT LEAST 14 HOURS A DAY.
, CAMP NAME: HA LO NICKNAME: HILTON/STARDUST
ROM: 9DEC69 TO: 25DEC72 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
LACE NAME: HANOI COUNTRY: NVN
, CAMP NAME: HA LO NICKNAME: HILTON/CAMP UNITY
ROM 25DEC72 TO: 12 FEB 73 DATE QUALIFIER: ACTUAL
LACE NAME HANOI COUNTRY: NVN
, ADDITIONAL COMMENTS:
, FOR USMC PERSONNEL DURING SYSTEM, IN REF

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

74969

DATA

DATA

DATA

DATA

(D) THE ABOVE CAMPS WERE DISCUSSED BRIEFLY AS FOLLOWS:
(B) CAMP UNITY WAS DIVIDED INTO 12 SECTIONS NUMBERED
[illegible], B, 9B AND 9CC, REF A, PARA 10 APPLIES.
(C) LITTLE VEGAS CONSISTS OF FIVE CELL BLOCKS WHICH
WERE NAMED STARDUST, THUNDERBIRD, RIVERIA, GOLDEN
NUGGET, DESERT INN.
(D) ZOO WAS ALSO REFERRED TO AS CAMP AMERICA THUS
[illegible]
(E) DIRTY BIRD WAS LOCATED NEAR THE HANOI TPP.
(F) ALCATRAZ WAS LOCATED ABOUT ONE (1) BLOCK FROM
PLANTATION, HOWEVER, WAS NOT ASSIGNED A DESIGNATOR
DUE TO POW BELIEF THAT CAMP WAS PERMANENTLY CLOSED.
(F) THE BRIARPATCH WAS ESTIMATED TO BE LOCATED/2BB/
[illegible] NM FROM HANOI.
(G) CAMP FAITH WAS LOCATED SOUTH OF SON TAY. IT WAS
A NEWLY CONSTRUCTED CAMP OPENED JUST PRIOR TO THE SON
TAY INCIDENT.
(H) [illegible] WAS FIVE CAMP AT THE CHINESE BORDER.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

94969

RETURNEE RECOMMENDS CONTACTING LTCOL CARLYL HARRIS FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CAMP FAITH AND SON TAY. CDR SHUMAKER WILL DISCUSS THE OTHER CAMPS IN GREAT DETAIL DURING PHASE III. RECOMMEND WIDE DISSEMINATION OF THIS LIST TO DEBRIEFERS TO ASSIST IN EASE OF CORRELATION.
(1) IN SUMMARY, CDR SHUMAKER SPENT THREE YEARS IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT, WAS TORTURED ON FIVE OCCASIONS, AND SPENT 16 MONTHS IN IRONS 24 HOURS A DAY.

ST
#5253
ANNOTES
DEL 362

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
NAVAL INTELLIGENCE COMMAND
2461 EISENHOWER AVENUE
ALEXANDRIA, VA. 22314

IN REPLY REFER

1 November 1972

From: Commander, Naval Intelligence Command
To: Distribution List

Subj: Follow-up Egress Recap Debriefing of LT Markham L. GARTLEY

Encl: (1) List of PW Names and Associated Information

1. When LT Gartley went on convalescent leave from the Naval Hospital, Jacksonville, Florida, he asked for and was provided a tape recorder. He felt that in a more relaxed atmosphere and at a more leisurely pace he might be able to furnish some additional details and state of health of other prisoners. Additionally, he was provided a list of all personnel that Hanoi acknowledges to be prisoners. His comments on each person listed is attached as enclosure (1).

R.S. Boroughs

R.S. BOROUGHS
By direction

Distribution List:
CNO (OP-09BW)
BUPERS (Pers P5)
DIA (DI-6)
CSAF (AFMPC)
CSA
7602 AIR INTELL GROUP

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

This is tape one, side one, of amplifying remarks on acknowledged POW's. The classification is [illegible], October 20, there is nobody else present in the room. I have before me a list of 369 acknowledged prisoners of war plus 20 men added, a list of 4, a list of 10 and then 6 more. I will read each name and indicate the source, either no information, or if information, I will indicate the source of information by this: lived with, I will give the date I've lived with them; communicated with, give the date of the last communication; seen, I will give the date last seen; or simply heard of. This means through third or fourth parties. Then I will give amplifying remarks about their health, in some cases about their shootdown stories, or anything that may be of value to you or their families. Some of the names on this list I am familiar with only because they appear on the CI list, in going over these names I will try to indicate this, but I may leave some out because they appear just on the CI list in my memory.

ABBOTT, Joseph S. - Lived with Joe Abbott from April 1972 to September 4, 1972. During this time I lived with him he was in good health, one of his front teeth is broken. He has a gold metal pin in his tooth and this pin is visible. He has trouble with heat rash, he has very sensitive skin and has a great deal of heat rash in the summer. He has had roommates, in the past he had lived with Spike NASMYTH for a long period of time, then he moved in with a larger group and he has been with them ever since. I am not sure how long he has been in solitary, but as of right now he is in very good shape. I have contacted his wife.

ABBOTT, Robert A. - I saw Bob Abbott in the summer of 1969 at the Plantation. He had roommates, at that time he was living with a group of four, I believe. We had limited communications with him. He seemed to be in good shape at that time. Since then I've heard no bad reports on his health. And that is all I have on Bob Abbott.

ABBOTT, Wilfred K. - Heard the name only.

ALCORN, Wendell R. - I believe his nickname is Ray Alcorn, have just heard the name.

ALVAREZ, Everett - Lived with Everett from November 1971 until September 1972. During the time I lived with him he had one tooth pulled and [illegible] began to develop a deep chest cough. When he caught a cold it would go to his chest and he would [illegible]

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

in solitary for a couple of days then put back in his cell. That is the most recent instance of physical punishment or mistreatment being applied that we know of.

CLARK, John W. - No information.

CLEMENTS, James A. - No information.

CLOWER, Claude D. - He used to live in room 3 in Hoa Lo in 1971. Bill Bailey who lived with me later told me about him. He was the SRO of the room at that time. Have no reports on bad health on him.

COFFEE, Gerald L. - Lived with Jerry Coffee from November 1971 to April 1972. He is a CI. One of his elbows, he cannot extend it straight. He lacks about 10 or 15 degrees of being able to extend it, and the ring finger cannot be straightened either. He will require some post release surgery, corrective type. He is in good health. He exercises a great deal, he runs, he is the best ping pong player in the building. Good volleyball, all around good shape.

COKER, George T. - Heard the name connected with an escape attempt in 1966 or 1967 from the Power Plant. He and MCKNIGHT, they were taken to Alcatraz for a period of time. Have heard no bad reports on their health, on Coker's health, at this time.

COLLINS, James Q. - Quincy Collins in room 2 at Hoa Lo at this time. The first time I saw Quincy was in the Christmas service in 1968 at the Plantation. At that time he had at least one crutch. - I have not heard bad reports on his health recently other than one of his hips was injured during ejection and will need post release care. He is choir director now at room 2, they have a great choir, singing every Sunday.

COLLINS, Thomas E. - No information.

CONNELL, James J. - J.J. has always been known to me by the fact that he was in bad mental condition. The story has it that after he was initially interrogated through ropes he tried to fool the Vietnamese by making them think that his hands were unusable. However, some people claim

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

[illegible] DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
[illegible]
MESSAGE CENTER

90027

VZCZCHAY606
HULT
ACTION J1(03) DIA: USA(00)
DISTR CJCS:(05) ECPC ECPD ECPS ECPA CJCS DJS J5(08) SECDEF(05)
ASD:ISA(07) ASD:PA(01) SECDEF RF FILE(1)
(050)

TRANSIT/140706Z/141382/0041382TOR0451133
DE RHHIAAA 8487 0451101

IMMEDIATE

O 140706Z FEB 75
FM 13AF/JNRC/CLARK AB PHIL
TO AIG 7919
INFO RUMNRGA/DET 3 HKP THAI/JCRC REP
BT

JDCRD

THIS IS A HOMECOMING (FORMERLY EGRESS RECAP) AIR FORCE)
MESSAGE. RELEASABLE BY SERVICE CASUALTY DIVISIONS ONLY.
/ SPECIAL ATTENTION PRIMARY HOMECOMING ACTION OFFICER."
REFERENCE: SYCR D-70X-24887.
SUBJECT: BRAIN/DATA/MEMORY BANK
REFS: JDCRC 140706Z FEB 75, SUBJ: DATA OR MEMORY BANK.
THIS MSG EXPANDS ON REF (A) SUBJ AS ABOVE. SENIOR PW AUTHORITIES
HAVE DESIGNATED SPECIFIC PWS TO BE ALL-SERVICE PW IDENTITY, HISTORY
AND CASUALTY RELATED QUOTE BRAIN/MEMORY/DATA BANKS UNQUOTE. THESE
BRAN/MEMORY/DATA BANK INDIVIDUALS HAVE /CCUMULATED COMPREHENSIVE
LISTS AND DETAILS ON FELLOW PWS/MIAS/KIAS. INDIVIDUAL BRIEFINGS
HAVE REVEALED THAT RETURNEES FROM NVN CONSIDER THE SUBJECT INDI-
VIDUALS TO HOLD EXHAUSTIVE KNOWLEDGE IN IDENTITY AND HISTORY OF
PWS/MIA/KIA, AND THAT BRAIN BANK KNOWLEDGE IS THE AUTHORITATIVE
ACCOUNT INSOFAR RACES ARE CONCERNED. DEBRIEFING IS BEING
FOCUSED ON THE BRAIN BANK INDIVIDUALS, THE FIRST SUCH INDIVIDUAL
BEING CMDR R. A. SHUMAKER, USN. CURRENTLY , CONSOLIDATE LIST OF
NAMES BEING DEVELOPED ON GROUP DEBRIEF OF COL R. RYSNER, USAF;
CAPT RUTLEDGE, USN; CMDR SHUMAKER, USN; AND CAPT RIVERS, USN.
NAMES OF ADDITIONAL BRAIN TRUST INDIVIDUALS IN NEXT RETURNEE
INCREMENT WILL BE FURNISHED ASAP.

BT
64877
ANNOTES
DRC 049

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA99 B-199 ([redacted])

DR Sign DY-C 26279

CAPT Adams, USN

Debriefing Summary Report #2

1. PURPOSE: To forward to the Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff and the Secretary of Defense significant information derived from debriefs of returned PWs.

2. DISCUSSION: The subject summary is the second report provided in response to the request of the Chairman for submission of summary reports on a 48-hour basis. This summary concerns itself with information leading to possible changes of status, information on individuals possibly dead, treatment, and miscellaneous other items of interest. Because of the sensitivity of the material involved the Chairman has directed that the summary be in the form presented here i.e. as a memorandum for the Secretary of Defense, with copies to the Chairmen. This summary is due at the close of business Tuesday, 20 February 1973.

3. RECOMMENDATION: Recommend that the memorandum be signed.

[redacted]

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC F93-1184 9/27/93; DOD I-93/54551 10/28/93
By MK NARA, Date 1/14/94
SA 99

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

/EI-6

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

SUBJECT: Debriefing Summary Report #2

1. This memorandum is the second report on significant items developed from the debriefings of returnees as of 0300 hours EST 20 February 1973.

2. Twenty-eight personnel listed by DIA as missing or captured may be dead. A breakdown follows:

	USA	USN	USAF	USMC	CIVILIANS	TOTAL
Currently listed as PW	3	5	4	3	0	15
Currently listed as MIA	2	3	8	0	0	13

This type of information generally falls into one of three categories (details are provided in enclosure 1):

a. Probably Did Not Survive the Incident in Which Loss Occurred. This category includes nine individuals, two of whom were included in Debriefing Summary Report #1 submitted 16 February 1973.

b. Uncertain or Conflicting Information that an Individual is Dead. This category includes 13 individuals, two of whom were included in Debriefing Summary Report #1.

c. First Hand or Timely Information that an Individual is Dead. This category includes six individuals, three of whom were identified in Debriefing Summary Report #1.

3. The debriefings have provided information on two additional personnel listed as missing who may be prisoners (Debriefing Summary Report #1 identified three others in this category). Enclosure 2 provides the details on the two new cases.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

4. As the detailed debriefings progress, a picture of treatment is beginning to emerge. A discussion of the information regarding treatment can be divided into two phases: (a) capture and travel to Hanoi and (b) treatment at a permanent detention camp.

Once captured, the individual was usually stripped, searched, often interrogated on a limited basis, and subsequently transported to Hanoi. Enroute to Hanoi, some prisoners were displayed in villages, where abuse by the local population was sometimes permitted.

Treatment in the permanent detention facilities varied among the camps. Mistreatment usually occurred as a result of deliberate actions (such as to break up camp organization and communications) and violations of camp rules. Additionally, some camps were primarily "punishment camps" where mistreatment was prevalent. Case examples of mistreatment are provided in enclosure 3.

5. Other items of interest, discussed in enclosure 4, are as follows:

a. Villagers apparently did not report the fact that a Navy PW shot a soldier prior to capture.

b. CAPT J. A. Denton's personal comment on the 1966 "Hanoi Parade."

c. Reactivation of the Citadel PW Camp.

d. Status of the U.S. PWs captured in Laos and moved to North Vietnam.

e. LCDR G. R. Norrington and physical fitness.

f. Identification of a North Vietnamese who reportedly "enjoyed" torturing U.S. PWs (with photo enclosed).

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED

This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

g. Identification of the "Dogpatch" PW Camp (with orientation map enclosed).

4 Enclosures
1. Information on Personnel Who May Be Used 1 Cy
2. MIRs Who May Be MIRs 1 Cy
3. Information on Mistreatment 1 Cy
4. Other Subjects of Interest 1 Cy

cc:
Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

[redacted]

[redacted] PROBABLY DIED AS A RESULT OF INCIDENTS IN WHICH LOSS OCCURRED

R. H. Irwin (Maj, USAF)

Capt E. A. Hawley, Jr., USAF, is certain that his crewmember, Maj Irwin, is dead. Capt Hawley ejected from their aircraft, but he did not see another parachute before the aircraft crashed.

I. S. Lemmer (Capt, USAF)
A. V. McLaughlin (Capt, USAF)
R. A. Perry, Jr. (Capt, USAF)
J. F. Stuart (Maj, USAF)

Capt P. J. Klonann, USAF, is unable to remember the details of his ejection and cannot say whether the four personnel opposite are alive or dead. Only one other member of the crew, Lt P. L. Granger, USAF, has been acknowledged as alive and is to be returned.

G. I. Mims, Jr. (Capt, USAF)

Maj R. D. Jeffrey, USAF, is certain that his crewmember, Capt Mims, is dead. He did not hear or observe any indication of Capt Mims ejecting from their aircraft after it was hit.

D. E. McRae (LCDR, USN)

On 2 December 1966 LT David G. Rehmann, USN, was shot down and captured. He subsequently passed near the wreckage of his aircraft, but saw no sign of LCDR McRae. Subsequently, he was interrogated regarding his crewmember. Hoping to aid LCDR McRae if he was evading, LT Rehmann stated that his pilot was "LTJG Linus Van Pelt", who is one of the characters in the comic

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

never challenged by the North Vietnamese and because there was relatively little time for ejection, LT Rudloff believes that LCDR McKee died in the crash.

UNCERTAINTY OR CONFLICTING INFORMATION THAT AN INDIVIDUAL IS DEAD

E. L. Atterberry (Maj, USAF)

Many returnees have reported that Maj Atterberry and LtCol J. A. Dramesi, USAF, escaped from the Cu Loc PW Camp in May 1969. Both were beaten severely after being recaptured. Maj Atterberry disappeared after the beating; LtCol Dramesi is to be returned.

H. L. Blackburn (CDR, USN)

The North Vietnamese have never officially acknowledged capturing CDR Blackburn. However, the North Vietnamese reportedly told LT S. A. Rudloff, his co-pilot, that CDR Blackburn took poison and died to prevent his capture. LT Rudloff told a returnee that he was unable to confirm that CDR Blackburn ejected from the aircraft.

K. R. Cameron (LCDR, USN)

The North Vietnamese have officially stated that LCDR Cameron died on 4 October 1970. His death has not been confirmed by any returnees. LCDR Cameron was reportedly last seen in November 1970 when he was allegedly removed to a hospital because of ill

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

health, but this report may be in error. Most returnees report be dropped from sick after October 1970.

J. W. Frederick (CWO4, USMC)

Many returnees report that CWO Frederick was seriously ill in the summer of 1972. Col R. J. Merritt, USAF, last saw CWO Frederick alive in the summer of 1972, when the latter was being put into an ambulance at the Loung Lang PW Camp. Although the North Vietnamese state that CWO Frederick died on 12 July 1972, Col Merritt was told by a North Vietnamese in December 1972 that CWO Frederick was alive but had typhoid fever. In a conversation with Maj C. G. Boyd, USAF, on 12 February 1973, a North Vietnamese said that CWO Frederick was in a Hanoi hospital.

R. T. Hanson (LT, USN)

CDR G. L. Coffee, USN, reported that his crewmember LT Hanson, survived ejection and was last observed to be swimming approximately 40 yards from the point North Vietnamese boats picked up CDR Coffee. An A-1 and an A-4 aircraft arrived at this point and began strafing run CDR Coffee was shown LT Hanson's ID card the next da and the guard said LT Hanson was dead. (See Appendix A)

R. L. Mayer (LT, USN)

LT D. R. Wheat reported that he saw his crewmember's (LT Mayer) parachute on the

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

ground. He could not be received no report... Because LT [illegible] first and the aircraft was at low altitude, he [illegible] that LT Mayer may have been killed as a result of ejection.

M. T. Ruffin (LT, USN)

LT L. H. Spencer reported that he sighted the parachute of his crewmember, LT Ruffin. However, LT Ruffin did not appear in the North Vietnamese camp system.

N. Schmidt (Col, USAF)

The North Vietnamese have officially stated that Col Schmidt died on 31 August 1967. He was placed in stocks in Ha Lo for 10 days beginning 21 August 1967. He was taken out for interrogation on 31 August 1967 and was not seen again. Col Schmidt was in generally good mental and physical health when last seen.

L. P. Sijan (Capt, USAF)

The North Vietnamese have officially stated that Capt Sijan died on 22 January 1968. He reportedly contracted malaria during his evasion after shootdown. He was last seen in January 1968.

R. E. Storz (LtCol, USAF)

The North Vietnamese have officially stated that LtCol Storz died on 23 April 1970. Many returnees reported that LtCol Storz suffered from malnutrition after long and severe mistreatment and disappeared from the camp system in December 1969.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

M. D. Varnado (CWO2, USA)	The Viet Cong have officially stated that CWO Varnado died on 21 September 1970. Returnees report that CWO Varnado was injured in the leg and that the wounds became badly infected. He was removed from camp in August 1970.

FIRST HAND OR FAIRLY RECENT INFORMATION THAT AN INDIVIDUAL IS DECEASED

B. G. Harris (SGT, USA)	A returning crewmember, CWO2 J. H. Hestand, USA, states that SGT Harris, the gunner on his helicopter, was killed in the crash.
J. H. Ray (SSG, USA)	Returnees from South Vietnam report that SSG Ray had mental and physical problems and apparently lost the will to live. A few of the returnees observed guards returning from SSG Ray's quarters in 1969 carrying shovels. SSG Ray was never seen again. An earlier returnee, SSG J. C. Sutton, USA, reported he was told by his captors that SSG Ray died because he stopped eating. Capt J. P. Walsh, USMC, a recent returnee, stated the guards tried to blame SSG Ray's death on B52 strike
R. S. Schott (LTC, USA)	CPT H. A. Smith, USA, reports that LTC Schott was killed prior to the fall of Loc Ninh. LTC Schott was never captured. (See Appendix B).

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

91736

GO. NO TURNING BACK, GOT TO MAKE A DECISION UNQUOTE.
THE INDIVIDUAL DID NOT RESPOND TO ORAL INQUIRIES.
SEVERAL TIMES THE INDIVIDUAL WAS HEARD TO MOVE
ABOUT IN THE CELL FOLLOWED BY A THUD AND A
CRY OR WHIMPER. NEXT MORNING DURING THE
GUARDS FIRST ROUNDS: A COMMOTION COMMENCED AS THE GUARDS
LOOKED INTO THE CELL. MORE GUARDS ARRIVED AND OPENED
THE DOOR THEN CLOSED IT. THE GUARDS THEN CAME AND
OPENED CDR COFFEES DOOR AND TOOK HIM TO THE SHOWER.
THE MOVEMENT AND NOISE OUTSIDE THE SHOWER
INDICATED THAT POSSIBLE A STRETCHER WAS CARRIED
BY THE CELL AND HALLWAY WERE THEN SCRUBBED AND
CLEANED. SUCHMOVEMENT DURING THE DAY LIGHT
WAS VERY UNUSUAL. LATER INQUIRIES TURNED UP
NEGATIVE. CDR COFFEE BELIEVES THE INDIVIDUAL
DIED THAT NIGHT IN THE CELL.
2. CATEGORY 5: CREW/SQUAD/PATROL/TEAM MEMBERS, ETC.
A. NAME: HANSON, ROBERT TAFT
RANK: LTJG BRANCH OF SERVICE: NA
CREW/DUTY POSITION: RAN AIRCRAFT/VEHICLE: RA5C
UNIT: RVAH-13 DUTY STATION: USS KITTY HAWK
DATE OF LAST INFO: MID 1969 DATE QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED
SOURCE OF INFO: SECOND HAND FROM NVN INTERROGATOR
LAST KNOWN STATUS: DECEASED
DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: REPORTED BY NORTH
VIETNAMESE INTERROGATOR (NICKNAMED FAT-IN-THE-FIRE,
NOME, LITTLE CEASAR, TAOD) THAT HANSON WAS DEAD
AND HE HAD SEEN THE PLACE WHERE HE WAS
BURIED. TRYING TO TRICK HIM CDR COFFEE SAID
QUOTE THE GRAVE MUST BE VERY CLOSE TO THE
HIGHWAY HIGHWAY ONE UNQUOTE. AT WHICH
TIME THE INTERROGATOR RESPONDED QUOTE OH
NO, IT IS QUITE CLOSE TO THE SEA UNQUOTE,
CDR COFFE FELT THIS INDIVIDUAL WAS LESS
EVASIVE AND MORE CONVINCING THAN MOST
AND THE LOCATION BY THE SEA POSSIBLEY
INDICATED THE LOCATION OF THE SHOUT-DOWN.
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: AFTER THE 3 FEB 1966
SHOOT-DOWN, CDR COFFEE REGAINED CONSCIOUSNESS IN
THE WATER. HANSON WASS ALIVE AND ACTIVE
APPROX 40 YARDS AWAY. TWO DUG-OUT BOATS
WITH SIX ARMED NORTH VIETNAMESE ARRIVED SHORTLY
AND ONE BOAT HEADED FOR CDR COFFEE AND HE

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

NATIONAL MILITARY COMMAND CENTER

MESSAGE CENTER

VZCZCWTG0BIL137

MULT

00009

ACTION DIA(20)

DISTR J4(37)

CSA WASH DC

CSAF

CNO WASH DC

CMC(02) MCCC(01) FILE(1)

(031)

TRANSIT/190800Z/191322Z/005:22TOR0501319

DE RUENAAA #9002 0500:252

ZOV RUENAAA5207 REROUTE OF RUEDDQA9002 0500800

RUEKJCS T DIA/DI-6 WASHDC

RUEOLKN T NAVINTCOM WASHDC

O 190800Z FEB73

FM HOMECOMING/MARINE DEBRIEFING TEAM FIVE ST ALBANS

TO RUENAAA/DIA/DI-6 WASHDC

343

RUEFHQA/AIR FORCE OPERATIONS CENTER WASHDC

RUEAUSA/DA/DAMI-DOD-HP WASHDC

RUEOHBA/COR USAINTC FT HOLABIRD MD //OCE//

RUEAUSA/DA/DAAG-PSC WASHDC

RUENAAA/NAVINTCOM WASHDC

RUEBJFA/BUPERS WASHDC

RUEFHDD/7602AINTELS/INFPB FT BELVOIR VA

RUWTFJA/AFMPC/DPMSC RANDOLPH AFB TEX

REUEOFIA/CMC/A02A/DNA WASHDC

INFO RUHHLHA/CINCPAC CAMP H.M. SMITH HI

RHMSMVA/ COMUSMACV/JCRC SAIGON SOUTH VIETNAM

BT

THIS IS AN HOMECOMING MARINE CORPS MESSAGE. RELEASABLE BY SERVICE CASUALTY DIVISIONS ONLY. FOR HOMECOMING ACTION OFFICERS ONLY.

REFERENCE: SICR D-7CX-24000. (REVISED) DEBRIEFING REPORT NO. 002

1. RETURNEE: WALSH, JAMES P. RANK: CAPTAIN

DEBRIEFER: KING, THOMAS F. RANK: 1ST LT

DEBRIEFER: MILLER, CHRIS R. RANK: SGT

CATEGORY 3: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND BELIEVED TO BE DECEASED

NAME: SCHOI (PHONETIC)

RANK: COLONEL BRANCH OF SERVICE: AR

CREW/DUTY POSITION: ADVISORY TEAM COMMANDER

UNIT: ADVISORY TEAM DUTY STATION: LOC NINH DISTRICT

DATE OF DEATH: 07 APR 72 DATE QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED

SOURCE OF INFO: SECOND HAND- SMITH, MARK A., CAPTAIN, USA, RETURNEE

PAGE 1

00011111

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

DISPOSITION OF REMAINS: BODY DECAPITATED BY VIET CONG, LEFT IN LOC NI
DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS (TOC)
PLACE NAME: LOC NINH DISTRICT, BINH LONG PROVINCE COUNTRY: SOUTH VIET
CIRCUMSTANCES OF DEATH: KILLED BY VIET CONG DURING THE OVERRUN OF LOC
NINH DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS.
WITNESSES OF DEATH: SMITH, MARK A., CAPTAIN, USA; LULL(PHONETIC),
MSGT, USA(REPORTED AS CATEGORY FIVE, THIS MESSAGE)
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS/DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: THIS INFORMATION WAS RELA
TO CAPTAIN WALSH BY SMITH, MARK A., CAPTAIN, USA, RETURNEE, DURING
JOINT CONFINEMENT AT CAMP KLINK, CAMBODIA. WHEN LOC NINH DISTRICT
HEADQUARTERS WAS BEING OVERRUN BY THE VIET CONG, CAPTAIN SMITH RAN
INTO THE LOC NINH DISTRICT TOC (TACTICAL OPERATIONS CENTER) FINDING
COLONEL SCHOTT SHOT AND LAYING ON THE DECK OF THE TOC. AS THE VIET
CONG STARTED ENTERING THE TOC, CAPTAIN SMITH CLIMBED UP IN THE RAFTERS
OF THE TOC. CAPTAIN SMITH THEN WITNESSED THE BODY OF COLONEL SCHOTT
BEING DECAPITATED. CAPTAIN SMITH RELATED TO CAPTAIN WALSH THAT COLONEL
SCHOTT WAS DEAD PRIOR TO DECAPITATION. CAPTAIN SMITH ALSO RELATED THAT
COLONEL SCHOTT WAS CAPTAIN SMITH'S COMMANDING OFFICER AT TIME OF DEATH.
COLONEL SCHOTT COULD POSSIBLY BE SCHOTT, RICHARD D., LIEUTENANT COLONEL
USA, LISTED IN DIA HOMECOMING REPORT DTD 04 FEBRUARY 1973.
XGDS CATEGORY 2.
CATEGORY 3: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND BELIEVED TO BE DECEASED
NAME: COOK
RANK: CAPTAIN BRANCH OF SERVICE: MC
DATE OF DEATH: 1971 DATE QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED
SOURCE OF INFO: SECOND HAND, MAZALOSKI, DAN, W-1, USA, RETURNEE
FRITZ, JOHN J., CIVILIAN, RETURNEE
DISPOSITION OF REMAINS: UNKNOWN
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS/DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: MAZALOSKI AND "JJ" RELATED
TO CAPTAIN WALSH AT THE JOINT PROCESSING CENTER, CLARK AFB, PHILIPPINES
THAT DURING JOINT CONFINEMENT(PLACE UNKNOWN) WITH CAPTAIN COOK IN 1971,
CAPTAIN COOK BECAME SERIOUSLY ILL WITH "KILLER MALARIA". CAMP PERSONNEL
REPORTEDLY REMOVED CAPTAIN COOK FROM THE CAMP WHEN CAPTAIN COOK WAS
OVERCOME BY AN APPARENT DEADLY COUGHING AND WHEEZING SEIZURE. CAPTAIN
COOK WAS NEVER SEEN AGAIN, THERFORE BELIEVED TO HAVE DIED. "JJ"
WAS IDENTIFIED TO THE DEBRIEFERS AS PHOTO F-600, PAGE I-A-382, DIA
367-2-72, VOLUME 1, PRECAPTURE PHOTOGRAPHS, WHO IS JOHN J. FRITZ,
CIVILIAN, RETURNEE. XGDS CATEGORY 2.
CATEGORY 3: PERSONNEL KNOWN BY NAME AND BELIEVED TO BE DECEASED
NAME: RAY
RANK: CAPTAIN BRANCH OF SERVICE: AF
DATE OF DEATH: 12 SEP 72 DATE QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED
SOURCE OF INFO: SECOND HAND, MEMBERS OF SOUTH VIETNAM RETURNEES WHO

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
NATIONAL MILITARY COMMAND CENTER
MESSAGE CENTER

JOINED WALSH'S GROUP AT LOC NINH ON 18 FEB 72
DISPOSITION OF REMAINS: BURIED BY VIETCONG
PLACE NAME: UNKNOWN BY WALSH COUNTRY: CAMBODIA
CIRCUMSTANCES OF DEATH: SERIOUS STOMACH AILMENT. ACTUAL CAUSE OF DEAT
COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED.
ADDITIONAL COMMENTS/DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: A GROUP OF 20
AMERICANS JOINED CAPTAIN WALSH'S GROUP OF SEVEN AT LOC NINH FOR
REPATRIATION ON 18 FEB 73. ON 11 FEB 73, MEMBERS OF THE GROUP TO BE
REPATRIATED WITH WALSH'S GROUP INFORMED WALSH AT LOC NINH, DURING
THEIR FIRST MEETING, OF CAPT RAY HAVING DIED WHILE EATING A MEAL AND
BODY BEING CARRIED OUT OF CAMP IMMEDIATELY AFTER DEATH BY THE VIET CO
THE LOCATION OF CAPTAIN RAY'S GRAVE COULD NOT BE DETERMINED, DUE TO T
ELATENESS AND TENSENESS OF THE OCCASSION, CAPTAIN WALSH COULD NOT
RECALL ANY NAMES OF THE RETURNEES WHO PROVIDED THIS INFORMATION. WHILE
IN CONFINEMENT AT CAMP "NOW THERE IS NONE", A VIETCONG OFFICER, NICKN
"PROPAGANDA MAN" BY WALSH AND OTHER RETURNEES IN CAMP, INFORMED THEM
AND AMERICAN, CAPTAIN RAY(PHONETIC), HAD BEEN KILLED ALONG WITH MANY
OTHER AMERICANS BY B-52 STRIKES ON PW CAMPS (LOCATION UNKNOWN TO WALS
THE CONSENSUS OF WALSH'S GROUP WAS THAT "PROPAGANDA MAN" WAS ATTEMPTI
TO COVER RAY'S DEATH RESULTING FROM VIETCONG MALTREATMENT BY STATING
AMERICAN BOBMS HAD KILLED RAY. XGDS CATEGORY 2.
CATEGORY 5: CREW/SQUAD/PATROL/TEAM MEMBERS,ETC.
NAME: LULL
RANK: MASTER SERGEANT BRANCH OF SERVICE: AR
UNIT: ADVISORY TEAM DUTY STATION: LOC NINH DISTRICT
DATE OF LAST INFO: 07 APR 72 DATE QUALIFIER: ESTIMATED
SOURCE OF INFO: SECOND HAND- SMITH, MARK A., CAPTAIN, USA, RETURNEE
LAST KNOWN STATUS: UNKNOWN
DETAILS OF LAST CONTACT: DURING JOINT CONFINEMENT AT CAMP KLINK,
CAMBODIA, CAPTAIN SMITH RELATED THE FOLLOWING TO CAPTAIN WALSH: AFTER
THE VIET CONG OVER RAN THE LOC NINH DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS, MSGT LULL,
CAPTAIN SMITH, AN ARVN DOCTOR, AND AN ARVN SOLDIER WERE EVADING CAPTUR
BY THE VC. MSGT LULL HAD SUSTAINED ONE SMALL FLESH WOUND , WHILE CAPTA
SMITH HAD RECEIVED APPROXIMATELY 37 WOUNDS. MSGT LULL, ACCOMPAINED BY
THREE OTHERS DEPARTED DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS AREA TO A SMALL CLEARING
OUTSIDE THE PERIMETER OF LOC NINH DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS. CAPTAIN SMITH,
NEEDING TO RELIEVE HIS BOWLS, DID SO IN THE CLEARING. AT THAT TIME LULL
REPORTEDLY DEPARTED THE AREA LEAVING CAPTAIN SMITH AND THE OTHERS IN
THE CLEARING. LULL WAS NEVER SEEN AGAIN BY SMITH AND LULL'S PRESENT
STATUS IS UNKNOWN TO BOTH CAPTAIN SMITH AND CAPTAIN WALSH.
XGDS CATEGORY 2
BT
#9002
LMS 263

00011111

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

INFORMATION ON ITEMS WHO MAY BE PWs

R. L. Hostle (Col, USAF)	Capt J. D. Driscoll, USAF, reported that another PW stated that Col Hostle was last observed in Ha Lo Prison during the summer of 1966. Col Hostle has been listed as MIA since July 1966.
H. B. Lull, Jr. (SFC, USA)	CPT M. A. Smith, USA, reported that he last saw SFC Lull when the latter attempted to evade prior to the fall of Loc Ninh. After capture, CPT Smith was told by his captors that SFC Lull was an uncooperative prisoner and would not be moved with them. CPT Smith has no first hand information on SFC Lull's capture. To date, SFC Lull has not been identified as being in any camp with the returnees.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

EXPLOITATION OF MISTREATMENT

CAPTURE AND TRAVEL TO HANOI

Capt James A. Mulligan, USN

Capt Mulligan was captured on 20 March 1967. He incurred a broken shoulder as a result of his shootdown. Although in severe pain, he was bound and blindfolded for the trip to Hanoi. At one of the stops enroute, he was put on display and his captors yanked on his bonds forcing him to bow to the local populace. During the ordeal, the villagers threw stones at him, while at the same time he was beaten by his captors.

Ernest C. Brace, US Civilian

LCDR Paul E. Galanti, USN, reported that Mr. Ernest C. Brace, an American captured in Laos in February 1965, had escaped twice from his captors but was recaptured. In reprisal for his escape attempts, he was buried in the ground up to his neck for several weeks. Capt James A. Mulligan, USN, reported that Mr. Brace also spent two years in irons at Dien Bien Phu. Full details on Mr. Brace's treatment are not available.

Mr. Brace was later brought to the Citadel PW Camp (nicknamed "Plantation") where he regained his health during the period of late 1968 to 1970. In the spring of 1971, Mr. Brace was reportedly sent back to Laos.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Treatment at Hoa Lo Prison

Maj Jon A. Reynolds, USAF, reported that a "communications purge" was taking place when he arrived in Hoa Lo Prison on 15 August 1967. The purge began in August 1967 and continued until November 1967. He stated that it was an "extremely difficult period at the camp" because the guards were particularly brutal to anyone caught trying to communicate. Severe beatings were inflicted by the guards if they "just thought" a PW was trying to pass a message.

Maj Reynolds stated that he heard someone being brutally beaten in the cell next to his and noted that it was the worst beating he had ever heard. He has been unable to identify this prisoner.

Treatment at Ministry of National Defense (MND) PW Camp

From 25 October 1967 to 9 December 1969, CDR Robert E. Shumaker, USN, was held in a special punishment camp called "Alcatraz" located near the Citadel. "Alcatraz" is also known by the nicknames "Plantation West" and "Country Club Annex" (the nicknames equate to MND PW Camp). "Alcatraz", a small camp, held 10-12 prisoners. During his entire period at this camp, CDR Shumaker was held in solitary and was confined in leg irons for at least 14 hours a day.

CDR Shumaker was captured on 11 Feb 1965, and during his imprisonment in North Vietnam he spent approximately three years in solitary confinement and was tortured on five different occasions (details are not yet available).

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

OTHER SUBJECTS OF INTEREST

a. LCDR R.A. Knutson, USN, was captured by three North Vietnamese militiamen on 17 October 1965 near Lang Son City. As he stood up with his hands raised, a soldier fired and, knocking down the militiaman, began firing at LCDR Knutson, who drew his pistol and shot the soldier. Hearing footsteps, LCDR Knutson turned, saw a rifle muzzle six inches from his face, fired his pistol, and lost consciousness. Upon regaining consciousness, he was taken to a small hut by local villagers. An old woman admonished him for shooting the soldier by showing the empty shell casings and shaking her finger. She then buried the casings and signaled the pilot to be quiet about the episode. LCDR Knutson was allowed to smoke and drink tea while curious villagers came to look at him. He was not abused. An hour later two local policemen came and took LCDR Knutson away. The villagers apparently did not inform higher authorities that he shot the soldier.

b. While viewing the DIA publication, Unidentified U.S. Prisoners of War in Southeast Asia, CAPT Jeremiah A. Denton, USN, was reportedly elated to see that the prisoners photographed during the infamous "Hanoi Parade" of 1966 were holding their heads up proudly despite the cruel and inhumane treatment they were receiving. Maj John A. Reynolds, USAF, is reported to have memorized the names and pairings of all prisoners who were in the "Hanoi Parade".

c. LCDR Ralph E. Gaither, USN, and other returnees have reported that the Citadel PW Camp was reactivated as a detention area in late 1972. By 13 February 1973, a group of about 100 PWs (including the two highest ranking prisoners: Col John P. Flynn, USAF, and Col David W. Winn, USAF) were moved from Ha Lo PW Camp to the Citadel (which is known primarily by the nickname "Plantation"). The Citadel was in use from mid-1967 to mid-1970. The first three releasees came from this camp.

d. The returnees report that the U.S. PWs who were captured in Laos and held in North Vietnam are called "Lulus". The origin of this name is unknown. CAPT James A. Mulligan, USN, stated that the "Lulus" were held in Ha Lo in early 1971, but in the spring of 1971 they were reportedly returned to Laos. The "Lulus" disappeared after this time. The "Lulus" are

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Bedinger, Henry J., LTJG	USN	On Laos List of [illegible]
Bruce, [illegible]	Civilian	On Laos List of [illegible]
*Guy, Theodore H., Col	USAF	On Laos List of [illegible]
Long, Stephen J., Capt	USAF	On Laos List of [illegible]
Stischer, Walter H., LtCol	USAF	On Laos List of [illegible]

*Possible: Col Guy was downed on the South Vietnamese Laotian border in the vicinity of Khe Sanh.

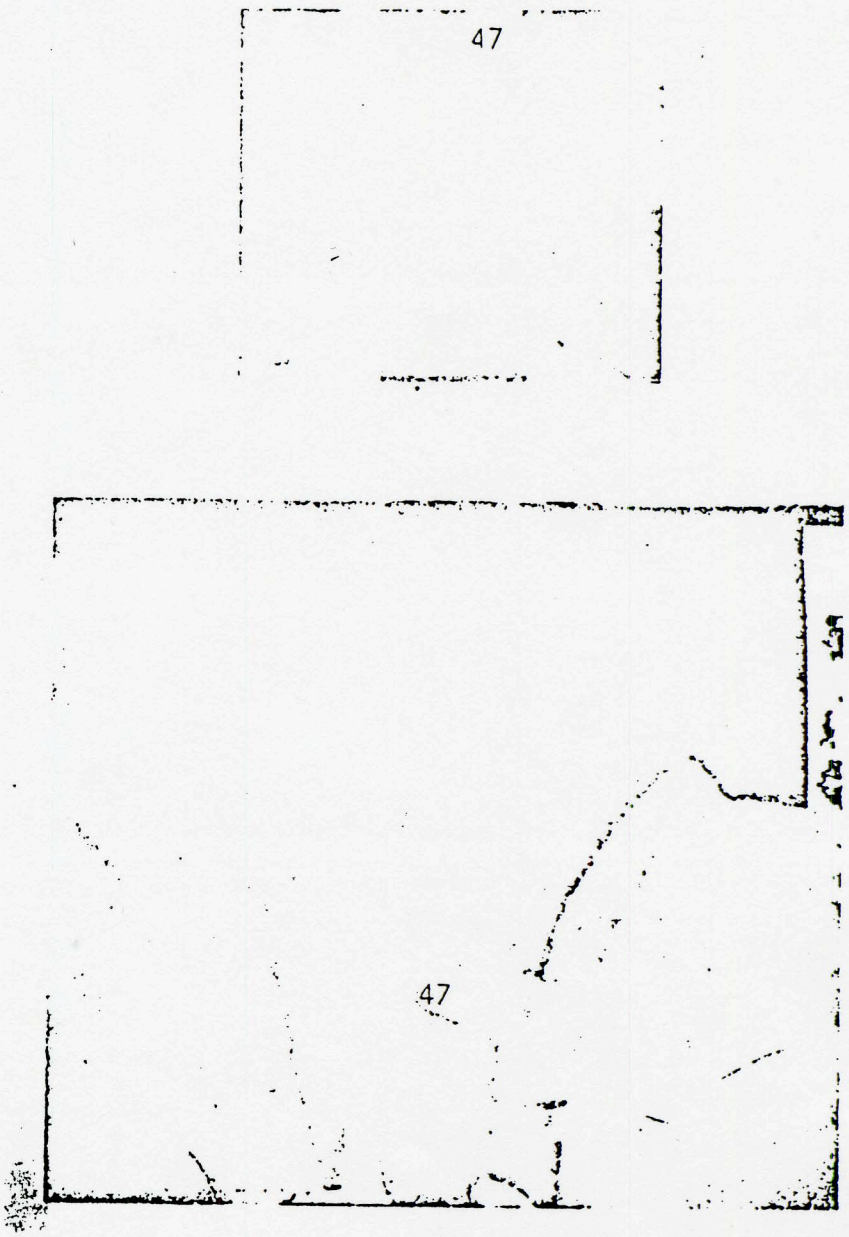
e. To maintain their physical well being, many prisoners participated in individual or group exercise programs. LtCol Richard P. Zeirn, USAF, has reported that LCDR Giles R. Norrington, USN, is known to fellow prisoners as "the exercise machine". He has reportedly been known to do as many as 1,800 push-ups.

f. LCDR William L. Shankel, USN, had identified photo #47 (see Appendix A) in the DIA publication North Vietnamese Personnel Associated with U.S. Prisoners of War as the "assistant camp commandant" at the Hoa Lo PW Camp, known by the nickname "Briarpatch". This Vietnamese was known as "Mr. B.", "The Bug", and "Mr. Bluc". (His true name is unknown). LCDR Shankel described him as "a psychopathic S.O.B. who truly enjoyed torturing the PWs". LCDR Shankel reports that "Mr. B." was subsequently assigned to the Ha Lo PW Camp in 1967, where he was assigned to "indoctrinate" new PWs. "Mr. B." was known to previous returnees as "The Torturer". LCDR Shankel last saw "Mr. B." at Ha Lo on 11 February 1973 where he was smiling and waving at the prisoners as they left.

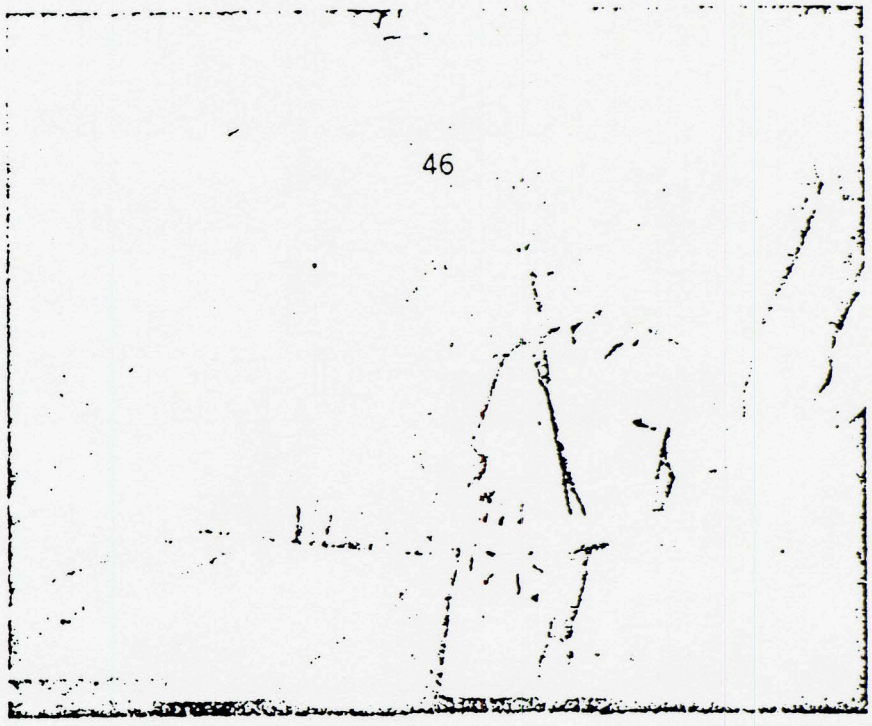
g. Some of the returnees from North Vietnam were detained at a PW camp close to the Chinese-North Vietnamese border. The detention facility was nicknamed "Dogpatch" by the prisoners. The camp is the Loung Lang PW Camp (See Appendix B) previously identified by DIA as a confirmed PW camp in Cao Bang Province.

In May 1972, approximately 210 U.S. prisoners were moved from Ha Lo Prison in downtown Hanoi to Loung Lang. This group consisted primarily of company grade officers at the time of shootdown. The senior ranking officer at Loung Lang was Major J.A. Stavast, USAF, (his current rank is Colonel). The prisoners held at Loung Lang were apparently transferred in January 1973 to PW camps in Hanoi for their scheduled repatriation.

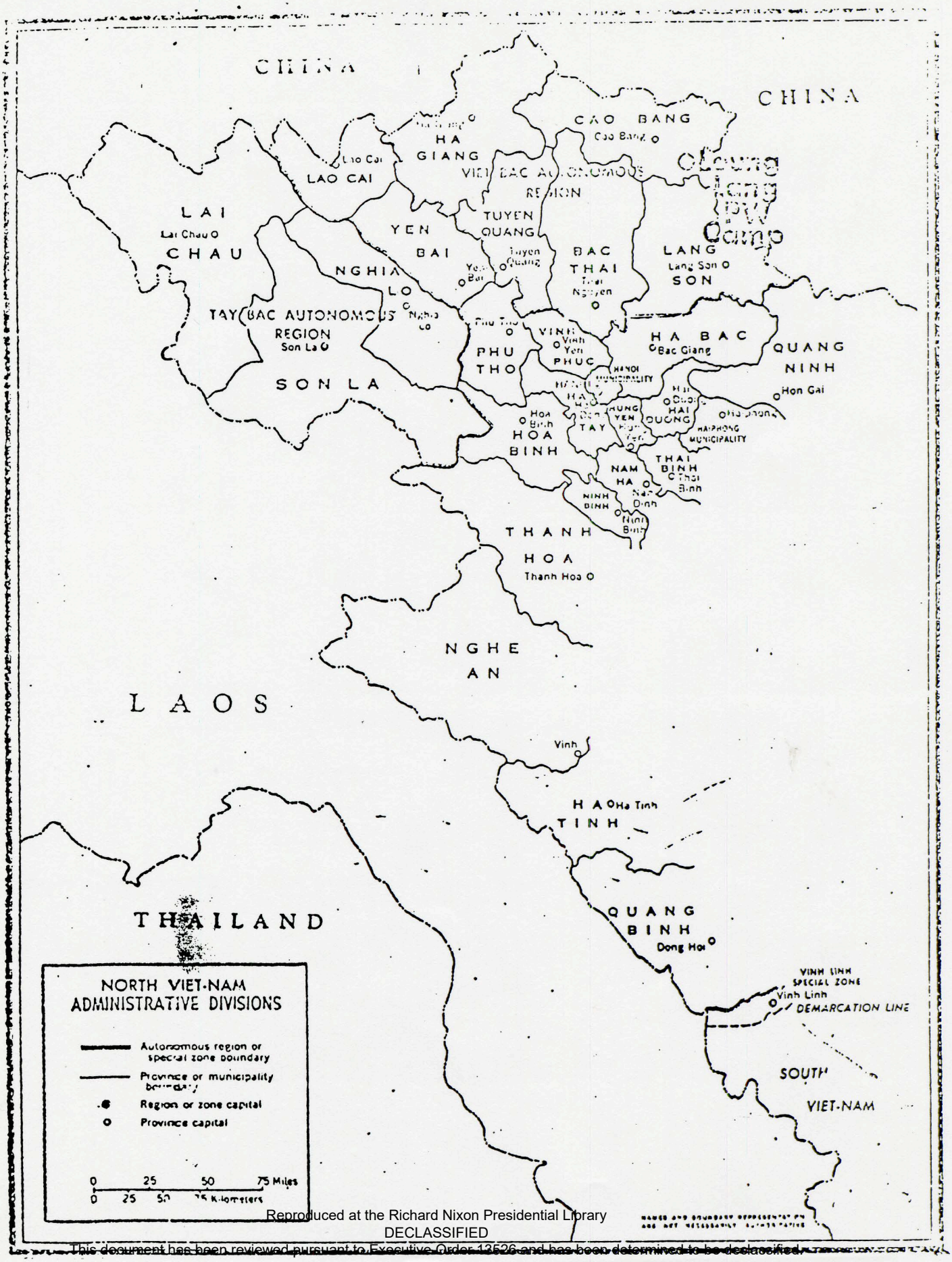
Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.



Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.



Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.



Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

5499 B-215

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN...

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

April 10, 1973

MEETING WITH DR. ROGER E. SHIELDS

Wednesday, April 11, 1973
12:00 noon (10 minutes)
The Oval Office

From: Brent Scowcroft BS

I. PURPOSE

To congratulate Dr. Shields for his outstanding work at Defense on behalf of the POW's and MIA's and to ask him about the current status of U.S. MIA's.

II. BACKGROUND, PARTICIPANTS & PRESS PLAN

A. Background: Dr. Shields, Assistant (for POW/MIA Affairs) to the Assistant Secretary of Defense, has played a leading and exceptionally effective role in planning and executing POW releases and in meeting the needs of POW/MIA families. He has also been actively engaged in resolving the problem of accounting for those missing-in-action. Dr. Shields has made an outstanding contribution to our efforts on behalf of the POW's and MIA's and has handled a difficult task with great tact, energy and intelligence.

B. Participants: Dr. Shields and General Scowcroft.

C. Press Plan: Photo opportunity. Meeting to be announced.

III. TALKING POINTS

1. I would like to congratulate you on your highly effective and tireless efforts on behalf of American prisoners-of-war and those missing-in-action.

2. You have made an outstanding contribution in assisting the return of our POW's, in aiding and comforting POW/MIA families and in helping to resolve the knotty problem of accounting for our missing-in-action. The country and I are most grateful to you for all you have done.

RELEASED
~~DECLASSIFIED~~
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC, Van Tassel authority 9/15/92
By ~~NH~~ NARA, Date 9/15/92
(SA 99)

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

3. How do you think our POW's are progressing as far as reintegrating themselves into society? Have any problems developed, or do you see any on the horizon?

4. I want to make certain that we do everything we can for our POW's, making sure they have adequate opportunities in the military, and the chance to catch up, and that we insure that those who do not wish to stay in have ample job opportunities. Is there anything we should be doing which we are not doing?

5. Now that our prisoners are back, how are we progressing in respect to our missing-in-action?

6. Are there any indications that some of our MIA's might still be alive?

7. Do you believe the other side will cooperate in helping us account for the missing-in-action?

8. I am certain you can appreciate the importance which I as well as the MIA families attach to the difficult and poignant task of accounting for our missing men.

9. I wish you every success and again congratulate you on a job well done.

Reproduced from the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified

Department of State **TELEGRAM**

TE 02365

ER DONALD WAYNE BARBER, 4297470
ER WARREN EDGAR CARON, 4223993
JUNIOR GRADE JAMES BRAYTON DEANE, 536382
JUNIOR GRADE FRANCIS ARTHUR FLOOD, JR.,569963
ER WILLIAM MICHAELHUMBERT, JR., 2819043
COMMANDER MILTON HUTCHINSON, 278487
ER HAROLD EDWARD LOUNSBURY, 3822969
ER CARL COVEN MESSIMER, 6083675
ER WALLACE WINSLOW POWELL, 4445167
ER DONALD EUGENE SPRINKLE, 4968397
ER LEONARD STRYBOWSKY, 4521432
ER LLOYD LAWAYNE YOUNG, 3738593

ES OF LOSS:

S, JORDAN AND PUSH WERE ALL IN AN UNARMED
FT, BUREAU NO. 142553, SQUADRON VAW4, ON A
T FROM THE NAVAL AIR STATION AT CUBI POINT,
ISLANDS, TO AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER IN THE GULF
THE PLANE DEPARTED CUBA ON APRIL 12, 1966
REACHED ITS DESTINATION. IT WAS REPORTED
PROXIMATELY THE FOLLOWING LOCATION: 21 DEGREES
NORTH, 111 DEGREES 17 MINUTES EAST--THAT IS,
HAN ISLAND.

TREMBLEY WERE IN THE SAME FLIGHT WITH LT. CDR.
FLYNN, WHO WAS DETAINED BY THE PRC UNTIL
197?, BUT THEY WERE IN ANOTHER PLANE. THEY WERE
BUREAU NO. 152627, SQUADRON VA 196. IT WAS
UST 21, 1967 AT 1312 LOCAL TIME AT THE
LOCATION: 21 DEGREES 33 MINUTES NORTH, 107
MINUTES EAST.

12 MISSING NAVY MEN MENTIONED (BARBER-YOUNG)
NAVY P4M-1Q (MERCATOR) PLANE WHICH WAS SHOT
25 ZULU TIME ON AUGUST 22, 1958 IN THE EAST
OFF CHOUSAN ISLAND AT APPROXIMATELY THE
LOCATION: 34 DEGREES 23 MINUTES NORTH, 123
5 MINUTES EAST. THE U.S. NAVY RECOVERED THE
F TWO OF THE CREW OF 16. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE
ERED THE BODY OF WILLIAM FREDERICK HASKINS ON

REPRODUCED WITHOUT THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

N219B

SA99

B-219 R

COPY 18 OF 15

Department of State TELEGRAM

'73 MAR 21 AM 10:41

also Paris

P 220843Z MAR 73 ZFF4
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY
BT
~~S E C R E T~~ STATE 052365

NODIS

E.O. 11652: XGDS3
TAGS: MOPS; CH
SUBJECT: UNITED STATES NAVY MEN MISSING IN THE VICINITY OF CHINA

NODIS REVIEW
Cat. A - Caption removed: transferred to IMMS/FPC
Cat. B - Transferred to IMMS/FPC with additional access controlled by S/S
Cat. C - Caption and custody retained by S/S
Reviewed by: EKelley
Date: 10/18/93

CN-7144Q
21 MAR 73
9 02 PM

PLEASE DELIVER TO THE CHINESE EMBASSY THE FOLLOWING MEMORANDUM REQUESTING INFORMATION CONCERNING ABOVE SUBJECT, QUOTE:

1. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA HAS INFORMED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT PRIVATELY THAT THE ONLY UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL IT HAS HELD IN RECENT YEARS ARE MAJOR PHILIP E. SMITH AND LIEUTENANT COMMANDER ROBERT J. FLYNN. WE ARE GRATIFIED THAT THESE MEN--ALONG WITH JOHN T. DOWNEY--HAVE BEEN RELEASED. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ALSO APPRECIATES THE ASSISTANCE WHICH WAS RECENTLY GIVEN TO DR. KISSINGER'S PARTY IN HELPING TO DETERMINE THE FATE OF LIEUTENANT JOSEPH P. DUNN, A U.S. NAVAL OFFICER MISSING IN ACTION IN THE VICINITY OF HAINAN ISLAND ON FEBRUARY 14, 1968.

2. AS U.S. PRISONERS RETURN FROM VIETNAM, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO RECEIVE URGENT INQUIRIES FROM THE FAMILIES OF OTHER SERVICEMEN WHO DURING THE VIETNAM WAR WERE REPORTED AS MISSING IN ACTION IN THE VICINITY OF CHINA. THE AMERICAN PUBLIC, THE CONGRESS, AND THE FAMILIES OF THE MEN CONCERNED EXPECT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO TAKE ALL NECESSARY
STEPS TO ACCOUNT FOR, INSOFAR AS POSSIBLE, ALL MILITARY PERSONNEL WHO HAVE BEEN LISTED AS MISSING IN THE VICINITY OF CHINA AS WELL AS VIETNAM.

3. WE BELIEVE IT IS IN OUR COMMON INTEREST TO BE ABLE TO RESPOND PUBLICLY TO THESE INQUIRIES ABOUT OUR SERVICEMEN, AND IN A WAY WHICH WILL SAY TO RENT THE QUESTION OF THESE SERVICEMEN MISSING IN ACTION AS A BILATERAL ISSUE IN SINO-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

NOT TO BE REPRODUCED WITHOUT THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE SECRETAR

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
DOS 9304568 1/28/94
By MNO NARA, Date 4/13/94
SA 99

Ref B-218

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

4. FOR THIS REASON, WE THEREFORE REQUEST THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA PROVIDE US WITH ANY INFORMATION IT MAY HAVE OR WHICH MAY BECOME AVAILABLE REGARDING THE FATE OF SIX UNITED STATES NAVY MEN WHO ARE MISSING IN CONNECTION WITH THE VIETNAM HOSTILITIES, AS WELL AS 12 UNITED STATES NAVY MEN WHO HAVE BEEN MISSING SINCE THEIR PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN IN THE EAST CHINA SEA OFF THE COAST OF CHINA ON THE NIGHT OF AUGUST 22/23, 1956. NAMES OF THESE MEN, AS WELL AS INFORMATION RELATING TO THEIR DISAPPEARANCE, ARE PROVIDED IN THE ENCLOSURE TO THIS MEMORANDUM.

5. IN ORDER TO BE ABLE TO DISPOSE OF THIS MATTER AS A PUBLIC ISSUE, WE FURTHER REQUEST THAT THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT CONSIDER ISSUING, AFTER CONSIDERATION OF THE ATTACHED ENCLOSURE, EITHER A PUBLIC STATEMENT (UNILATERALLY OR JOINTLY WITH U.S.), OR A PRIVATE STATEMENT WHICH CAN BE CITED BY OFFICIALS OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT NOTING THAT THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA IS HOLDING NO OTHER UNITED STATES MILITARY PERSONNEL OR CIVILIANS, AND THAT OUR TWO COUNTRIES HAVE AGREED TO EXCHANGE ANY INFORMATION WHICH MAY BECOME AVAILABLE THAT MIGHT BE USEFUL IN THE CONTINUING EFFORT TO ACCOUNT FOR THOSE MEN REPORTED MISSING IN THE VICINITY OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

ENCLOSURE

NAME, SERVICE NUMBER, AND DATE REPORTED MISSING OF U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL MISSING IN THE VICINITY OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA:

COMMANDER WILLIAM A. GLASSON, 609365, APRIL 12, 1966
SENIOR CHIEF PETTY OFFICER REUBEN B. HARRIS, 5243359, APRIL 12, 1966
LIEUTENANT LARRY M. JORDAN, 677779, APRIL 12, 1966
SENIOR CHIEF PETTY OFFICER KENNETH W. PUGH, 5222012, APRIL 12, 1966

LIEUTENANT DAIN V. SCOTT, 686858, AUGUST 21, 1967
LIEUTENANT J. FORREST TREMBLEY, 681600, AUGUST 21, 1967

DATE REPORTED MISSING FOR ALL OF FOLLOWING IS AUGUST 22/23, 1956:

NOT TO BE REPRODUCED WITHOUT THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Department of State **TELEGRAM**

TE 52365

ER DONALD WAYNE BARBER, 4297478
ER MARION EDGAR CARON, 4223003
JUNIOR GRADE JAMES BRAYTON DEANE, 536382
JUNIOR GRADE FRANCIS ARTHUR FLOOD, JR.,569963
ER WILLIAM MICHAELHUMBERT, JR., 2319043
COMMANDER HILTON HUTCHINSON, 278487
ER HAROLD EDWARD LOUNSBURY, 3822969
ER CARL COHEN MESSINGER, 6283675
ER WALLACE WINSLOW POWELL, 4445167
ER DONALD EUGENE SPRINKLE, 4968397
ER LEONARD STRYBOVSKY, 4521432
ER LLOYD LAWAYNE YOUNG, 3738593

ES OF LOSS:

RIS, JORDAN AND PUSH WERE ALL IN AN UNARMED
FT, BUREAU NO. 142553, SQUADRON VAW4, ON A
T FROM THE NAVAL AIR STATION AT CUBI POINT,
ISLANDS, TO AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER IN THE GULF
THE PLANE DEPARTED CUBA ON APRIL 12, 1966
REACHED ITS DESTINATION. IT WAS REPORTED
PROXIMATELY THE FOLLOWING LOCATION: 21 DEGREES
NORTH, 111 DEGREES 17 MINUTES EAST--THAT IS,
INAN ISLAND.

TREMBLEY WERE IN THE SAME FLIGHT WITH LT. CDR.
FLYNN, WHO WAS DETAINED BY THE PRC UNTIL
197?, BUT THEY WERE IN ANOTHER PLANE. THEY WERE
BUREAU NO. 152627, SQUADRON VA 196. IT WAS
UST 21, 1967 AT 1312 LOCAL TIME AT THE
LOCATION: 21 DEGREES 33 MINUTES NORTH, 107
MINUTES EAST.

12 MISSING NAVY MEN MENTIONED (BARBER-YOUNG)
NAVY P4M-1Q (MERCATOR) PLANE WHICH WAS SHOT
525 ZULU TIME ON AUGUST 22, 1958 IN THE EAST
OFF CHOUSAN ISLAND AT APPROXIMATELY THE
LOCATION: 34 DEGREES 23 MINUTES NORTH, 123
5 MINUTES EAST. THE U.S. NAVY RECOVERED THE
F TWO OF THE CREW OF 16. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE
ERED THE BODY OF WILLIAM FREDERICK HASKINS ON

REPRODUCED WITHOUT THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Department of State **TELEGRAM**

4- STATE 52365 ~~SECRET~~ EXDIS

AND THAT OF JACK ELBERT CURTIS ON SEPTEMBER 4.
RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES THROUGH THE
EPRESENTATIVE AT SHANGHAI, TO WHOM THEY WERE
ER ON SEPTEMBER 12, 1936. END QUOTE. ROGERS

[illegible] MCDONALD R M SULLIVAN
DAT RECEIVED FROM WHITE HOUSE 3/21/73
PORTER
NEIDER

KISSINGER

PRODUCED WITHOUT THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

N220B

SA 99 B-220

W 17 R 10

NODIS NODIS NODIS

Department of State **TELEGRAM**

also Paris

~~SECRET~~

R 231501Z MAR 73 ZFF4
FM AMEMBASSY PARIS
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8611
BT
~~S E C R E T~~ PARIS 7259

7 8 5 1 Q
Mar 23, 1973
10:43 a.m.

NODIS

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: MOPS, CH
SUBJ: US NAVY MEN MISSING IN VICINITY OF CHINA

REF: STATE 52365

EMBOFF CALLED ON PRC EMBASSY MARCH 22 AND DELIVERED TO COUNSELOR TS'AO KUEI-SHENG MEMORANDUM CONTAINED REFTEL. IN BRIEF DISCUSSION OF MEMORANDUM EMBOFF EMPHASIZED DESIRABILITY FOR BOTH US AND PRCE OF CLEARING UP QUESTION U.S. PERSONNEL LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION IN VICINITY OF CHINA. HUMANITARIAN CONSIDERATIONS INVOLVING WIVES AND FAMILIES OF MISSING MEN ALSO RAISED, AND TS'AO EXPRESSED UNDERSTANDING THESE CONSIDERATIONS. TS'AO PARTICULARLY NOTED U.S. REQUESTS PARA 4 AND 5 REFTEL AND SAID MEMORANDUM WITH ENCLOSURE WOULD BE TRANSMITTED TO PEKING FOR CONSIDERATION.

IRWIN

NODIS REVIEW
Cat. A - Caption removed: transferred to NMIC/FPC
Cat. B - Transferred to NMIC/FPC with additional access controlled by S/S
Cat. C - Caption and custody retained by S/S
Reviewed by: Eleccy
Date: 10/18/93

NOT TO BE REPRODUCED WITHOUT THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
DOS 9304568 1/28/94
By NARA, Date 4/13/94
SA 99

Ref B-218

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA 99 B-234

Department of State TELEGRAM

R 051010Z MAR 73
FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8192
RT

SAIGON 3505

RECD: 05 MAR 73Z 11 17

E.O. 11652 GDS
TAGS MOPS VS
SUBJECT RELEASE OF GVN-HELD POWS

DEPT PASS USDEL FRANCE AND KATHMANDU.

KATHMANDU FOR AMBASSADOR BUNKER

1. NY TIMES INFORMS US THAT THEY HAVE BEEN CALLED BY THE COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS AT CAMP DAVIS TO ANNOUNCE THAT THEY WILL BOYCOTT THE FPJMC UNTIL THE GVN DECLARES ITS WILLINGNESS TO RELEASE THE 7000 POW WHICH ARE ELIGIBLE IN PHASE II.

2. IN ORDER SUPPLEMENT REPORTS ON THIS SUBJECT FROM CHIEF USDEL FPJMC DESIRE BRING TO YOUR ATTENTION THE EFFORTS EMBASSY AND GENERAL WOODWARD HAVE MADE TO PERSUADE GVN TO COMPLY WITH PROVISIONS OF THE AGREEMENT AND POW PROTOCOL.

3. WHITEHOUSE AND GENERAL WOODWARD MET WITH PRIME MINISTER FEB 27 AND NOTED THAT "TWO FOR ONE" FORMULA I.E., RELEASE OF APPROX 2000 POW AS BEING PROPOSED BY GVN DEL AT FPJMC DID NOT COMPLY WITH AGREEMENT. THEY STRESSED THAT IF THE ADOPTION OF THIS POSITION BY GVN RESULTED IN DELAY IN RELEASE OF U.S. POWS THE RESULTING SITUATION IN THE U.S. COULD DO THE GVN INCALCULABLE HARM.

4. ON MARCH 2ND WHENSGVN POSITION HAD CHANGED TO 3 TO 1 FORMULA WHITEHOUSE SAW PRIME MINISTER AGAIN AND MADE SIMILAR PRESENTATION. IN EARLY EVENING ACTING ON BASIS OF A REPORT THAT PRG/DRV WERE LINKING U.S. POW RELEASE TO GVN REFUSAL RESEASE 7000 DRV/PRG POW WHITEHOUSE TELEPHONED PRIME MINISTER AND STRESSED URGENCY OF GVN MEETING THIS COMMITMENT. PRIME MINISTER SAID HE WOULD CALL PRESIDENT THIEU. WE HAVE SINCE LEARNED THAT HE DID SO BUT THAT PRESIDENT REMAINED

NOT TO BE REPRODUCED WITHOUT THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC F93-1184 9/27/93 ; DOD I-93/5455I 10/28/93
By MMO NARA, Date 1/14/94
SA 99

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Department of State **TELEGRAM**

-2-SAIGON 3509, MARCH 5

ADAMANT.

5. CHARGE HAS REQUESTED MEETING WITH PRESIDENT IN ORDER DISCUSS THIS MATTER FURTHER AND SEEK MODIFICATION GVN'S STAND.

WHITEHOUSE

BT
#3509

NOTE: NOT PASSED USDEL FRANCE AND KATHMANDU BY OC/T.

NOT TO BE REPRODUCED WITHOUT THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA 99 B-229

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC F93-1184 9/27/93 ; DOD I-93/54551 10/28/93
By WHC NARA, Date 1/14/94
SA 99

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

3/10/3

Memo For Jean Seawcroft

WHSR

Thought this info might be useful in your preparations for the White House visit monday by 2 of our senior POW's

Bob

Robert C. Taylor
Colonel, USAF
Military Assistant

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

LL
SCOWC

INFORMATION ON TREATMENT OF POWS

The escape attempt by Maj Edwin L. Atterberry, USAF, and Lt Col John A. Dramesi, USAF, in early May 1969 from the Cu Loc PW Camp ("Zoo") in southwestern Hanoi resulted in one of the worst "purges" and mistreatment experienced by the PWs during this time. The attempted escape had been approved by the senior ranking officer (SRO) of the "Zoo Annex" (the camp had two sections divided by a wall: the "Zoo" and the "Zoo Annex"). The escape was planned for some months in advance, and was code-named "party." The escapees were designated "party dolls."

On the night of 9 May 1969, the lights of the Annex were short circuited as Maj Atterberry and Lt Col Dramesi broke through the roof tile of the ceiling and jumped over the courtyard wall. They were recaptured about six hours later and returned to Cu Loc. Both were subjected to severe torture, and it is believed that Maj Atterberry was beaten to death since he never reappeared in the camp system.

A period of brutal torture followed, during which the North Vietnamese attempted to glean information from the PWs thought to be accomplices and to purge existing PW communications. The senior officers in the camp and the seven roommates of the escapees received the brunt of the guards' retaliation. However, many of the junior officers were also interrogated and beaten although they had no prior knowledge of the escape.

The torture during this period involved the use of ropes, leg irons, and handcuffs. The men were tied up, hoisted to the ceiling, and dropped on their heads. They were beaten with fists and broad straps and subjected to hundreds of whippings with a rubber strip called the "fan belt" by the prisoners. For the North Vietnamese the fan belt had the advantage of inflicting maximum pain but leaving no permanent scars. When the skin was broken, a saline solution was poured on the wounds to increase the effect on the nerve ends.

Other forms of torture included striking the eyes with hand-held bamboo fans; taping the PWs' mouths shut and pouring water into their noses; extinguishing cigarettes on their ankles, backs, and feet; and driving bamboo slivers under their toenails and the skin of their feet. In addition, electric shock treatments were administered.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

The torture process was a continual one during which time the men were allowed no sleep or rest. The guards succeeded in gathering information on the extent and effectiveness of camp communications, and contact between the Zoo and the Zoo Annex was curtailed.

All PWs in the camp were confined to their cells, and the air vents were sealed off, making them virtual sweat boxes. Neither exercising nor bathing was permitted, and all prisoners were severely beaten for any noise that was heard. The suspected accomplices were kept in leg irons until late October. Communications were not re-established until December 1969.

Appendices A and B contain CDR J.G. Pirie's and LCDR R.M. Brunhaver's debriefing reports on this subject.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

OTHER ITEMS OF INTEREST

A. Some of the returnees from North Vietnam were detained at two PW holding areas located nine kilometers south-southeast of Son Tay City. These facilities have been identified as Dai Dong PW Holding Areas I and II (see Appendix A for map, Appendices B and C for photographs, and Appendix D for the names of these facilities).

In early December 1972, the North Vietnamese proposed that American PWs teach English to Vietnamese guards to improve communications between the two groups, thus eliminating mistreatment due to misunderstandings. The proposition had been approved by the "New Guy Rank Structure" (details of this structure are currently unknown but are being pursued). Ten American PWs were the instructors for approximately 45 North Vietnamese personnel, several of whom already possessed a good command of the English language (see Appendix E). Only two of the instructors were detained in North Vietnam for substantially longer than one year.

Dai Dong PW Holding Area I, nicknamed "Granada I," by the prisoners consisted of one bamboo structure and two permanent structures surrounded by a bamboo fence. Granada I was used from 28 December 1972 until 3 January 1973, when the prisoners were transferred to Dai Dong PW Holding Area II because of overcrowding at Granada I. This second facility, nicknamed "Granada II" by the prisoners, consisted of nine buildings, two of which were permanent. There were guards present but no fencing or walls to separate the detention facility from the village of Hoang Xa. Granada II was used as the English language school from 3 January until 26 January 1973 when the 10 instructors were moved to the Cu Loc Prisoner of War Camp in Hanoi.

B. Communications among the PWs was an activity of highest priority. Through the communications system the men in the Ha Lo PW Camp were able to establish an organization based on military rank structure. Contact with other Americans provided a strong morale boost to isolated PWs. Besides this obvious psychological role, communications also aided in strengthening resistance to interrogation. It was common practice for a PW returning from interrogation to debrief the entire [illegible] other PWs. Because interrogations of PWs often followed the same pattern, this debriefing practice [illegible] moved at

Produced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

Communications used by the PWs can be divided into the seven major types discussed below:

1. By far the most important communication system was the "tap code." This code was introduced into Ha Lo in the fall of 1965 by LCDR Edward A. Davis, USN, who allegedly based it on a code described in the book, "The Birdman of Alcatraz." The tap code is a five-by-five matrix with each box containing one letter of the alphabet. (The letter "K" is omitted to obtain a 25-letter alphabet.) A letter is signified by a series of "taps" that designate the row and column of the matrix in which the letter appears. (For example, the letter "F" is passed by two taps, a pause, and one tap -- the first letter of the second row.)

MT

CDR Gerald L. Coffee, USN, has stated that the tap code became so much a part of his consciousness that he would listen to the frogs at night and "decode" their croaks.

New PWs were taught the tap code as soon as they could be contacted by the other men. If voice contact was not feasible, the tap code was taught by using a so-called "long code." The "long code" consisted of one to twenty-six taps for the letters "A" through "Z". A new PW would eventually recognize this attempt at communication when he heard successively one tap, then two taps, then three taps, and so on.

Although the tap code was a simple system that was eventually learned by the North Vietnamese, the PWs considered it a secure method of communication.

MT

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

A communication attempt between cells was initiated by the "shave-and-a-haircut" tap. If the intended recipient of the message was free to accept communications, he would make the "two-bits" reply. If the situation was dangerous, he would produce a single "thump" with an elbow, hand, or foot. While communication might be attempted at anytime, it was most feasible after the guards' noon meal, at which time they usually slept. During this period, CDR Coffee stated, so much tapping occurred that the cellblock sounded like a cabinetmaking factory, and it was difficult to sort out the taps of one message from all the others.

The North Vietnamese attempted to limit communications in the Little Vegas section of Ha Lo by leaving an air space between each cell, so that PWs would not have a common wall through which they could communicate. This attempt failed, however, because the PWs discovered that tapping on the floor or on the outside cell wall effectively by-passed the space between the cells.

2.

MT

3

MT

4.

MT

MT

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

5. While it was usually considered too difficult to pass written messages directly to another PW, a number of locations that were considered relatively secure were chosen as "note drops." These locations included hollow tree branches and drainpipes in shower stalls. Note drops commonly had a signal that could be set to indicate the presence or absence of a note.

MT

6. On occasion PWs used Pig Latin to pass messages verbally. However, only unclassified messages or explanations of PW security procedures were communicated in this way.

7. PWs could also communicate when close personal contact was allowed such as during photographing sessions and special holiday gatherings. When such activities were anticipated, PWs often wrote long notes with the hope of passing them directly to other men.

C. The thirty Americans released by the PRG in Hanoi on 5 March 1973 have reported that 63 Americans captured in South Vietnam and ten personnel (9 U.S. and 1 Canadian) captured in Laos currently are held in the Ha Lo PW Camp in Hanoi.

The 63 individuals from South Vietnam (Appendix F) and the ten from Laos (Appendix G) are all scheduled to be released. Another individual, LCDR P. A. Kientzler, USN, was captured near the Demilitarized Zone on the day of the cease fire, 27 January 1973, and has not yet been acknowledged by either the PRG or the DRV. He is also held in the Ha Lo PW Camp with the prisoners from South Vietnam and Laos.

D. The second group of U.S. PWs to be released from Hanoi had to be ordered to return to U.S. control, according to Capt Henry P. Fowler, USAF, who was in the second group. On Wednesday, 14 February 1973, he and 19 other PWs were removed from the "Unity" section of Ha Lo Prison and taken to the "New Guy Village" section to prepare for release the next day (Thursday). They were given haircuts, shaves, and their release clothes. However, Thursday passed with no release.

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

At this point, the men felt that these actions were part of a ploy on the part of the North Vietnamese and asked to talk to the senior U.S. officer in the camp. They were then returned to "Unity." In discussions with the senior U.S. officers, it was decided that their impending release was not in accordance with the agreements since they were not sick or wounded. The North Vietnamese then scheduled the release for Sunday, and again the PWs refused to go. On Sunday morning, the North Vietnamese Camp Commander, the Vice Commander, and several "Big Wheels" in the political department pleaded with the PWs to go, but they still refused. The Deputy Chief of the PW Subcommittee of the Four Power Joint Military Commission, Lt Col L. Robson, USAF, arrived at Ha Lo, talked to the senior U.S. officers, and told them the release was in full accord with the agreement. To insure there was no stigma attached to the release, the PWs were ordered to leave by the senior officer in the camp, Col Norman C. Gaddis, USAF. The PWs then shaved, put on their release clothes, cleaned their rooms, and departed Hanoi "as officers and gentlemen should."

E. Returnees released by the PRG on 12 February 1973 have provided information on the methods used by their captors to keep the prisoners isolated by groups and disorganized within each group.

Civilian and military personnel were usually kept separated in different areas of the same camp. Recently captured prisoners would often be isolated from the remainder of the other prisoners.

One civilian returnee, Mr. J. Newingham, has provided information on a caste-like system used by the Viet Cong to keep the prisoners at odds with one another. He illustrates this by citing the fact that a Captain suffering from malaria was treated after four days, while Mr. Newingham remained unattended for twenty-two days. He believes his treatment was worse than that of military personnel because civilians were generally considered mercenaries who wanted to profit from the war. He also states that a guard told him that military personnel were better propaganda material than civilians. (See Appendix H.)

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

N216B

R

SA 99

B-216

/

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ S COPY

OP IMMED /ROUTINE
MJA991JFA168
DE RUMJFS #2553 0951250
O R 051230Z APR 73
FM AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3448

INFO AMEMBASSY BANGKOK 1083
AMEMBASSY PARIS 5249
AMEMBASSY SAIGON 9002
CDR JCRC NKP THAI

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ VIENTIANE 2553

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: MOPS, LA
SUBJECT: PW'S IN LAOS
REF: STATE 062553

1. IN VIEW OF STATEMENTS MADE BY LPF HERE AND IN HANOI IN CONNECTION WITH THE RELEASE ON MARCH 28 OF USPW'SON FEB 1 LAOS LIST, AND IN ABSENCE OF ANY PROBATIVE EVIDENCE TO THE CONTRARY, EMBASSY IS RELUCTANTLY APPROACHING CONCLUSION THAT LPF DOES NOT HOLD ADDITIONAL U.S. PRISONERS. AS WE REPORTED IN RECENT COMMUNICATIONS ON THIS SUBJECT, LPF PERM REP SOTH PHETRASY HAS TOLD DCM THAT SO FAR AS HE KNOWS, THE NINE AMERICANS ON FEB 1 LIST WERE THE ONLY USPW'S HELD BY THE PL. ALTHOUGH SOTH AGREED TO SEEK CONFIRMATION OF THIS FACT FROM SAM NEUA AND INFORM US OF REPLY, HE HAS NOT YET PROVIDED THE REQUESTED CONFIRMATION. WE CONSIDER IT SIGNIFICANT IN THIS REGARD THAT TEXT OF ORIGINAL RELEASE DOCUMENT PROFFERED BY LPF REP AT HANOI RELEASE CEREMONY SIMILARLY STATED THAT THE NINE RETURNEES WERE THE ONLY AMERICANS HELD BY THE LPF. IT IS OBVIOUS THAT TEXT OF THAT STATEMENT WAS PROVIDED BY SAM NEUA HEADQUARTERS.

2. WE HAVE REVIEWED WITH INTEREST FBIS BANGKOK 021335Z APRIL 73 WHICH TRANSMITS NTEXT OF RADION PATHET LAO MESSAGE CONCERNING LAST WEEK'S RELEASE OF USPW'S. THE GENERAL TENOR OF THAT MESSAGE APPEARS TO UNDERSCORE LPF POSITION THAT THERE ARENO MORE USPW'S BEING HELD.

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *WHSR COMMENT * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

LL'D

PSN:023524 RECALLED
PAGE 01

TOR:095/14:19Z DTG:051230Z APR 73

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ S COPY

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
DOS 9304568 1/28/94
By MLC NARA, Date 4/13/94
SA 99
Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

3. ALTHOUGH WE ARE MAINTAINING DEIALOGUE WITH LPF RE POSSIBILITY THAT ADDITIONAL PW'S MAY BE HELD IN REMOTE AREAS OF PL ZONE OF CONTROL, WE EXPECT RECEIVED NEGATIVE RESPONSE. EMBASSY'S ACTIVITY IS CURRENTLY BEING DIRECTED TOWARD PROGRAM OF ACCOUNTING FOR MIA'S. THE BASIS FOR AN MIA ACCOUNTING IS PRESENT IN ARTICLE FIVE OF THE VIENTIANE AGREEMENT AND WE ARE HOPEFUL THAT THE MILITARY PROTOCOL CURRENTLY BEING NEGOTIATED WILL PROVIDE THE FRAMEWORK FOR AN EFFECTIVE PROGRAM FOR ACCOUNTING FOR LAOS MIA'S. WE HAVE ALREADY ALERTED SOTH PHETRASY OF INTENSE USG CONCERN IN THIS REGARD AND HIS INITIAL REACTIONS WERE FAVORABLE. EMBASSY IS IN CONTINUAL CONTACT WITH THE JCRC, WHICH WILL PROVIDE SUPPORT FOR THE PROGRAM IN LAOS.

4. RE PARA TWO REFTEL, WE CONCUR HEARTILY IN DEPT SPOKESMAN'S STATEMENT REGARDING MOST RECENT LINDSTROM FORAY INTO PW/MIA PICTURE. ALTHOUGH LINDSTROM'S STATEMENT DOES NOT WARRANT FURTH COMMENT, WE NOTE THAT FIRST AM LAST COORDINATES REPORTED ARE ACTUALLY IN NVN. OTHER COORDINATES LISTED ARE WITHIN GENERAL AREA OF BAN NAKAY NEUA, WHICH HAS FOR YEARS BEEN REPORTED TO CONTAIN PL DETENTION FACILITIES. WE HAVE NEVER HAD CONFIRMATION THAT USPW'S WERE DETAINED THERE. EMBASSY IS CERTAIN THAT ONE OR ALL OF THE VIENTIANE CONTINGENT OF UNRELIABLE SELF-APPOINTED PW EMISSARIES (PERCIFIELD, MCDONALY, DEWEY) IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS AND PAST FALSE REPORTS OF USPW PRESENCE IN LAOS.

5. ALTHOUGH US MISSION THROUGH THE YEARS HAS UTILIZED EVERY POSSIBLE MEANS TO OBTAIN VALID INFORMATION CONCERNING MIA'S IN LAOS, WE HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO IDENTIFY CONCLUSIVELY ANY U.S. PERSONNEL BEING HELD CAPTIVE OR IDENTIFY CONCLUSIVELY A SPECIFIC DETENTION FACILITY FOR U.S.PRISONERS. THEREFORE, ANY REPORT OF CONSIDERABLE NUMBERS OF AMERICANS STILL BEING HELD CAPTIVE IN LAOS, AS RECENTLY REPORTED IN THE PRESS, HAS NO BASIS IN FACT AND IS PURE SPECULATION ON THE PART OF UNINFORMED AND IRRESPONSIBLE PERSONS.

6. DCN AND SENATOR BROOKE HAVE APPOINTMENT WITH SOTH PHETRASY AT 1100 HOURS 6 APRIL. WE EXPECT TO DISCUSS PWS/MIAS AT THE TIME. WE WILL REPORT RESULTS OF MEETING IMMEDIATELY IN HOPE THAT AMBASSADOR SULLIVAN MAY DRAW CURRENT INFORMATION FROM THAT DISCUSSION.
GODLEY
BT

RECALLED
PSN:023524 PAGE 02 OF 02 TOR:095/14:19Z DTG:051230Z APR 73

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

SA 99 B-202

2793

THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE
WASHINGTON D C 20301

MAY 15 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS

SUBJECT: Four-Party Joint Military Team (FPJMT) Negotiations

As you know, we are continuing negotiations through the FPJMT to resolve the fate of over 1300 U.S. personnel who remain in a missing in action status and approximately 1100 who are carried in a killed in action (body not recovered) status throughout Southeast Asia. In addition, we are negotiating for the return of the remains of U.S. personnel who the DRV/PRG claim died in captivity.

Although the FPJMT has met numerous times since its initial meeting on 4 April 1973, it appears that little, if any, substantive progress has been made to resolve this critical issue. The inability on our part to present positive results of our efforts to the families of these missing and deceased servicemen is becoming ever increasingly difficult to explain.

Although it can be argued that the FPJMT exists primarily to negotiate the repatriation of remains and provide information on the missing in action in Vietnam, I believe that this forum can, and should, be used to negotiate for those missing and deceased in Laos and Cambodia. Accordingly, sufficient pressure must be placed on Hanoi to persuade it to use its influence to break the stalemate existing within the FPJMT.

Based on the foregoing, I recommend your impending talks with Le Duc Tho in Paris include the following:

- Our concern over the total lack of information regarding U.S. personnel who are missing or deceased in Laos. It should be pointed out that the Deputy Chief DRV Delegation to FPJMT has stated as recently as 3 May 1973 that the DRV was willing to provide mutual assistance to the U.S. in obtaining information about persons MIA in Laos. Thus far, no information has been provided by the DRV or LPF.

RELEASED
~~DECLASSIFIED~~
E.O. 12356, Sect. 3.4
NSC, Van Tassel authority 9/15/92
By ~~AOH~~ NARA, Date 9/15/93
(SA 99)

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

- Our concern over the limited progress being made by FPJMT to resolve the fate of the missing and repatriate the remains of the deceased. It should be pointed out that it is inconceivable why, as a minimum, the DRV has not agreed to return the remains of the 23 U.S. personnel they reported died while in captivity.

- Our intense interest in determining the status of two Thai Nationals (CHAI CAN HARNAVEE and NAPADOM WANG CHOM) reported by our returned men as held as prisoners in Hanoi. It should be noted that USDEL to FPJMT has been attempting, without success, to ascertain their status since the middle of April.

- Our interest in a report by a PRG spokesman in Paris that indicated some U.S. PWs may be detained in Cambodia by the Khmer Rouge. It should be noted that the USDEL, FPJMT has formally requested PRG to obtain information about U.S. or other foreign PWs held by its Cambodian allies. To date, no response has been received from the PRG.

In conclusion, I am convinced that Hanoi is the key to successful negotiations by the FPJMT to account for the missing and to repatriate the deceased, not only in Vietnam, but throughout Southeast Asia. We should insist that the DRV take a more cooperative role in this endeavor.

E.L.R.
5/15/73

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.

NSC CORRESPONDENCE PROFILE

DOC MO	DOC DA	RECD MO	RECD DA	RECD HR	LOG NBR	INITIAL ACTION O
5	15	5	17	19	2793	Steaman

SOURCE / CLASS / DESCRIPTION

LOG IN/OUT ONLY _____

TO: PRES _____ KISSINGER ✓ SCOWCROFT _____

FROM: ROGERS _____ RICHARDSON ✓ SCHLESINGER _____ ELIOT _____

UNCLAS _____ LOU _____ C _____ S _____ TS _____

NO FORN _____ EYES ONLY _____ CODEWORD _____ SENSITIVE _____

NODIS _____ EXDIS _____

SUBJECT: Dead end for Four-Party Joint Military Team negotiations

REFERENCE: S/S _____ OTHER _____ NOT XEROXED _____

DISTRIBUTION / INITIAL ACTION ASGMT

INTERNAL ROUTING AND DISTRIBUTION	ACTION	INFO	REC CY FOR
ADVANCE CYS TO HAK SCOWCROFT		✓	
STAFF SECRETARY			
FAR EAST Steaman	✓		
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA			
MID EAST / NO. AFRICA / SO. ASIA			
EUROPE / CANADA			
LATIN AMERICA			
UNITED NATIONS			
ECONOMIC			
SCIENTIFIC			
NET ASSESSMENT GROUP			
PROGRAM ANALYSIS			
NSC PLANNING			
CONGRESSIONAL			
OCEANS POLICY			

ACTION REQUIRED

MEMO FOR HAK..... (✓)
MEMO FOR PRES..... ( )
REPLY FOR _____ ( )
APPROPRIATE ACTION..... ( )
MEMO _____ TO _____..... ( )
RECOMMENDATIONS..... ( )
JOINT MEMO..... ( )
REFER TO _____ FOR: _____ ( )
ANY ACTION NECESSARY?..... ( )
CONCURRENCE..... ( )
DUE DATE: 5/19/73

COMMENTS: (INCLUDING SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS)

IF NO ACTION, RETURN W/PROFILE FOR FILES. IF CONVENIENCE CY NEEDED, PLEASE INDICATE: ☐

SUBSEQUENT ROUTING / ACTIONS

DATE	FROM	TO	S	SUBSEQUENT ACTION REQUIRED (OR TAKEN):	CY TO
5/18	APA	Sec	a	already briefed HAK on this; reference copy. [illegible] for [illegible]	
5/18			c	Close per Steaman	

NSC/S DISP INSTR

DISPATCH _____ NOTIFY _____ & DATE _____
SPECIAL DISPOSITION) _____
OR RECORD COMMENT:) _____
CY RQMTS: SEE ABOVE PLUS: _____
CROSS REF W/ [illegible] JOINED BY LOG # _____
SEE # _____ FOR FINAL ACTION & FILING.
SUSPENSE CY ATTACHED: ✓

MAY

MICROFILM & FILE RQMTS:

M/F'D A2C BY _____

CYS FOR) SA _____
) HP _____
ORIG) WH _____
TO) PA ✓
) SF _____
) NS _____
) EP _____
DESTROY) DY _____

* GPO: 1973-489-66

Reproduced at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library
DECLASSIFIED
This document has been reviewed pursuant to Executive Order 13526 and has been determined to be declassified.